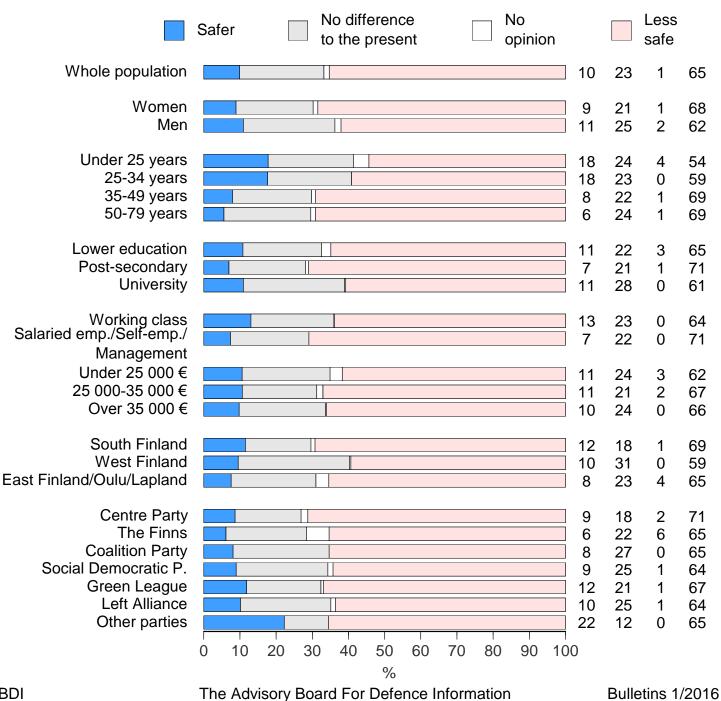
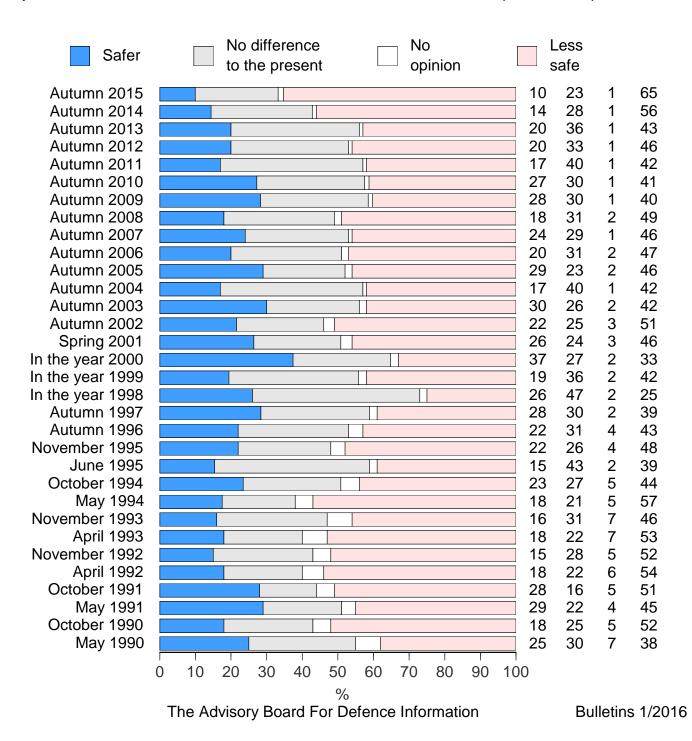
A more secure or more insecure future

"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"



A more secure or more insecure future

"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"

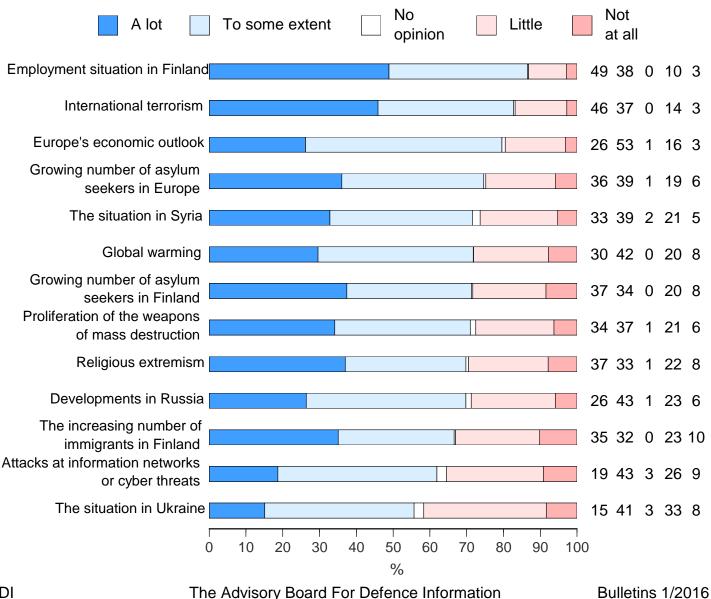




e citizens

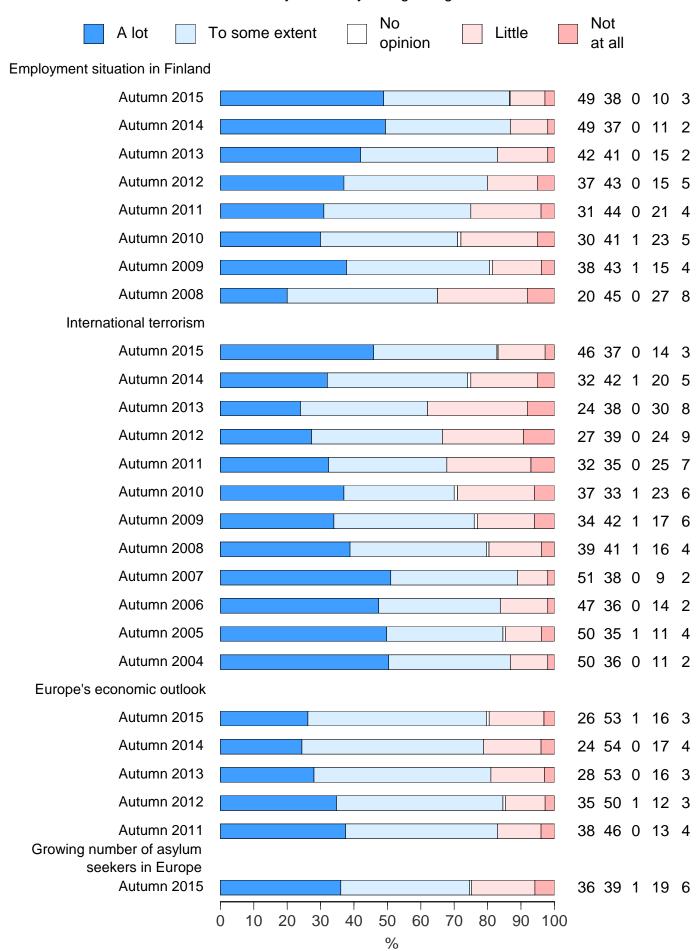
Factors causing concern among the citizens

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors? How much do they concern you regarding the future?"



Factors causing concern among the citizens (I)

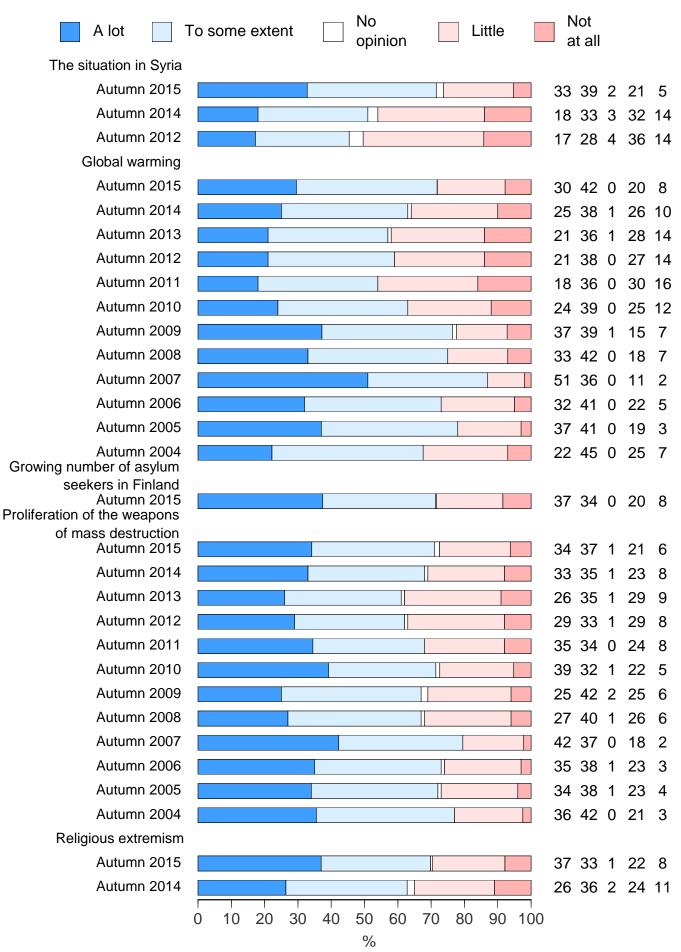
"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors? How much do they concern you regarding the future?"



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Factors causing concern among the citizens (II)

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors? How much do they concern you regarding the future?"



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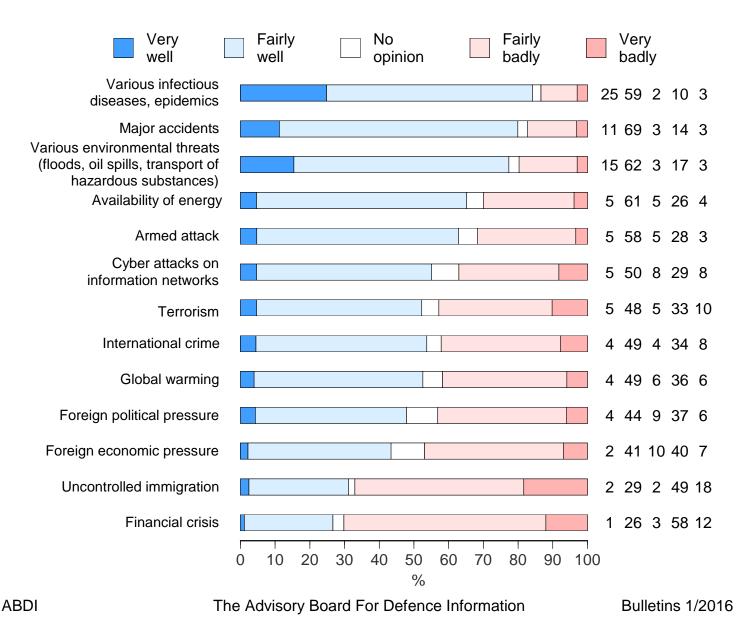
Factors causing concern among the citizens (III)

"How do you estimate the following phenomena and factors? How much do they concern you regarding the future?"

A lot	o some extent No Little	Not at all
Developments in Russia		
Autumn 2015		26 43 1 23 6
Autumn 2014		32 43 2 18 6
Autumn 2013		10 32 2 38 18
Autumn 2012		13 36 2 31 18
Autumn 2011		11 36 2 34 17
Autumn 2010		10 39 2 32 17
Autumn 2009		12 36 3 35 14
Autumn 2008		16 40 2 29 13
Autumn 2007		20 48 1 24 7
Autumn 2006		19 38 1 31 11
Autumn 2005		13 38 1 35 12
Autumn 2004		20 42 2 29 6
The increasing number of immigrants in Finland*		
Autumn 2015		35 32 0 23 10
Autumn 2014		13 30 1 32 25
Autumn 2013		13 29 1 32 26
Autumn 2012		17 25 1 31 27
Autumn 2011		14 24 1 30 30
Autumn 2010		19 32 1 28 20
Autumn 2009		17 29 2 30 22
Autumn 2008		12 27 1 32 28
Autumn 2007		14 29 0 36 21
Autumn 2006		17 31 1 32 19
Autumn 2005		18 28 1 32 21
Autumn 2004		16 28 0 36 20
Attacks at information networks or cyber threats**		
Autumn 2015		19 43 3 26 9
Autumn 2014		21 42 2 26 9
Autumn 2013		13 37 2 35 12
Autumn 2012		18 36 3 30 13
Autumn 2011		20 39 2 31 9
Autumn 2010		22 38 2 29 9
Autumn 2009		23 42 2 25 9
Autumn 2008		24 45 2 24 5
The situation in Ukraine		
Autumn 2015		15 41 3 33 8
Autumn 2014		28 46 1 19 5
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100	
*) 2013 The number of immigrants in Fi	nland o/	
**) 2008-2012 Cyber threats against inf DI The A	ormation networks Advisory Board For Defence Information	Bulletins 1/2016

Preparedness for various threats

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



Preparedness for various threats (I)

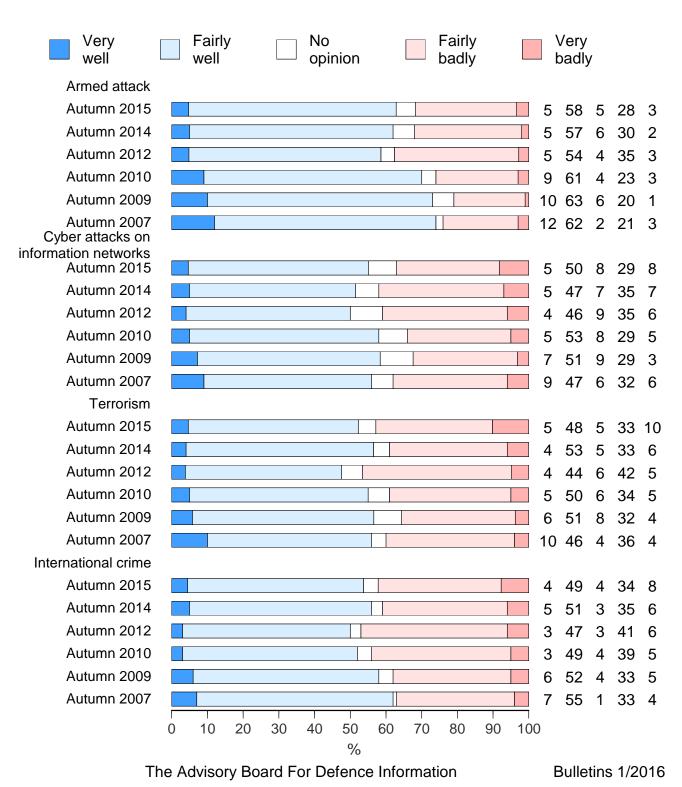
"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"

	Very well	Fair well	•		No opin	ion		airly adly			Ver bac			
Various infectious	-											_		~
	Autumr										59			
	Autumr										60			
	Autumr										60			
	Autumr										62		17	
	Autumr										65		•	1
	Autumr									22	64	1	12	1
	Major acc			_						_				
	Autumr									_	69			
	Autumr										65			
	Autumr										66			
	Autumr									11				
	Autumr	2009									69			
Various environmental thre transport of haz		spills, inces)									66 62			
	Autum										64			
	Autum										62			
	Autum										62 54			
	Autum							11		_	54 65			
	Autum										55			
	Availability of									12	55	2	20	4
	Autumr									5	61	5	26	Л
	Autumr										52			
	Autumr										64			
	Autumr										68			
	Autumr										64			
	Autum										65			
	Autum	12007	0	10 20	30	40 50	70	80	90 ⁻	100	00	2	10	2
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Preparedness for various threats (II)

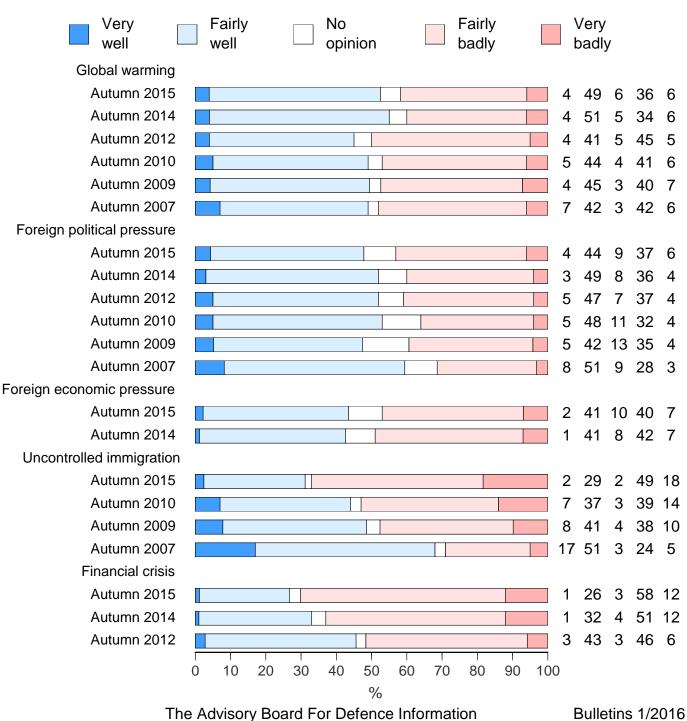
"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



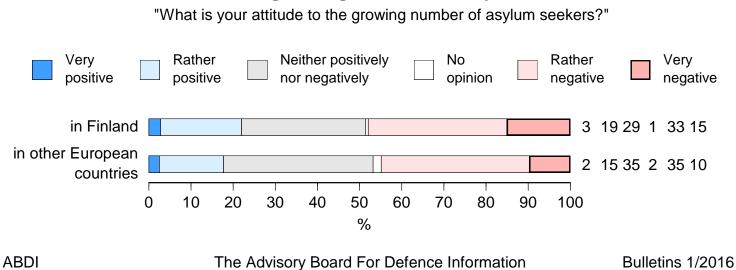
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Preparedness for various threats (III)

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



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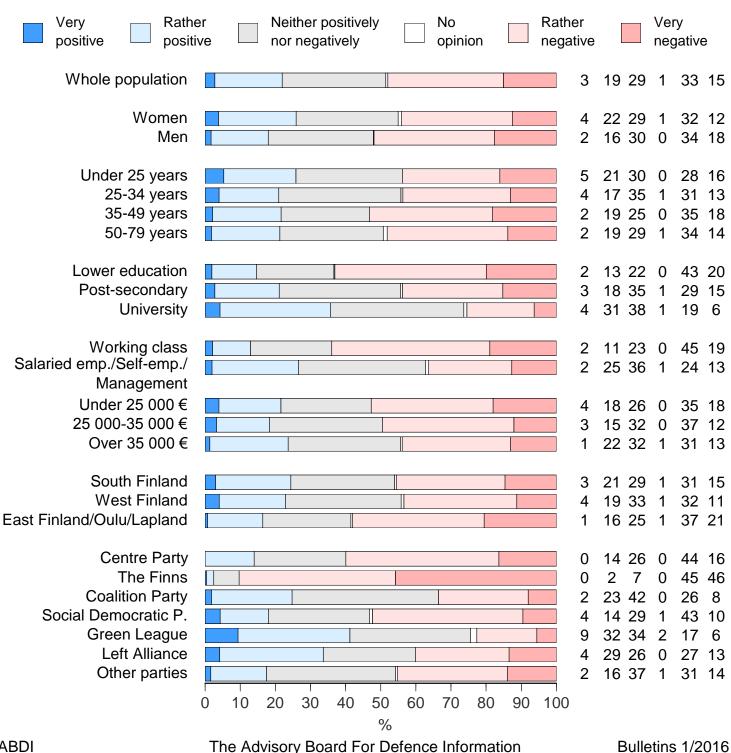


Attitude to the growing number of asylum seekers

Figure 11

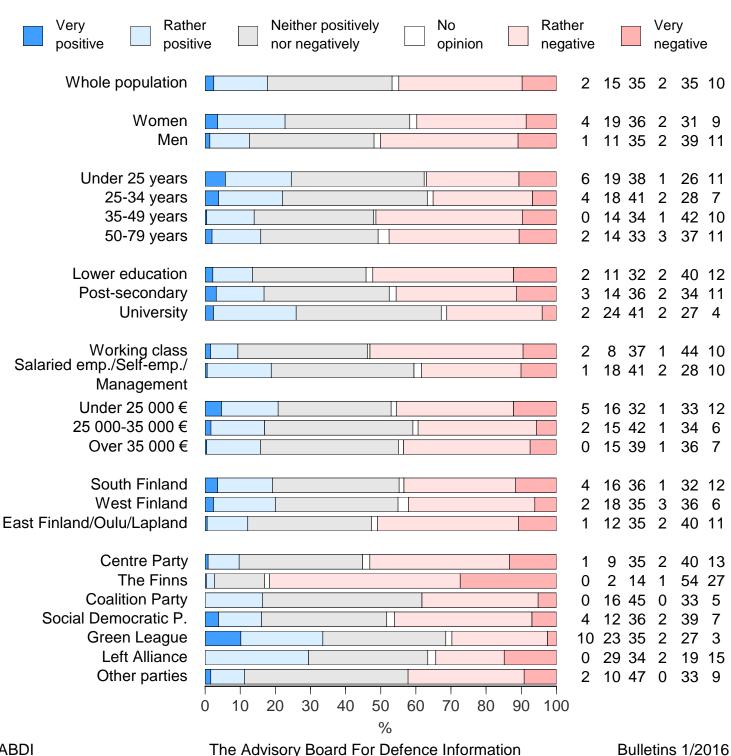
Attitude to the growing number of asylum seekers in Finland^{Figure 12}

"What is your attitude to the growing number of asylum seekers in Finland?"



Attitude to the growing number of asylum seekers in other European countries

"What is your attitude to the growing number of asylum seekers in other European countries?"



Preparedness in the European Union and Finland to the growing number of asylum seekers

"In your view, how were the European Union and Finland prepared to the growing number of asylum seekers?" Fairly Neither well No Fairly Very Very well nor badly opinion badly well badly the European Union 0 9 17 2 54 18 was prepared Finland was 0 13 18 1 48 20 prepared Τ Τ Τ Τ 20 30 40 0 10 50 60 70 80 90 100 %

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Preparedness in Finland to the growing number of asylum seekers

"In your view, how was Finland prepared to the growing number of asylum seekers?"

Very Fair well well		•		Ve ba	•
Whole population		0	13 18	1	48 20
Women Men		0 0	14 18 11 19	1 1	48 19 47 22
Under 25 years 25-34 years 35-49 years 50-79 years		0 1 0 0		2 1 0 1	43 8 48 16 47 27 49 22
Lower education Post-secondary University		0 0 0		1 0 0	45 21 52 19 50 20
Working class Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management		0 0		0 0	46 21 51 23
Under 25 000 € 25 000-35 000 € Over 35 000 €		0 0 0	14 21 19 21 10 15	2 0 0	44 19 48 12 53 21
South Finland West Finland East Finland/Oulu/Lapland		0 0 0		1 2 0	46 23 48 17 51 19
Centre Party The Finns Coalition Party Social Democratic P. Green League Left Alliance Other parties		0 0 1 0 0	9 13 7 7 16 14 14 19 15 29 12 26 12 23	1 0 0	 57 21 45 40 47 22 46 18 46 10 42 20 51 15
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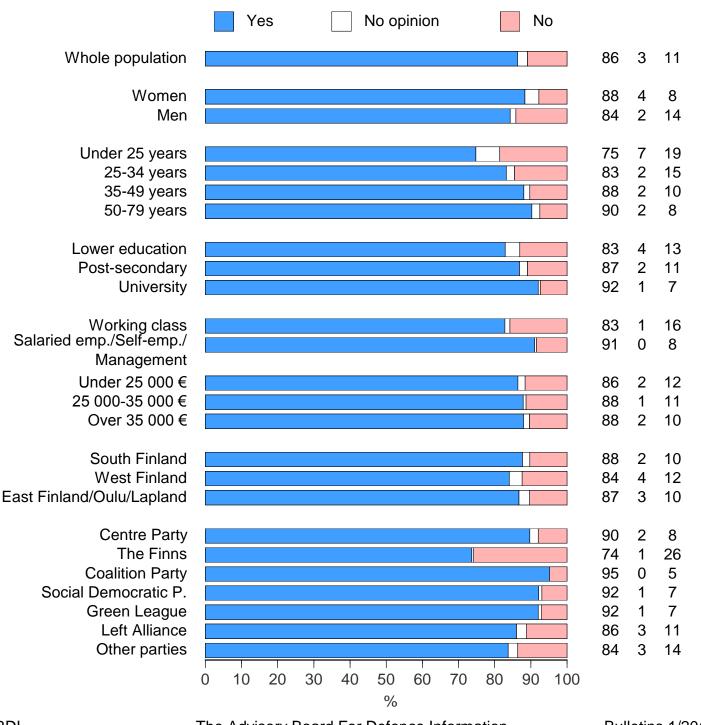
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Preparedness in the European Union to the growing number Figure 16 of asylum seekers

"In your view, how was the European Union prepared to the growing number of asylum seekers?"

The common immigration and asylum policy of the European Union¹⁷

"In your opinion, is the common immigration and asylum policy for Europe needed?"

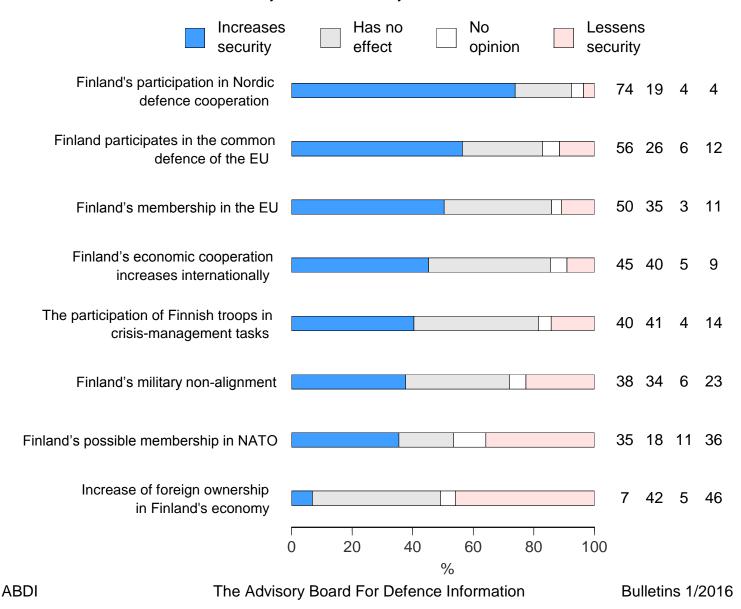


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Factors affecting security

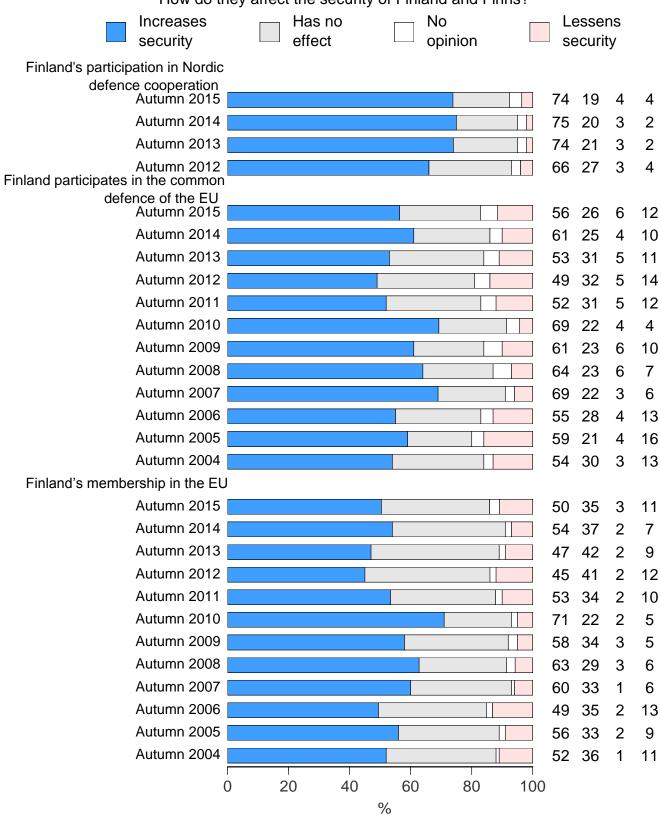
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors? How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



Factors affecting security (I)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?

How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

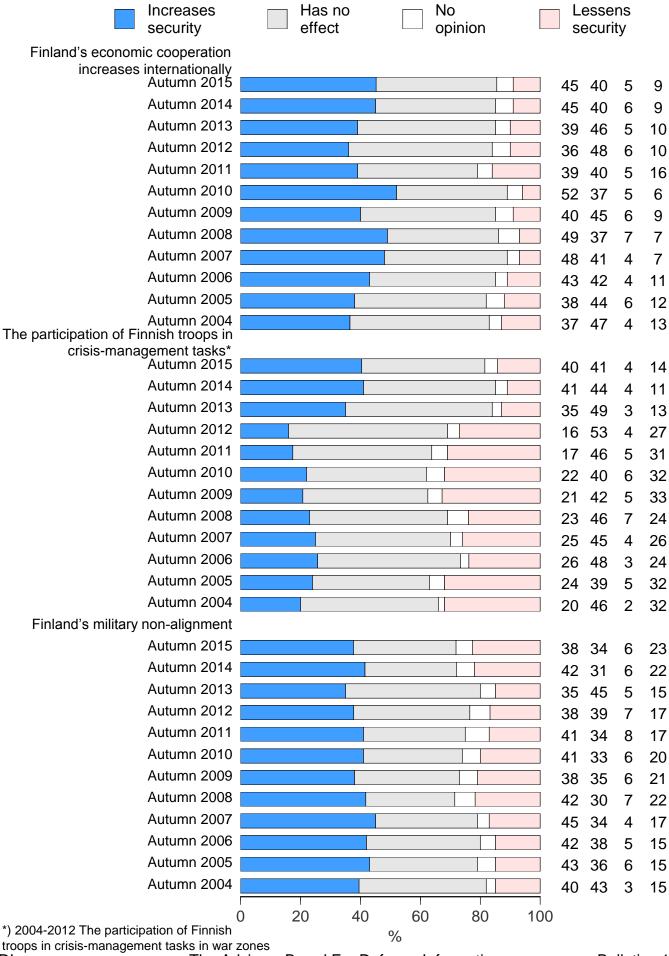


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Factors affecting security (II)

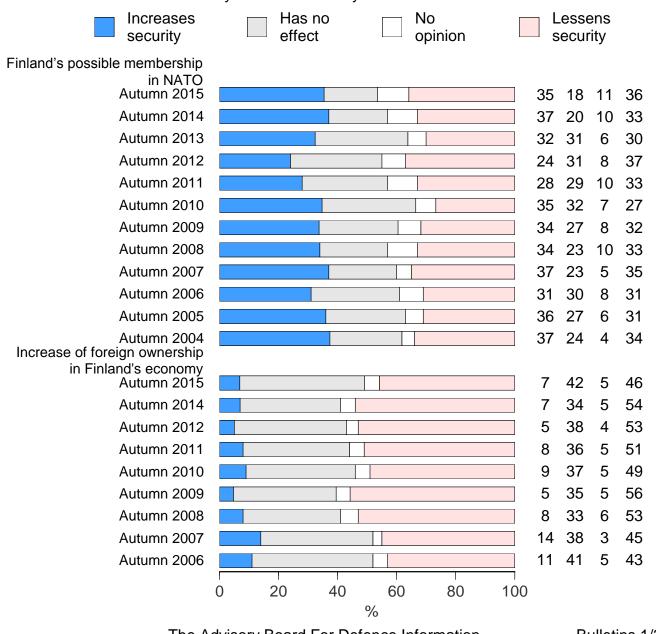
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors? How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



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Factors affecting security (III)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors? How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



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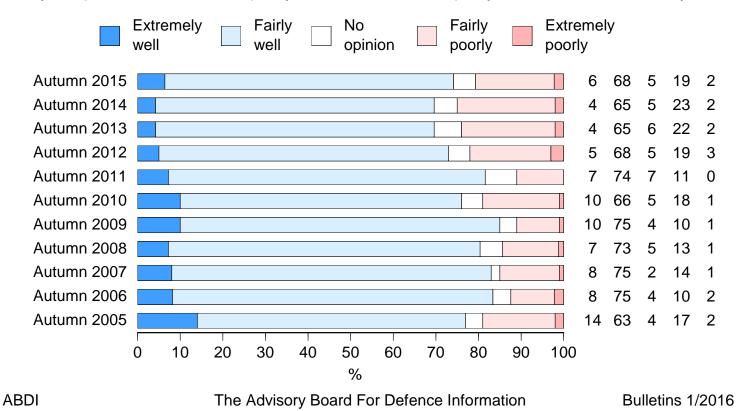
The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"

Extrem well	y Fairly No well opinion		xtremely oorly
Whole population		6	68 5 19 2
Women		5	69 8 16 1
Men		7	66 2 21 3
Under 25 years		6	689161
25-34 years		7	62 6 22 4
35-49 years		4	63 6 24 3
50-79 years		8	3 72 3 15 2
Lower education		6	6666193
Post-secondary		8	8 65 3 23 1
University		6	5 73 5 14 2
Working class		7	62 7 21 3
Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management		6	5 70 4 20 0
Under 25 000 €		7	63 5 20 4
25 000-35 000 €		3	3 72 3 23 0
Over 35 000 €		5	5 73 4 16 2
South Finland		8	69 4 18 2
West Finland		5	5 69 7 16 3
East Finland/Oulu/Lapland		5	65 5 23 2
Centre Party		5	5 74 3 18 0
The Finns		3	3 44 3 44 6
Coalition Party		4	81 2 11 1
Social Democratic P.		7	
Green League		6	
Left Alliance		5	
Other parties			4 67 1 14 5
	10 20 30 40 50 60 7 %	70 80 90 100	
ABDI	he Advisory Board For Defence Info	ormation	Bulletins 1/2016

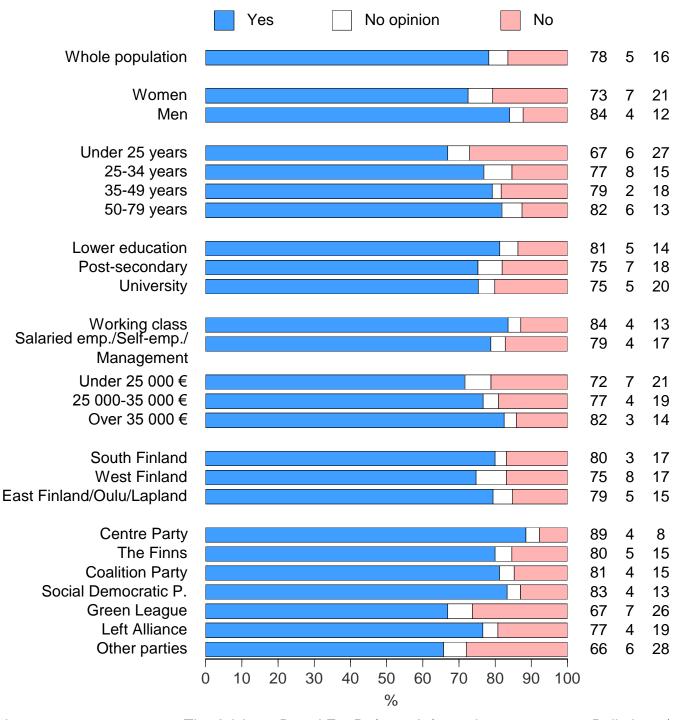
The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"

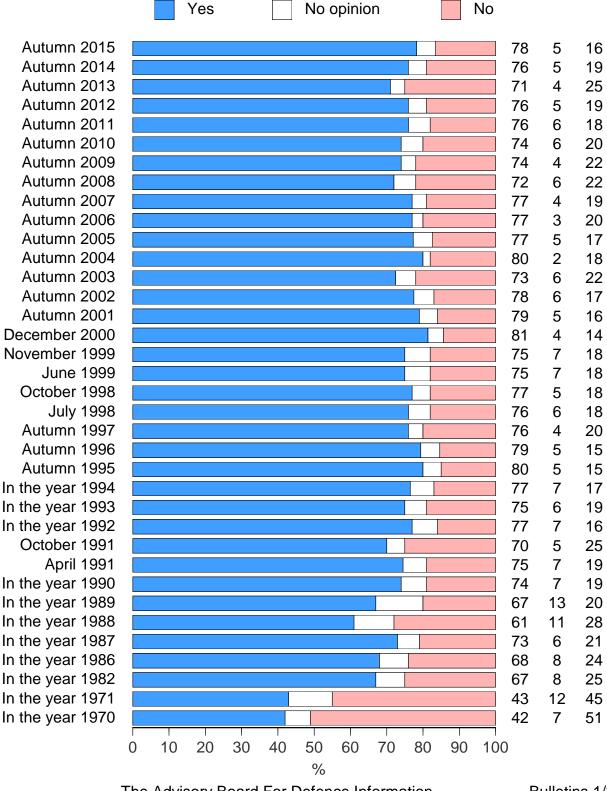


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The will to defend the nation

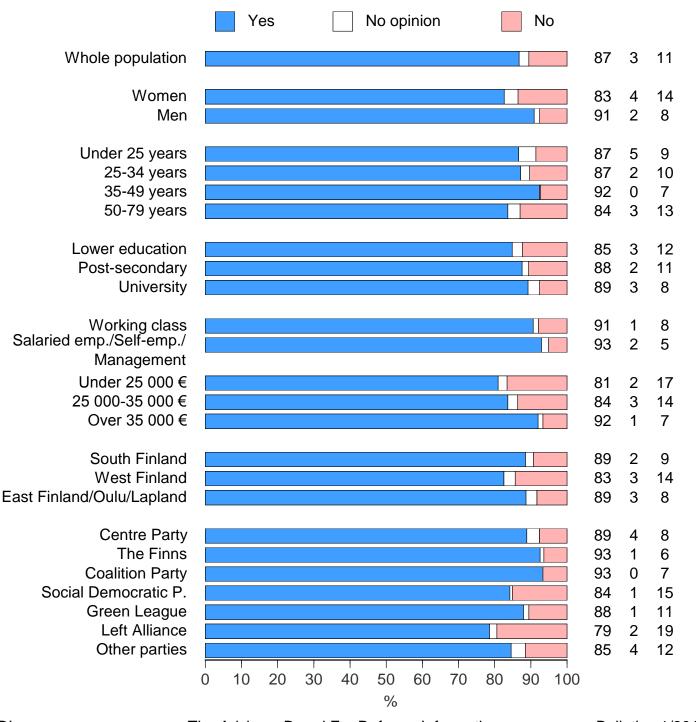
"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"



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The will to defend the country (personal level)

"If Finland is attacked, would you personally be ready to take part in national defence tasks according to your competences and skills?"



ABDI

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The will to defend the country (personal level)

"If Finland is attacked, would you personally be ready to take part in national defence tasks according to your competences and skills?"

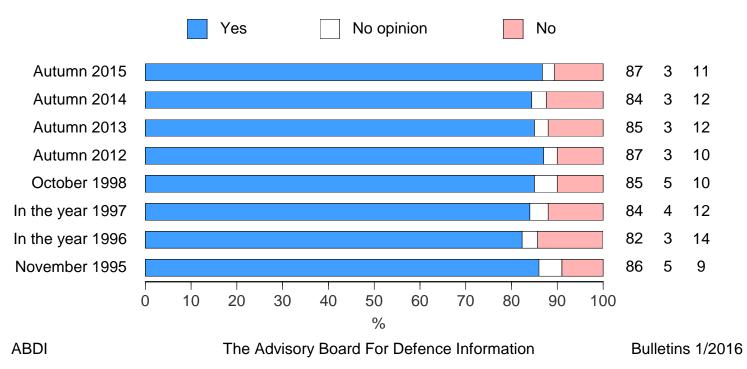
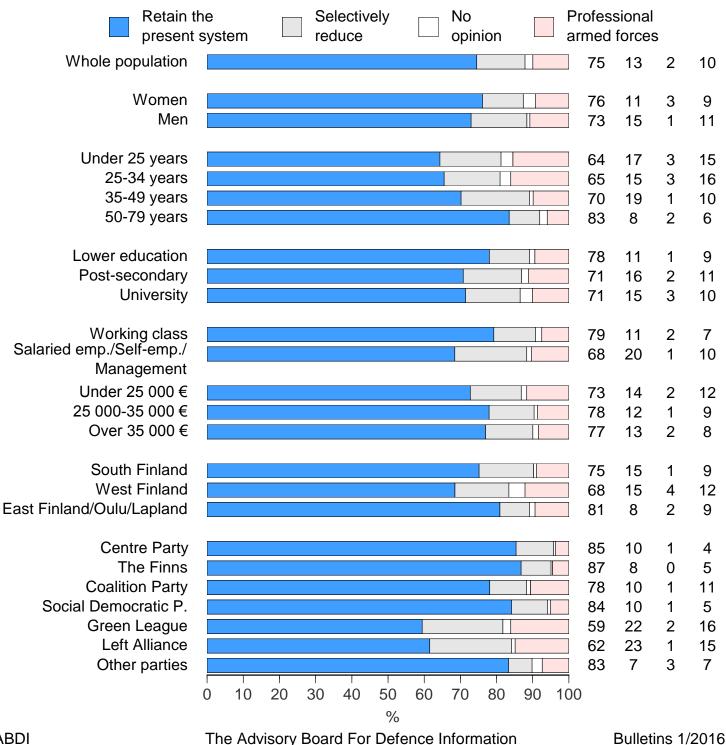


Figure 27

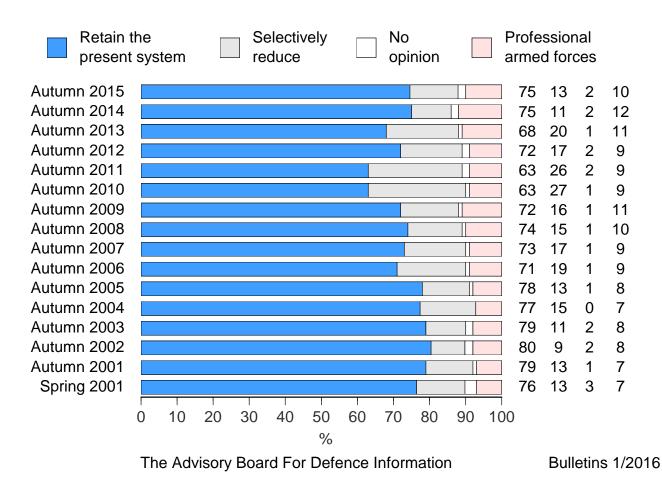
General conscription

"Finland employs a defence system based on general conscription for men, in which the largest possible number of men from each annual intake receive military training and which produces a large reserve. Should the present system be retained or should it migrate to a selective national service, in which only a part of the intake would receive military training and which would result in smaller reserves, or, should it entirely change over to a fully professional military with fewer personnel?"



General conscription

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Defence appropriations

ABDI

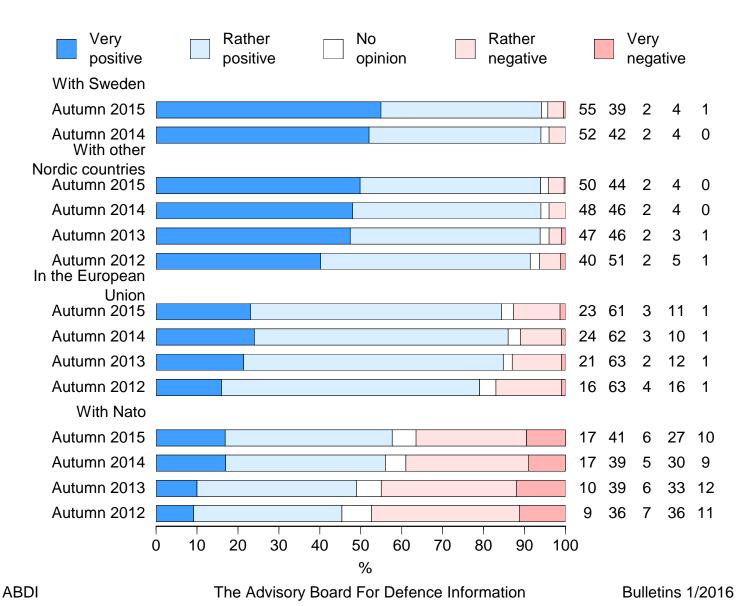
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Defence appropriations

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Military cooperation

"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries, Nato and the European Union. What is your view on cooperation"



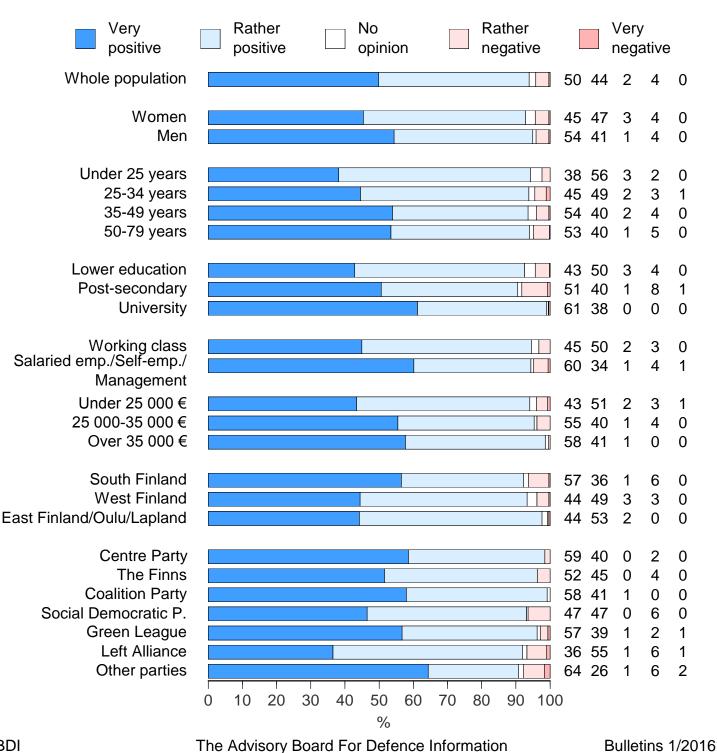
Military cooperation with Sweden

"Finland conducts military cooperation with Sweden. What is your view on cooperation?"

Very positive	Rather No Rather positive opinion Rather		Very nega	/ ative	!
Whole population	55	5 39	2	4	1
Women Men	49 60		2 1	4 4	1 0
Under 25 years 25-34 years 35-49 years 50-79 years	41 52 55 60	2 41	3 1 2 1	2 4 3 4	0 1 1 0
Lower education Post-secondary University	51 54 62		3 1 0	4 7 1	0 1 1
Working class Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management	49 62) 47 2 32	2 1	2 4	0 1
Under 25 000 € 25 000-35 000 € Over 35 000 €	52 56 61	38	2 1 1	3 5 0	1 0 0
South Finland West Finland East Finland/Oulu/Lapland	61 48 52		1 3 1	5 3 2	0 1 0
Centre Party The Finns Coalition Party Social Democratic P. Green League Left Alliance Other parties	62 42	3 42	0 0 1 0 1 1	2 4 0 6 2 7 7	0 2 0 0 1 0 2
	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 %				
3DI	The Advisory Board For Defence Information	В	ulle	tins	1/2016

Military cooperation with other Nordic countries

"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries. What is your view on cooperation?"



Military cooperation in the European Union

"Finland conducts military cooperation with the European union. What is your view on cooperation?"

Very positive	Rather No Rather positive opinion Rather	Very negative
Whole population	23	61 3 11 1
Women Men		64 5 12 1 58 1 11 2
Under 25 years 25-34 years 35-49 years 50-79 years	24	70462594122622111593131
Lower education Post-secondary University		68 4 13 1 56 3 12 3 54 1 8 0
Working class Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management	20 28	
Under 25 000 € 25 000-35 000 € Over 35 000 €		68 4 11 3 62 1 12 0 61 1 8 0
South Finland West Finland East Finland/Oulu/Lapland	19	57 2 13 2 66 4 10 1 63 3 10 1
Centre Party The Finns Coalition Party Social Democratic P. Green League Left Alliance Other parties	13 44 19 30	67 1 13 0 57 1 10 1 63 5 18 4
BDI	% The Advisory Board For Defence Information	Bulletins 1/2016

Military cooperation with Nato

"Finland conducts military cooperation with Nato. What is your view on cooperation?"

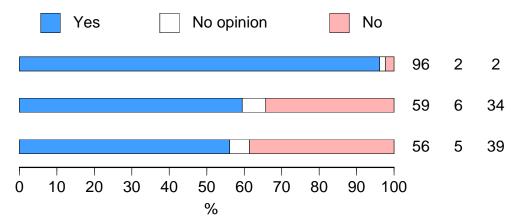
Very positive	Rather No Rather positive opinion Rather		Very nega	/ ative		
Whole population	17	7 41	6	27	10	
Women Men	13 21		9 2	30 24	8 11	
Under 25 years 25-34 years 35-49 years 50-79 years	11 16 16 17	6 44 I 40	11 4 6 5	29 26 27 27	7 11 6 12	
Lower education Post-secondary University	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 11	37	7 6 4	32 28 18	10 10 8	
Working class Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management	13 21		8 5	33 21	5 10	
Under 25 000 € 25 000-35 000 € Over 35 000 €	11 20 21) 42	6 3 4	28 25 25	16 9 6	
South Finland West Finland ast Finland/Oulu/Lapland	20 14 16	4 43	3 9 7	28 24 28	9 10 9	
Centre Party The Finns Coalition Party Social Democratic P. Green League Left Alliance Other parties	15 37 14 16 16	5 34 7 46 4 41 6 40	6 1 3 2 3 6 2	27 36 13 34 33 32 27		
	%					
DI	The Advisory Board For Defence Information	В	ulle	tins '	1/201	6

ABDI

East

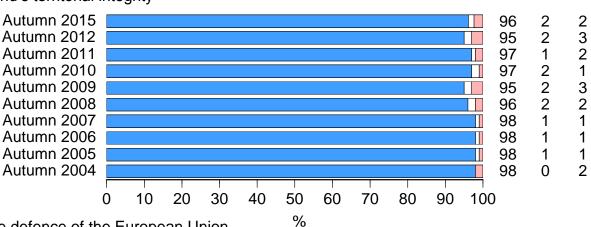
The military tasks of the Defence Forces

"How appropriate are the tasks of the Finnish Defence Forces? Do you think that their task is to..."

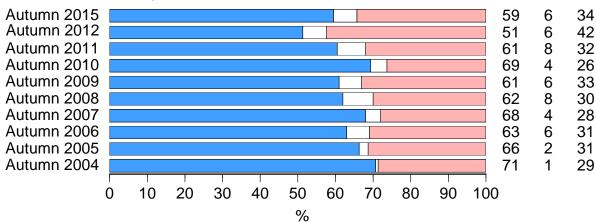


Safeguard Finland's territorial integrity Participate in the defence of the European Union Participate in repelling crises and security threats in various parts of the world

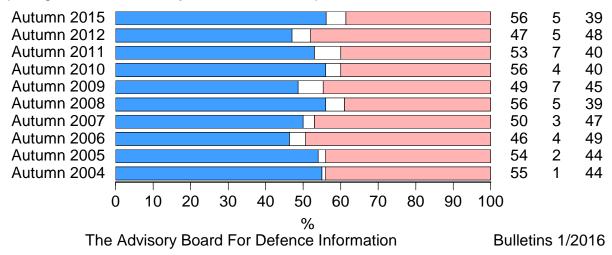
Safeguard Finland's territorial integrity



Participate in the defence of the European Union



Participate in repelling crises and security threats in various parts of the world



The likelihood of a military threat

"How likely is it that a military threat against Finland emerges in the next 10 years?"

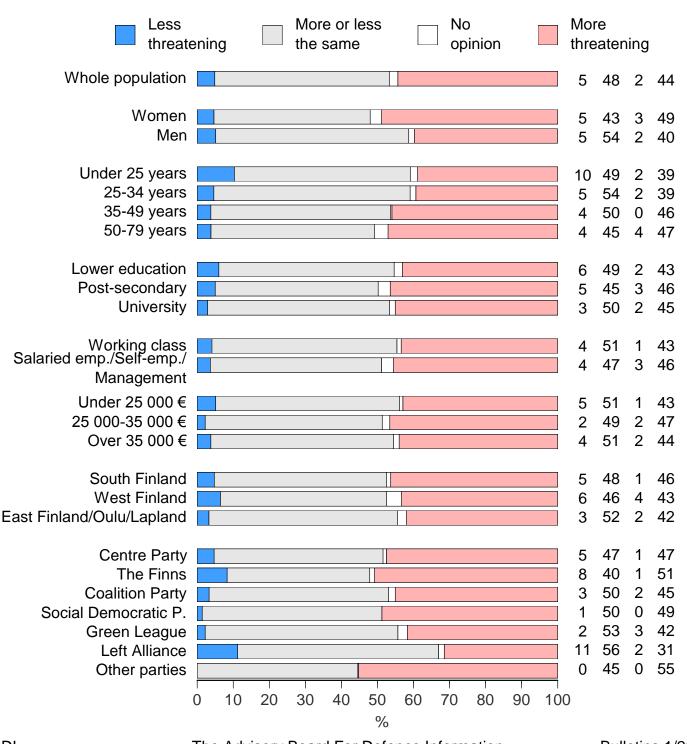
Very Rath likely likely	-	No opinion	Very unlikely		Not lil at all	kely	
Autumn 2015				3	19 50	3 2	14
Autumn 2014				3	18 54	2 18	85
Autumn 2013				1	6 41	1 38	8 13
0 10		50 60 70 %	80 90 100	0			
Very Rath likely likely		No opinion	Very unlikely		Not li at all	•	
Whole population				3	19 50	3 2	21 4
Women Men] 3] 3	21 51 17 49		64 255
Under 25 years 25-34 years 35-49 years 50-79 years				3 7 2 2	24 45 13 46 18 52 20 52	2 2 3 2	21 3 25 7 23 3 8 4
Lower education Post-secondary University				4 2 2	25 47 17 48 10 57	3 2	54 273 255
Working class Salaried emp./Self-emp./ Management				2] 1	21 48 13 52		8 6 28 2
Under 25 000 € 25 000-35 000 € Over 35 000 €				3 5 1	19 49 25 47 15 55	3 1	22 4 6 5 24 4
South Finland West Finland East Finland/Oulu/Lapland				3 3 3	20 52 17 47 20 50	4 2	20 3 21 7 22 3
Centre Party The Finns Coalition Party Social Democratic P. Green League Left Alliance Other parties		40 50 60 7		1 5 0 2 5 5 2		0 1 0 2 5 1 1 2 1 4	23 2 4 2 23 2 5 4 23 5 4 23 5 42 10 8 2

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The military situation in Finland's near environs

"What is your estimate of the military situation in Finland's near environs during the next decade?"



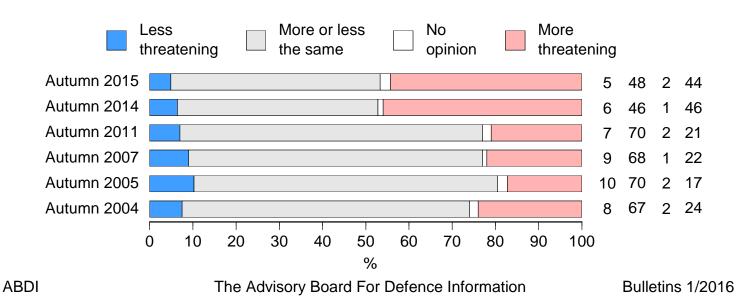
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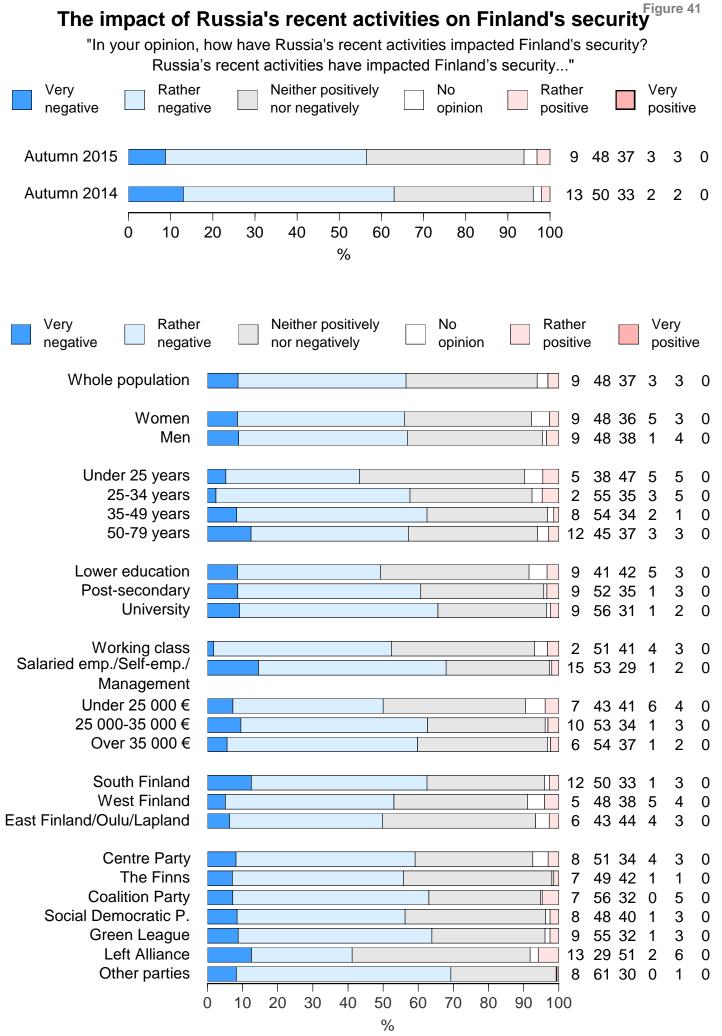
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The military situation in Finland's near environs

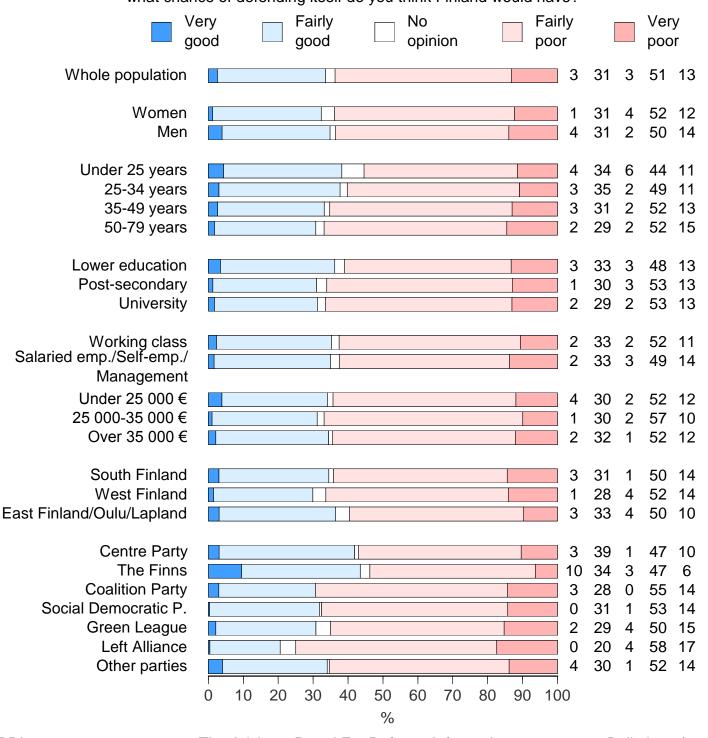
"What is your estimate of the military situation in Finland's near environs during the next decade?"





Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war Figure 42

"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



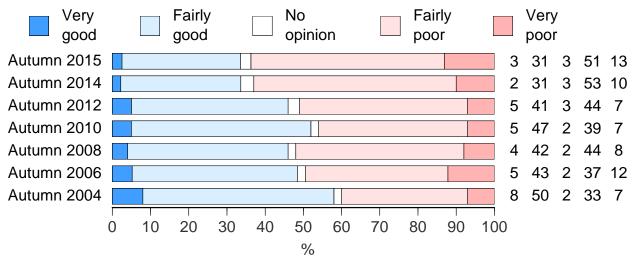
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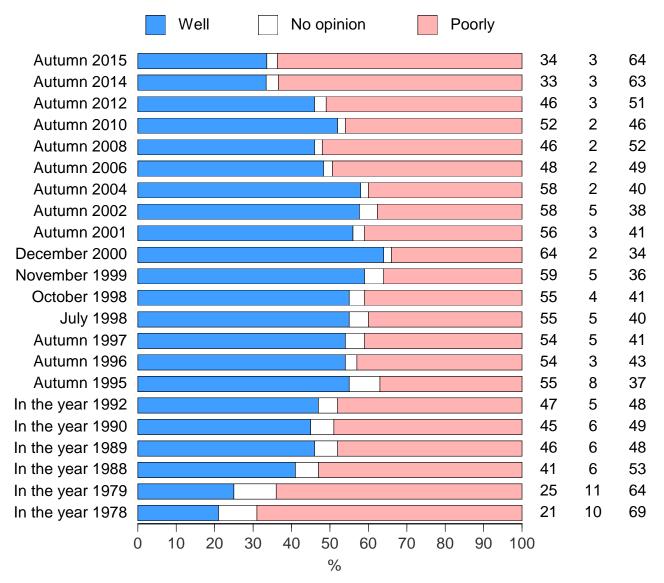
Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war Figure 43

"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



Finland's chances of defending itself in a conventional war

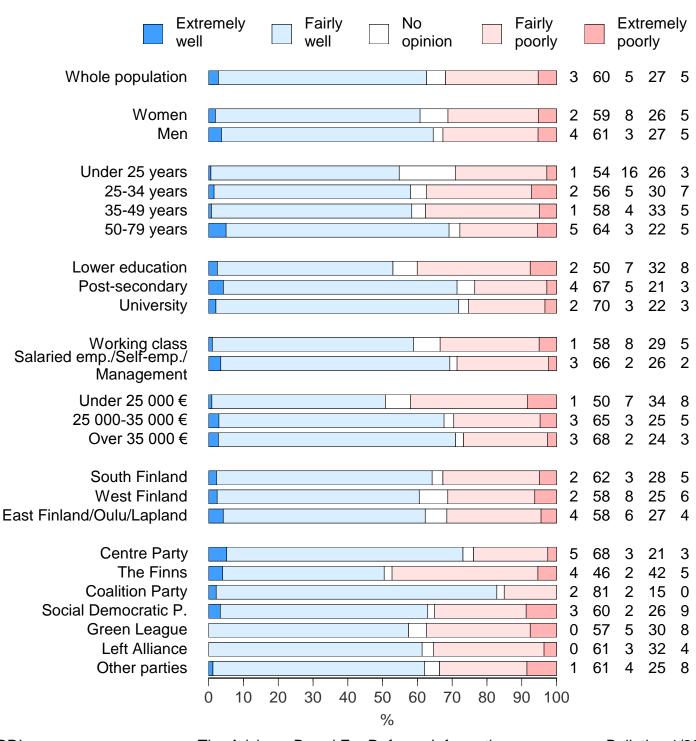
"Should Finland end up fighting a conventional war, what chance of defending itself do you think Finland would have?"



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The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"

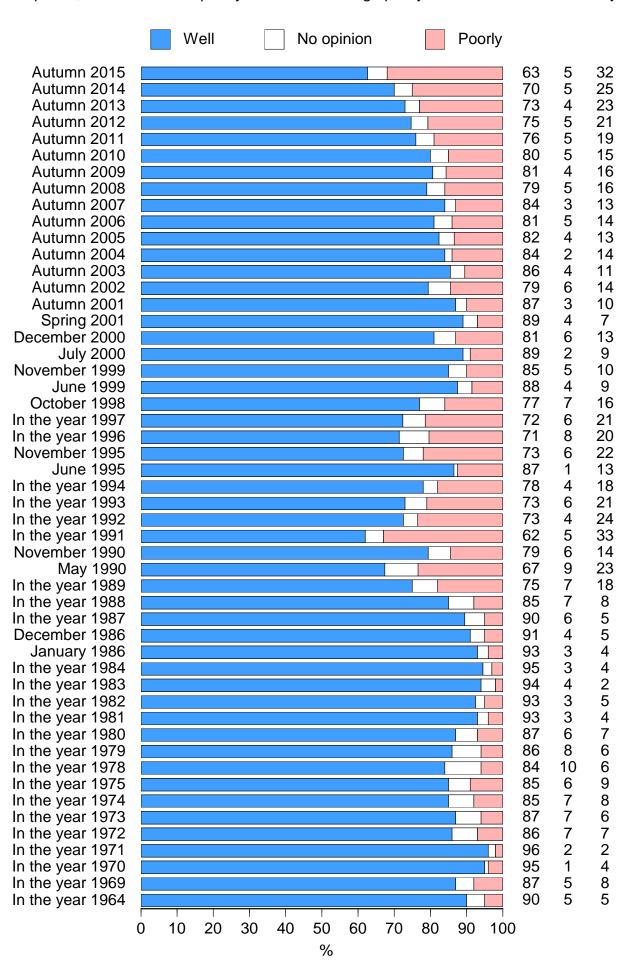


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The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

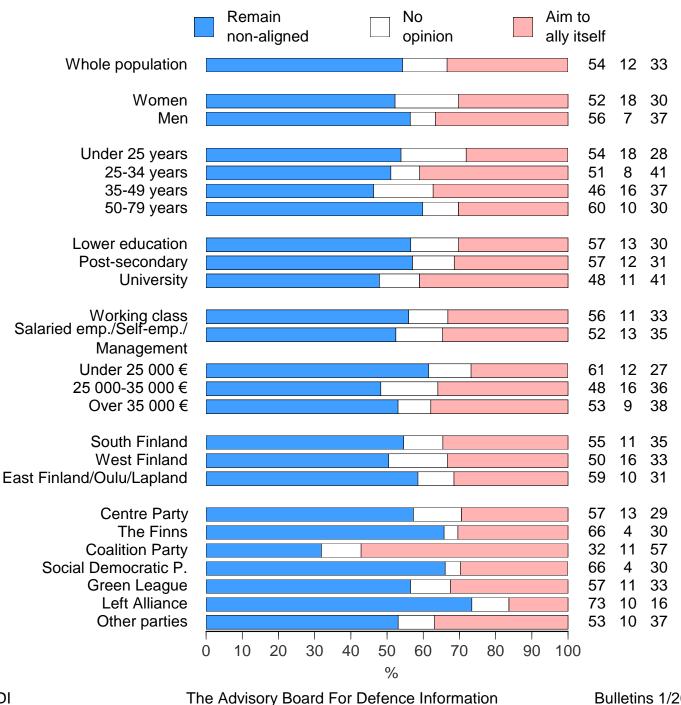
"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



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Military alignment or non-alignment

"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"

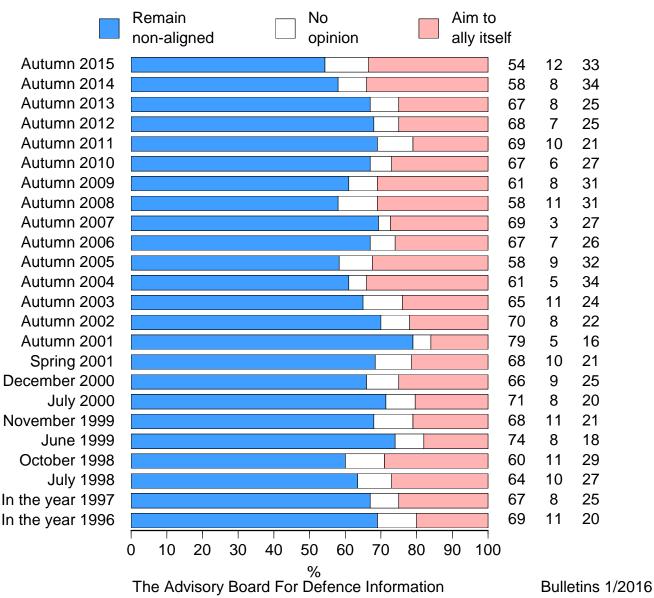


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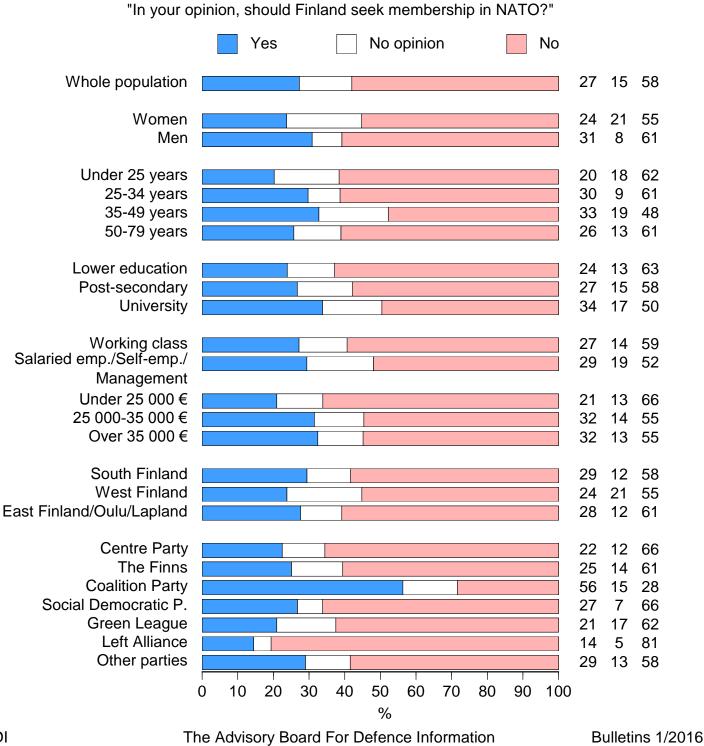
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Military alignment or non-alignment

"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"



NATO membership



NATO membership

"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in NATO?"

