

# Annual Report According to the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports

## NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2005

### 1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE

Reporting period is the year 2005, 1.1.-31.12.2005. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (defence material).

### 2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES

The basic principles, policies and national practices on the export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

These basic principles contained in the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel are supplemented by clarifying rules outlined in the national Guidelines. All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation as an annex to the national Guidelines. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

#### Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (242/1990)

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:

1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports; affirms the guidelines
3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
4. Customs: enforcement

#### General Guidelines for the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (1000/2002)

- Provides more detailed guidelines for the application of the Act by giving clarifying rules of foreign and security policy substances as well as of procedural substance
- Provides more detailed guidelines for the implementation of the international agreements and obligations adhered to by Finland in the field of export of defence equipment
- Incorporates the international norms into the domestic legislation by explicit references to the OSCE Principles on arms transfers, the EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports, decisions on arms embargoes by the UNSC or the EU etc. and integrates these sets to the Guidelines as its annexes.

## Decree on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel (108/1997)

- establishes the coverage of controls by defining the list of defence materiel, by main headings, classified into four item categories (based on characteristics, intended use and military significance of the items)
- the coverage also includes "related technology". Authorisation is, hence, needed for yielding control or transfer abroad of any:
  - know-how and licence to manufacture materiel
  - machine tools and equipment especially designed for manufacturing materiel
  - computer software relating to the manufacture or use of materiel
  - the export of technology shall require an export licence even if such technology is intended for development, production or use of an item which is not defined as defence materiel
- authorisation is not required for the exports of technology which is necessary for the installation, use, maintenance, inspection, or repair of an already licensed item
- nor is authorisation required for the export of technology which is widely available internationally or related to basic scientific research.

## Decree of the Ministry of Defence (192/1997)

- implements the the EU Common List of Military Equipment as well as the Munitions' List of the Wassenaar Arrangement.

### 3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIAL IN 2005 <sup>1</sup>

Country of destination	ML <sup>2</sup> Category	Number of licences	Total amount (pcs/kg)	Unit	Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR)
Afganistan*	ML13d	2	28	pcs	16 121,00
Algeria	ML7e1	1	684	pcs	6 190,00
Argentiina	ML1a	1	2	pcs	3 000,00
Australia	ML1a	1	300	pcs	
	ML3a	3	762 040	pcs	1 026 581,00
Austria	ML3a	1	300 000	pcs	
	ML8	1	53 200	pcs	349 784,00
Bahrain	ML15c	1	45	pcs	63 572,00
Belgium	ML1a	1	20	pcs	
	ML3a	1	300 000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	300	pcs	614 000,00
Canada	ML1d	3	28	pcs	
	ML3a	2	500 060	pcs	403 286,00
Chile	ML7e1	1	74	pcs	4 200,00
Congo (Democratic Republic of)*	ML13d	1	24	pcs	15 816,00
Croatia	ML3a	1	3 000	pcs	
	ML4b	1	36	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	1 191	pcs	237 940,00
Cyprus	ML3a	1	5 000	pcs	3 600,00
Czech Republic	ML1a	1	16	pcs	
	ML3a	3	208 022	pcs	4 114 000,00
Denmark	ML3a	2	303 000	pcs	
	ML8	2	21 000	kg	
	ML13d	1	94	pcs	611 715,00
Egypt	ML2a	2	6	pcs	836 673,00
Estonia	ML1a	2	5	pcs	
	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	400	pcs	
	ML13c, ML13d	5	433	pcs	429 248,00
Ethiopia*	ML13d	1	15	pcs	9 885,00
France	ML1d	1	2	pcs	
	ML3a	2	399 540	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	840	pcs	
	ML8	1	600	kg	
	ML10b2	1	1	pcs	
	ML13d	2	460	pcs	1 524 389,00
Germany	ML3a	1	700 000	pcs	
	ML4a	1	N/A	pcs	
	ML10b2	2	1	pcs	
	ML11	1	2	pcs	
	ML21d	3	3	pcs	2 213 000,00
Haiti*	ML13d	1	28	pcs	14 025,00
Hungary	ML1a	1	60	pcs	
	ML3a	1	50 000	pcs	85 150,00
Iceland	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	79 000,00
Indonesia	ML7e1	2	577	pcs	
	ML13c, ML13d'	1	100	pcs	87 610,00
Ireland	ML3a	3	253 500	pcs	800 022,00
Italy	ML1a	1	1	pcs	
	ML3a	1	400 000	pcs	

	ML7e1	2	260	pcs	
	ML13d	3	3 254	pcs	1 388 801,00
Japan	ML3a	1	400 000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	50	pcs	322 900,00
Jordan	ML7e1	1	1 000	pcs	8 950,00
Kenya*	ML13d	1	20	pcs	13 180,00
Korea (Republic of)	ML3a	2	23 400	pcs	20 425,00
Kuwait	ML3a	1	36	pcs	6 000,00
Latvia	ML3a	2	12 500	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	5 + 10	pcs	
	ML15c	3	39	pcs	118 963,00
Liberia*	ML13c, ML13d	1	20	pcs	9 970,00
Lithuania	ML3a	1	7 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	2	211	pcs	15 538,00
Luxembourg	ML3a	1	400 000	pcs	316 000,00
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav republic of)	ML3a	1	10 000	pcs	7 600,00
Malaysia	ML1a	1	200	pcs	
	ML3a	1	26742 + 11100 + 15	pcs + kg + l	1 394 794,00
Morocco	ML15c	1	300	pcs	1 621 800,00
Monaco	ML13d	1	34	pcs	34 982,00
Netherlands	ML1a	1	40	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	2	90	pcs	
	ML13d	1	180	pcs	354 289,00
New Zealand	ML1d	1	8,00	pcs	1 848,00
Norway	ML3a	3	445 500	pcs	
	ML8	1	5 004	kg	
	ML13d	1	150	pcs	2 429 932,00
Poland	ML1a	1	44	pcs	
	ML3a	2	600 000	pcs	550 000,00
Portugal	ML7e1	1	50	pcs	1 519,00
Romania	ML3a	1	500	pcs	361,00
Saudi Arabia	ML3a	1	150 150	pcs	
	ML7e1	2	3 100	pcs	
	ML13b, ML13c	2	65	pcs	571 383,00
Singapore	ML3a	1	5 000	pcs	3 750,00
Slovakia	ML1a	2	40	pcs	
	ML3a	1	300 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	2	2 533	pcs	492 006,00
Slovenia	ML3a	1	100 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	2	6 100	pcs	88 901,00
Somalia*	ML13d	1	50,00	pcs	23 691,00
South Africa	ML3a	1	26 000	pcs	16 666,00
Spain	ML1a	1	500	pcs	
	ML3a	2	163 000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	500	pcs	1 264 500,00
Sweden	ML1a	1	400	pcs	
	ML3a	9	878 417	pcs	
	ML6a	1	204	pcs	
	ML8	2	120 + 6500	pcs + kg	
	ML10d	1	106,00	pcs	
	ML13d	1	390	pcs	
	ML22	1	1	pcs	3 948 750,00
Sudan *	ML13d	1	94	pcs	47 525,00
Switzerland	ML1a, ML1d	3	10,00	pcs	

	ML3a	1	200 000,00	pcs	
	ML10a	1	8,00	pcs	
	ML13d	1	15,00	pcs	186 590,00
Uganda*	ML13d	1	6	pcs	3 954,00
United Arab Emirates	ML3a	2	53 640	pcs	
	ML4a	1	1 400	pcs	
	ML15c	1	8	pcs	116 066,00
United Kingdom	ML1a , ML1d	3	250 + 300	pcs+kg	
	ML3a	3	980 000,00	pcs	
	ML7e1	1	3 746 400	pcs	
	ML10b2, ML10c	2	3 001,00	pcs	
	ML13d	1	500,00	pcs	
	ML15c	1	1,00	pcs	11 012 608,00
United States	ML2a	1,00	134	pcs	
	ML3a	1,00	750 000	pcs	
	ML7e1	1,00	50 000	pcs	
	ML10d	1,00	106	pcs	
	ML13d	1,00	150	pcs	
	ML22	1,00	1	pcs	4 083 500,00
Yemen*	ML13d	1	1	pcs	474,00

**TOTAL**

**184,00**

**44 027 023,00**

\*For United Nations purposes

1 N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2005 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.

2 See pp. 11-12 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.

#### 4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2005

Country of destination	ML Category	Definition of materiel	Value / category by destination (EUR)	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports, %
Afghanistan*	13d	Protective equipment	15 511,00	<b>15 511,00</b>	0,02
Argentina	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 200,00	<b>3 200,00</b>	0,00
Australia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	4 900,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	319 321,20	<b>331 211,00</b>	0,32
Austria	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	21 650,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	34 758,50		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	113 417,00	<b>169 826,00</b>	0,16
Belgium	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	216 500,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	850,70	<b>217 351,00</b>	0,21
Canada	1a, 1d	Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories	49 696,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	414 254,00	<b>463 950,00</b>	0,45
Chile	7e 1	Protective equipment	4 259,00	<b>4 259,00</b>	0,00
Congo (Democratic Republic of)*	13d	Protective equipment	16 566,00	<b>16 566,00</b>	0,02
Croatia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	5 400,00	<b>5 400,00</b>	0,01
Cyprus	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	3 600,00	<b>3 600,00</b>	0,00
Czech Republic	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	21 780,00		
	3a, 3b	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	2 473 897,00	<b>2 495 677,00</b>	2,42
Denmark	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	6 015,00		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	251 760,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	22 002,00	<b>279 977,00</b>	0,27
Egypt	2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor	79 800,00	<b>79 800,00</b>	0,08
Estonia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	9 970,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 713,00		
	6a	Military vehicles	1 190 509,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	18 434,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	34 585,00	<b>1 255 211,00</b>	1,22
Ethiopia*	13d	Protective equipment	9 885,00	<b>9 885,00</b>	0,01

France	1a, 1d	Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories	94 142,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	3 600,00		
	10b	Components for air-defence system	3 844 335,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	263 872,00	<b>4 205 949,00</b>	4,08
Germany	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	7 290,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	285 112,00		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	831 908,00		
	7 e1 10c	Protective equipment "Unmanned Aircraft" and equipment therefor	1 487,00 330 700,00		
	21	Software for military purposes	1 051 500,00	<b>2 507 997,00</b>	2,43
Haiti*	13d	Protective equipment	15 722,00	<b>15 722,00</b>	0,02
Hungary	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	2 266,00	<b>2 266,00</b>	0,00
Iceland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 200,00	<b>5 880,00</b>	0,01
Indonesia	7 e1	Protective equipment	37 760,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	49 850,00	<b>87 610,00</b>	0,08
Ireland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	5 000,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 199 322,00	<b>1 204 322,00</b>	1,17
Italy	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	215 220,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	24 475,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	7 380,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	4 662 365,00	<b>4 909 440,00</b>	4,76
Japan	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	519,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	6 900,00	<b>7 419,00</b>	0,01
Kenya*	13d	Protective equipment	13 180,00	<b>13 180,00</b>	0,01
Korea (Republic of)	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	23 688,00	<b>23 688,00</b>	0,02
Latvia	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	8 285,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	40 000,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	56 977,00	<b>105 262,00</b>	0,10
Liberia*	13d	Protective equipment	9 970,00	<b>9 970,00</b>	0,01
Lithuania	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 470,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	7 860,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	7 678,00	<b>19 008,00</b>	0,02
Luxembourg	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	12 800,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	85 260,00	<b>98 060,00</b>	0,10



Morocco	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	1 191 380,00	<b>1 191 380,00</b>	1,16
Monaco	13d	Protective equipment	34 982,00	<b>34 982,00</b>	0,03
Namibia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	5 000,00	<b>5 000,00</b>	0
The Netherlands	13d	Protective equipment	70 500,00		
	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 300,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	16 398,00		
	7e 1	Protective equipment	5 233,00	<b>93 431,00</b>	0,09
New Zealand	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	1 300,00	<b>1 300,00</b>	0
Norway	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	2 570,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	544 395,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	2 758,00	<b>549 723,00</b>	0,53
Poland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	75 400,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	25 980,00		
	6a	Military vehicles	73 759 690,00	<b>73 861 070,00</b>	71,65
Portugal	7 e1	Protective equipment	1 598,00	<b>1 598,00</b>	0,00
Romania	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	128,00	<b>128,00</b>	0,00
Saudi Arabia	7 e1	Protective equipment	157 860,00	<b>157 860,00</b>	0,15
Singapore	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	3 750,00	<b>3 750,00</b>	0,00
Slovakia	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	8 700,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	7 991,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	174 975,00	<b>191 666,00</b>	0,19
Slovenia	7 e1	Protective equipment	9 901,00	<b>9 901,00</b>	0,01
Somalia*	13d	Protective equipment	26 190,00	<b>26 190,00</b>	0,03
South-Africa	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	16 666,00	<b>16 666,00</b>	0,02
Spain	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	56 100,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	146 754,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	180 841,00	<b>383 695,00</b>	0,37
Sudan*	13d	Protective equipment	47 232,00	<b>47 232,00</b>	0,05
Sweden	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	12 650,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	2 139 232,00		
	4b	Components for air-defence system	734 883,00		
	8a	Energetic materials and related substances	9 100,00		
	10a	Aircraft components	1 347 456,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	12 475,00	<b>4 255 796,00</b>	4,13
Switzerland	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	8 996,00		

	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	14 491,00		
	10a	Aircraft components	89 040,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	12 927,32	<b>125 454,00</b>	0,12
United Arab Emirat	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	1 190 798,00		
	4a	Components for air-defence system	67 000,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	28 700,00	<b>1 286 498,00</b>	1,25
Uganda*	13d	Protective equipment	3 954,00	<b>3 954,00</b>	0,00
United Kingdom	1a, 1d	Sniper rifles and accessories, Silencers and accessories	82 766,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	44 561,00		
	4b	Components for anti tank training system	732 013,00		
	7 e1	Protective equipment	8 360,00		
	10a	Aircraft components	510 394,00		
	13d	Protective equipment	265 945,00		
	15c	Military electronics and components therefor	3 000,00	<b>1 647 039,00</b>	1,6
United States	1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	158 880,00		
	2a	Smooth-bore weapons and components therefor	400 000,00		
	3a	Ammunition, shots etc. and components therefor	58 402,00	<b>617 282,00</b>	0,6
Yemen*	13d	Protective equipment	851,00	<b>851,00</b>	0,00
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>103 079 643,00</b>	<b>103 079 643,00</b>	<b>100,00</b>

\*For United Nations purposes

## 5. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2005 BY REGIONS

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
North Africa	2,00	1 627 990,00	1 191 380,00	1,16
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,00	140 687,00	148 643,00	0,14
North America	11,00	4 486 786,00	1 081 232,00	1,05
Central America and the Caribbean	1,00	14 025,00	15 722,00	0,02
South America	2,00	7 200,00	7 459,00	0,01
Central Asia	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
North East Asia	4,00	343 325,00	31 107,00	0,03
South East Asia	6,00	1 486 154,00	91 360,00	0,09
South Asia	2,00	16 121,00	15 511,00	0,02
European Union	110,00	30 296 783,00	97 918 142,00	94,99
Other European Countries	18,00	2 976 405,00	721 567,00	0,70
Middle East	15,00	1 603 118,00	1 525 009,00	1,48
Oceania	5,00	1 028 429,00	332 511,00	0,32
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>184,00</b>	<b>44 027 023,00</b>	<b>103 079 643,00</b>	<b>100,00</b>

## 6. DEFENCE MATERIAL EXPORTS IN 2005 BY PRODUCT CATEGORIES

ML category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
1	26	2 430 508,00	1 092 150,00	1,06
2	3	1 302 673,00	479 800,00	0,47
3	64	17 292 128,00	9 109 943,00	8,84
4	3	1 167 000,00	2 365 804,00	2,30
5	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
6	1	100,00	74 950 199,00	72,71
7	24	9 102 270,00	474 925,00	0,46
8	7	821 637,00	374 277,00	0,36
9	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
10	8	3 979 810,00	6 121 925,00	5,94
11	1	250 000,00	0,00	0,00
12	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
13	35	5 747 647,00	5 779 063,00	5,61
14	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
15	7	1 787 750,00	1 280 057,00	1,24
16	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
17	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
18	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
19	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
20	0	0,00	0,00	0,00
21	3	140 000,00	1 051 500,00	1,02
22	2	5 500,00	0,00	0,00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>184,00</b>	<b>44 027 023,00</b>	<b>103 079 643,00</b>	<b>100,00</b>

## 7. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES 3

3 For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 66 of 17 March 2006

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.