

## **NATIONAL REPORT OF FINLAND FOR 2013**

### **1. REPORTING PERIOD AND SCOPE**

Reporting period is the year 2013, 1.1.-31.12.2013. This report covers commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry authorised under the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel.

### **2. LEGAL BASIS AND NATIONAL LICENSING GUIDELINES**

The basic principles, policies and national practices on export, transit and arms brokering of conventional arms and related technology are outlined in the relevant Finnish legislation: the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel. The export of defence materiel and its transit is allowed only if authorisation (an export licence) has been granted. Provisions on controlling arms brokering are incorporated into the Act on the Export of Defence Materiel. The guiding principle is simple; the same controls apply to brokering as apply to export and transit of defence materiel. Authorisation for export, transit or arms brokering will not be granted if it jeopardises Finland's security or is in contradiction with Finland's foreign policy.

All applications are examined on a case-by-case basis based on an overall assessment. The following factors shall be taken into account in the overall assessment of licence applications:

- foreign and security policy aspects, including the relevant UN, OSCE, EU and other international obligations be they decisions on arms embargoes, multilateral restraints, criteria, principles or guidelines of multilateral export control regimes
- an analysis of the situation prevailing in the recipient country, especially with regard to human rights, including attitudes of other States vis-à-vis the recipient country
- the characteristics, intended use and military significance of the item to be exported
- the significance of the item and export in relation to the materiel preparedness of Finnish national defence and to the development of domestic defence industry.

The EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports is incorporated into the Finnish legislation. In ambiguous cases, a restrictive approach is preferred. If the export of the item in question, by virtue of its characteristics and significance, will not lead to, or in all likelihood will not be used in violations of human rights, offensive armed action or other comparable unacceptable purposes inside or outside the recipient country, the granting of a licence may be recommended if the overall assessment on all other accounts is favourable and if the formal licensing requirements have been met. There are specific rules for the export licensing of components and sub-systems of any defence equipment.

Legislation on arms brokering came into force in Finland on December 1st, 2002. Provisions on controlling arms brokering were incorporated into the Act on the Export and Transit of Defence Materiel. Finnish legislation is in full compliance with the Common Position on arms brokering adopted by Council of the European Union in June 2003. The provisions on arms brokering also implement the provisions of the UN Firearms Protocol and the OSCE Document on Small Arms and Light Weapons as well as the norms set out in the UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

The Ministry of Defence (MoD) maintains a database of all licences granted. The licences are public documents in Finland and available for reading or photocopying at the MoD registry. The MoD publishes detailed statistics of all licences granted on an annual basis.

The relevant Finnish legislation is as follows:

### **Act on the Export of Defence Materiel (282/2012)**

- a concise framework law stipulating the authorisation and procedure as well as sanctions in case of violations
- implements the EU Common List of Military Equipment
- establishes the following responsibilities for various authorities:
  1. Ministry of Defence (MoD): licensing authority
  2. Council of State (Council of Ministers): grants licences for all major exports
  3. Ministry for Foreign Affairs (MFA): advises on foreign and security policy considerations
  4. Customs: enforcement

### 3. EXPORT LICENCES OF DEFENCE MATERIEL IN 2013<sup>1</sup>

Country of destination	ML Category <sup>2</sup>	Number of licences	Total amount (kg/m/pcs)	Unit	Total value of licences granted by destination (EUR)
<b>Australia</b>	ML1a	1	20	pcs	
	ML1d	2	1000	pcs	
	ML7f	2	11	pcs	350 166,96 €
<b>Austria</b>	ML3a	1	300000	pcs	237 000,00 €
<b>Bahrain</b>	ML7f	1	17000	pcs	1 306 262,77 €
<b>Bangladesh</b>	ML11a	1	51	pcs	764 490,00 €
<b>Belgium</b>	ML1d	2	93	pcs	
	ML3a	2	301060	pcs	
	ML8	1	15000	kg	
	ML15d	1	62	pcs	1 965 122,20 €
<b>Brazil</b>	ML7f	1	54	pcs	4 164,00 €
<b>Brunei</b>	ML9	1	1	pcs	430 000,00 €
<b>Canada</b>	ML1a	1	350	pcs	
	ML1d	2	58	pcs	
	ML3a	1	100	pcs	536 414,00 €
<b>Chile</b>	ML3a	1	4000	pcs	
	ML4a	1	33531	pcs	
	ML7f	2	1338	pcs	1 336 226,08 €
<b>China</b>	ML6a	1	3	pcs	
	ML13d	1	150	pcs	1 005 750,00 €
<b>Colombia</b>	ML11ag	1	20	pcs	33 600,00 €
<b>Croatia</b>	ML7f	2	51	pcs	57 450,00 €
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML1a	1	30	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	50	pcs	
	ML13d	1	200	pcs	248 125,00 €
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1a	2	175	pcs	
	ML1d	2	20	pcs	
	ML3a	2	900600	pcs	
	ML13c	1	5	pcs	
	ML13d	2	515	pcs	1 248 508,00 €
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	3	3	pcs	
	ML3a	1	100000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	1000	pcs	593 688,00 €
<b>France</b>	ML1d	2	300	pcs	
	ML3a	2	500220	pcs	
	ML8	3	237600	kg	

	ML13c	2	640	pcs	
	ML13d	2	355	pcs	6 675 722,00 €
<b>Georgia</b>	ML3a	1	420000	pcs	870 000,00 €
<b>Germany</b>	ML3a	2	1500400	pcs	
	ML5b	1	1	pcs	
	ML13d	2	2000	pcs	
	ML15d	1	2	pcs	
	ML21b	1	1	pcs	3 601 358,60 €
<b>Greece</b>	ML3a	1	100000	pcs	79 000,00 €
<b>Hungary</b>	ML3a	2	102100	pcs	
	ML13c	1	500	pcs	
	ML13d	3	4425	pcs	1 957 670,00 €
<b>Iceland</b>	ML3a	1	100000	pcs	79 000,00 €
<b>India</b>	ML7f	1	59	pcs	
	ML21b3	1	1	pcs	200 295,59 €
<b>Ireland</b>	ML1a	1	94	pcs	
	ML3a	1	250000	pcs	342 300,00 €
<b>Italy</b>	ML1d	1	1	pcs	
	ML3a	2	1026000	pcs	
	ML13a	1	2000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	1000	pcs	
	ML11	1	172	pcs	2 045 975,00 €
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	ML1a	3	50	pcs	
	ML3a	1	20000	pcs	
	ML13c	1	100	pcs	
	ML13d	1	200	pcs	341 900,00 €
<b>Latvia</b>	ML3a	1	100000	pcs	79 000,00 €
<b>Lithuania</b>	ML3a	1	3640	pcs	4 212,00 €
<b>Luxembourg</b>	ML3a	1	400000	pcs	316 000,00 €
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML3	1	20	pcs	
	ML3a	1	4793	pcs	
	ML7f	2	17832	pcs	
	ML8	1	5900	kg	1 916 886,92 €
<b>Netherlands</b>	ML1d	2	125	pcs	
	ML3a	1	200000	pcs	
	ML14	1	2	pcs	205 225,00 €
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML1a	2	11	pcs	
	ML1d	1	2	pcs	14 810,00 €
<b>Norway</b>	ML1a	1	5	pcs	
	ML3	1	2300	pcs	
	ML3a	3	2050400	pcs	
	ML4	1	2000	pcs	

	ML4a	2	1250	pcs	
	ML9a	1	2	pcs	5 648 200,00 €
<b>Oman</b>	ML7	1	8	pcs	
	ML11a	1	31	pcs	288 380,00 €
<b>Panama</b>	ML13d	2	1340	pcs	379 570,00 €
<b>Poland</b>	ML1a	1	250	pcs	
	ML3a	1	600000	pcs	749 000,00 €
<b>Portugal</b>	ML3a	1	30000	pcs	30 900,00 €
<b>Qatar</b>	ML11	1	2	pcs	28 800,00 €
<b>Romania</b>	ML3a	1	300000	pcs	237 000,00 €
<b>Russia</b>	ML1a	1	140	pcs	
	ML3a	2	37900	pcs	
	ML6	1	385245	kg	1 480 627,27 €
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	ML7f	1	126000	pcs	501 795,00 €
<b>Singapore</b>	ML7f	1	1764	pcs	21 168,00 €
<b>Slovakia</b>	ML1a	1	11	pcs	
	ML3a	1	350000	pcs	301 500,00 €
<b>Slovenia</b>	ML1a	1	1	pcs	
	ML3a	1	100000	pcs	85 147,00 €
<b>South Africa</b>	ML1a	1	150	pcs	
	ML3a	1	25400	pcs	
	ML22a	1	4	pcs	412 002,00 €
<b>South Korea</b>	ML3a	1	29317	pcs	
	ML11	3	5	pcs	
	ML13a	1	300000	kg	894 980,10 €
<b>Spain</b>	ML1d	1	1	pcs	
	ML3a	1	600000	pcs	
	ML13c	2	4000	pcs	
	ML13d	1	476	pcs	1 424 243,00 €
<b>Sweden</b>	ML1a	3	72	pcs	
	ML3	2	13200	pcs	
	ML3a	5	8157997	pcs	
	ML6a	2	126	pcs	
	ML8	2	605	kg	
	ML9	1	1	pcs	
	ML9a	1	4	pcs	
	ML13c	1	20	pcs	
	ML13d	2	3010	pcs	
	ML15b	2	24	pcs	280 753 131,50 €
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1a	1	5	pcs	
	ML3a	2	351000	pcs	278 745,00 €
<b>Taiwan</b>	ML7f	2	81	pcs	613,60 €

<b>Thailand</b>	ML3a	1	30090	pcs	
	ML11	1	5	pcs	<b>88 100,00 €</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	ML7e1	1	260	pcs	
	ML13a	1	3000000	kg	
	ML13d	1	3000	pcs	<b>8 768 570,00 €</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML7f	1	7	pcs	<b>625,00 €</b>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML1a	1	6	pcs	
	ML3a	1	10800	pcs	
	ML13d	2	260	pcs	<b>121 070,00 €</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML3a	2	1154400	pcs	
	ML7f	13	4628065	pcs	
	ML9a	1	1	pcs	
	ML18	1	9	pcs	<b>9 425 552,49 €</b>
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	1	1000	pcs	
	ML1d	1	2	pcs	
	ML3a	4	3033200	pcs	
	ML4a	4	12740	pcs	
	ML6	1	1	pcs	
	ML7f	2	13045	pcs	
	ML13a	1	10000	pcs	<b>3 443 456,85 €</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	ML7f	2	1010	pcs	<b>26 086,70 €</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>215</b>			<b>344 235 585,63 €</b>

1. N.B. Figures given under this item only include export licences granted in 2012 for commercial exports by the Finnish defence industry. Figures above do not include uncommercial exports for the Finnish Defence Forces' purposes, temporary export licences, transit licences nor responses to prior enquiries.
2. See p.24 for brief descriptions of EU Common Military List categories.
3. This number includes two (2) general licences which each concern several countries of destination. Due to the statistical representation of showing licences by country of destination, this number (215 pcs) is higher than the actual number of licences granted.

#### 4. ACTUAL EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIEL 2013

Country of destination	ML category	Definition on material	Value/category by destination (EUR)	Total value of arms exports by destination (EUR)	Share of total exports (%)
<b>Afganistan*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	144 265,00 €	<b>144 265,00 €</b>	<b>0,06 %</b>
<b>Australia</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	179 525,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	576 154,20 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	1 315,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	4 320,00 €	<b>761 314,20 €</b>	<b>0,34 %</b>
<b>Austria</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	9 186,20 €	<b>9 186,20 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Bahrain</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	10 400,53 €	<b>10 400,53 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Bangladesh</b>	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	764 490,00 €	<b>764 490,00 €</b>	<b>0,34 %</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	476 500,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	4 470,00 €		
	ML8	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	24 000,00 €	<b>504 970,00 €</b>	<b>0,23 %</b>
<b>Brunei</b>	ML9	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially	4 390 000,00 €	<b>4 390 000,00 €</b>	<b>1,96 %</b>

		designed for military use.			
<b>Canada</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	37 273,00 €		
	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefor	9 830 189,21 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	2 057,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	73 759,00 €	<b>9 943 278,21 €</b>	<b>4,44 %</b>
<b>Central Africa*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	5 400,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	25 400,00 €	<b>30 800,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Chile</b>	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	1 593 057,81 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	53 542,51 €	<b>1 646 600,32 €</b>	<b>0,74 %</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	ML15b	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	247 620,00 €	<b>247 620,00 €</b>	<b>0,11 %</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	ML6a	Military vehicles	44 921,76 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	57 450,00 €	<b>102 371,76 €</b>	<b>0,05 %</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	106 987,75 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	1 858,00 €	<b>108 845,75 €</b>	<b>0,05 %</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	14 751,00 €		



	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	57 987,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	370,00 €	<b>73 108,00 €</b>	<b>0,03 %</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	8 688,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	747,50 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	24 000,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	295 359,00 €	<b>328 794,50 €</b>	<b>0,15 %</b>
<b>France</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	1 806,00 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	4 423,50 €		
	ML8	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	4 124 031,24 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor	8 820,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	36 010,00 €		
	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	144 779,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	7 842,00 €	<b>4 327 711,74 €</b>	<b>1,93 %</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	634 196,00 €	<b>634 196,00 €</b>	<b>0,28 %</b>

<b>Germany</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories			
			1 884,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor			
			214 906,80 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.			
			272 500,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor			
			466 394,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment			
			3 624,00 €		
	ML21	"Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.			
			259 366,49 €		
	ML21b	Software			
			1 121 044,88 €	<b>2 339 720,17 €</b>	<b>1,04 %</b>
<b>Ghana*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor			
			3 381,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment			
			13 781,00 €	<b>17 162,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor			
			5 370,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment			
			251 840,00 €	<b>257 210,00 €</b>	<b>0,11 %</b>
<b>India</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment			
			369,89 €	<b>369,89 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment			
			423,60 €	<b>423,60 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>

<b>Italy</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	390,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	91 613,50 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	533 000,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	7 196,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	999,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	12 168,50 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	18 836,40 €	<b>664 203,40 €</b>	<b>0,30 %</b>
<b>Japan</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	1 366,50 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	119 400,00 €	<b>120 766,50 €</b>	<b>0,05 %</b>
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	10 008,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	15 280,00 €	<b>25 288,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Kenya*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	1 428,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	2 652,00 €	<b>4 080,00 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Lebanon*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	25 420,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	110 620,00 €	<b>136 040,00 €</b>	<b>0,06 %</b>

<b>Lithuania</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	4 212,00 €	<b>4 212,00 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	2 343,63 €	<b>2 343,63 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	ML3	Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor	800,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	1 474 997,82 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	46 799,00 €		
	ML8	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	381 135,10 €	<b>1 903 731,92 €</b>	<b>0,85 %</b>
<b>Mali*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	2 460,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	13 140,00 €	<b>15 600,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Mauritius*</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	9 084,00 €	<b>9 084,00 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	9 895,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	359,00 €		
	ML14	Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	9 330,00 €	<b>19 584,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 900,00 €		
	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	25 367,36 €		

	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	5 313,60 €	<b>34 580,96 €</b>	<b>0,02 %</b>
<b>Norway</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	1 058,50 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	354 153,42 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	2 143,32 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	200,00 €	<b>357 555,24 €</b>	<b>0,16 %</b>
<b>Oman</b>	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	259 780,00 €	<b>259 780,00 €</b>	<b>0,12 %</b>
<b>Panama</b>	ML13d	Protective equipment	14 300,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	936,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	2 556,00 €	<b>17 792,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Poland</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	2 161,40 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	3 165,20 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	33 208 287,50 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	56 850,00 €	<b>33 270 464,10 €</b>	<b>14,85 %</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	30 900,00 €	<b>30 900,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>

<b>Qatar</b>	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	28 800,00 €	<b>28 800,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>Russia</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories	3 500,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	139 485,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	866 673,94 €	<b>1 009 658,94 €</b>	<b>0,45 %</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	ML7	Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."	28 600,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	21 240,00 €	<b>49 840,00 €</b>	<b>0,02 %</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	492,00 €	<b>492,00 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Somalia*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	36 573,50 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	139 115,50 €	<b>175 689,00 €</b>	<b>0,08 %</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	7 359,50 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	63 102,00 €		
	ML22a	"Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.	135 900,00 €	<b>206 361,50 €</b>	<b>0,09 %</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	155 380,10 €		

	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	34 600,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	53 040,00 €		
				<b>243 020,10 €</b>	<b>0,11 %</b>
<b>Spain</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	243,60 €		
	ML5b	Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	100 000,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	36 813,00 €		
				<b>137 056,60 €</b>	<b>0,06 %</b>
<b>Sudan*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	9 045,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	40 780,00 €		
				<b>49 825,00 €</b>	<b>0,02 %</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	6 147,60 €		
	ML3	Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor	745 800,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	341 713,10 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges	24 000,00 €		
	ML6a	Military vehicles	142 689 079,00 €		
	ML8	"Energetic materials", and related substances.	395,00 €		

	ML9	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.	380 000,00 €		
	ML9	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.	610 000,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	46 180,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	28 988,00 €		
	ML15b	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	407 400,00 €		
	ML15f	Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.	3 000,00 €	<b>145 282 702,70 €</b>	<b>64,86 %</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories	736,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	12 774,16 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	14 240,00 €		
	ML13d*	Protective equipment	77 316,00 €	<b>105 066,16 €</b>	<b>0,05 %</b>
<b>Syria*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	2 700,00 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	10 800,00 €	<b>13 500,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>



<b>Taiwan</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	533,60 €	<b>533,60 €</b>	<b>0,00 %</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	43 500,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	44 600,00 €	<b>88 100,00 €</b>	<b>0,04 %</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	22 000,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	5 780,00 €		
	ML13a	Armoured plate	1 222 312,50 €	<b>1 250 092,50 €</b>	<b>0,56 %</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment	455,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	21 400,00 €	<b>21 855,00 €</b>	<b>0,01 %</b>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefor	160,00 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor	20 170,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor	22 800,00 €		
	ML13c*	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	1 524,00 €		

	ML13d*	Protective equipment			
			94 800,00 €	<b>139 454,00 €</b>	<b>0,06 %</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	ML1d	Silencers and accessories			
			33 540,00 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment			
			1 985 162,94 €		
	ML9a	Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.			
			4 500 000,00 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor			
			15 220,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor			
			81 510,00 €	<b>6 615 432,94 €</b>	<b>2,95 %</b>
<b>United States</b>	ML1a	Sniper rifles and accessories			
			920 641,42 €		
	ML2a	Mortars and accessories and specially designed components therefor e			
			16 117,23 €		
	ML3a	Ammunition, shots etc and components therefor			
			1 219 782,34 €		
	ML4a	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges			
			613 419,32 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment			
			5 139,32 €		
	ML7f	Protective and decontamination equipment			
			14 512,70 €		
	ML10c2	Unmanned aircraft & equipment therefor			
			4 758,00 €		
	ML11	Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor			
			2 237 507,80 €		

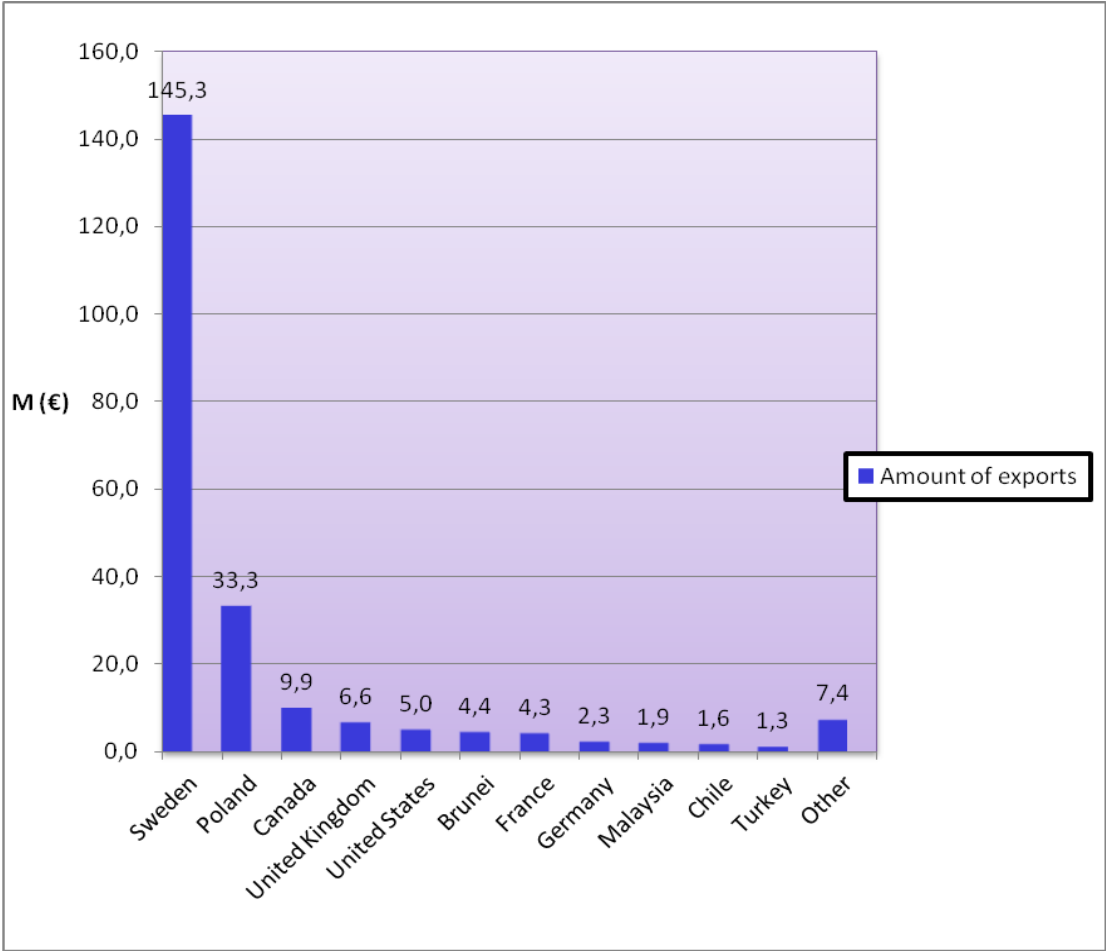
	ML13a	Armoured plate	20 070,00 €	5 051 948,13 €	2,26 %
<b>Yemen*</b>	ML13c	Helmets and specially designed components therefor	2 883,60 €		
	ML13d	Protective equipment	10 203,00 €	13 086,60 €	0,01 %
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>224 001 358,39 €</b>	<b>100,00 %</b>

\*For United Nations mandated or other international missions

## 5. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2013 BY REGION

Region	Number of export licences	Value of licences	Value of actual exports	Share of total actual exports
North Africa	0	0	0,00 €	0,00 %
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	412 002,00 €	206 361,50 €	0,09 %
North America	18	3 979 870,85 €	14 995 226,34 €	6,72 %
Central America and the C	2	379 570,00 €	14 300,00 €	0,01 %
South America	6	1 373 990,08 €	1 894 220,32 €	0,85 %
Central Asia	6	341 900,00 €	25 288,00 €	0,01 %
North East Asia	13	3 381 970,97 €	1 373 979,14 €	0,62 %
South East Asia	11	2 482 241,62 €	6 432 095,52 €	2,88 %
South Asia	3	964 785,59 €	764 859,89 €	0,34 %
European Union	118	312 662 829,79 €	194 048 304,59 €	86,95 %
Other European countries	15	6 876 570,00 €	1 027 116,40 €	0,46 %
Middle East	12	11 014 877,77 €	1 592 203,03 €	0,71 %
Oceania	8	364 976,96 €	795 895,16 €	0,36 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>344 235 586 €</b>	<b>223 169 849,89 €</b>	<b>100 %</b>

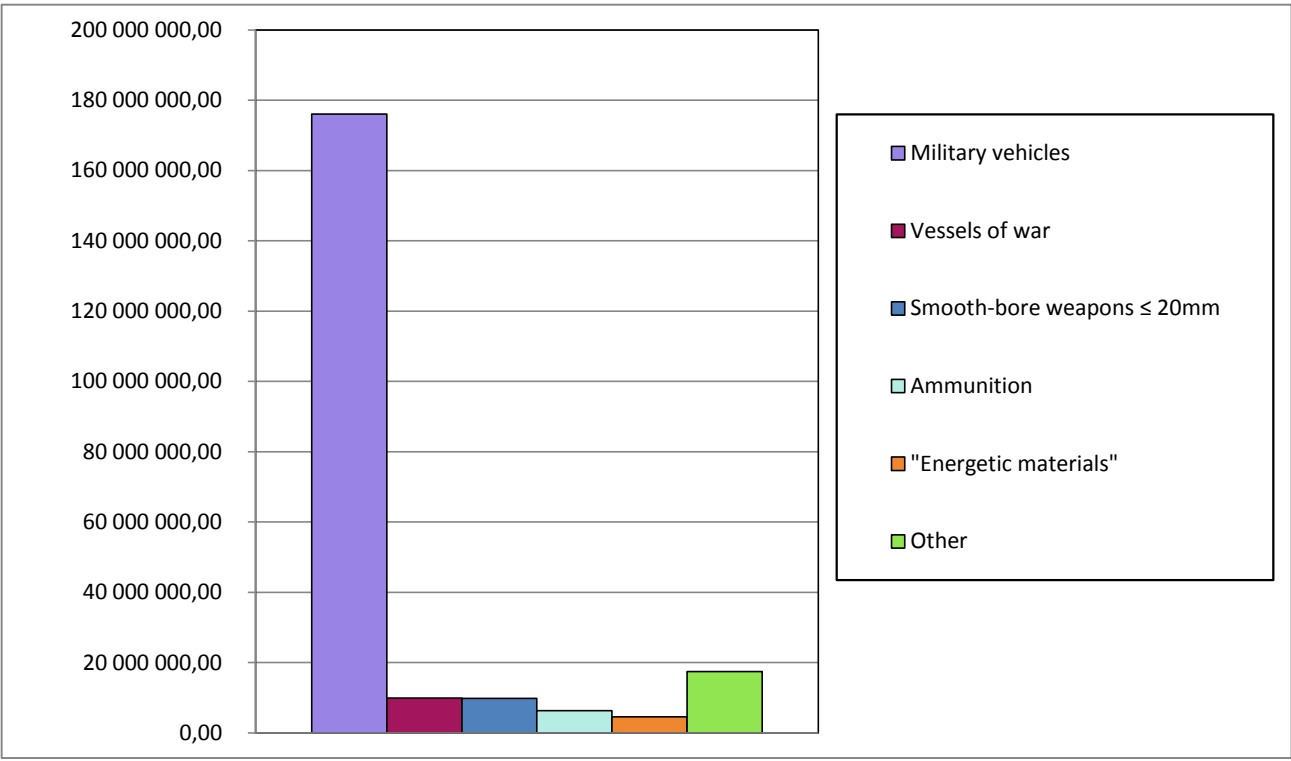
**6. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2013 BY COUNTRY**



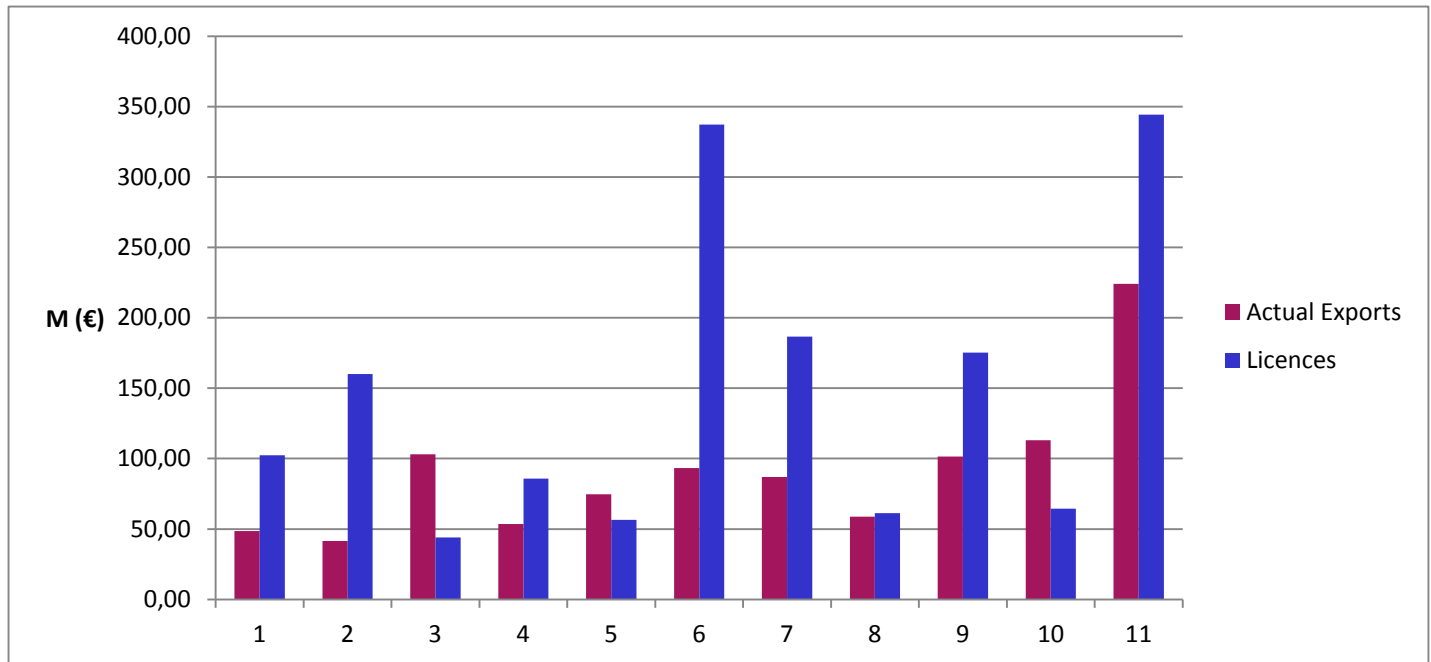
## 7. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2013 BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

ML category	Number of export licences	Value of licences (EUR)	Value of actual exports (EUR)	Share of total actual exports %
1	42	3 641 253,48 €	1 735 367,38 €	0,77 %
2	-	-	9 846 466,44 €	4,40 %
3	59	18 407 718,12 €	6 333 493,82 €	2,83 %
4	8	2 675 688,87 €	2 237 043,95 €	1,00 %
5	1	167 500,00 €	372 500,00 €	0,17 %
6	5	274 593 855,27 €	176 016 047,26 €	78,58 %
7	35	7 228 419,69 €	2 247 944,09 €	1,00 %
8	7	6 319 544,60 €	4 529 561,34 €	2,02 %
9	5	10 160 000,00 €	9 880 000,00 €	4,41 %
10	-	-	495 192,00 €	0,22 %
11	9	1 653 855,00 €	4 321 027,80 €	1,93 %
12	-	-	-	-
13	35	16 027 522,00 €	3 803 052,94 €	1,70 %
14	1	9 330,00 €	9 330,00 €	0,00 %
15	4	1 384 800,00 €	658 020,00 €	0,29 %
16	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-
18	1	25 000,00 €	-	-
19	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-
21	2	1 805 198,60 €	1 380 411,37 €	0,62 %
22	1	135 900,00 €	135 900,00 €	0,06 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	215	344 235 585,63 €	224 001 358,39 €	100,00 %

**8. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS IN 2013 BY PRODUCT (M €)**



**9. DEFENCE MATERIEL EXPORTS AND VALUE OF THE LICENCES IN YEARS 2003 - 2013 (M €)**



Year	Actual Exports	Licences
2003	48,56	102,27
2004	41,59	160,00
2005	103,10	44,03
2006	53,44	85,89
2007	74,74	56,53
2008	93,26	337,26
2009	86,84	186,61
2010	58,77	61,2
2011	101,45	175,17
2012	113,04	64,41
2013	224,00	344,24

## **10. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF EU COMMON MILITARY LIST CATEGORIES**

For the full Common Military List of the European Union, see Official Journal of the European Union C 90/1 of 27 March 2013

ML1 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm, other arms and automatic weapons with a calibre of 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches) or less and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML2 Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more, other weapons or armament with a calibre greater than 12,7 mm (calibre 0,50 inches), projectors and accessories, and specially designed components therefor.

ML3 Ammunition and fuze setting devices, and specially designed components therefor.

ML4 Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles, other explosive devices and charges and related equipment and accessories, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components therefor.

ML5 Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment, and related systems, test and alignment and countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML6 Ground vehicles and components.

ML7 Chemical or biological toxic agents, "tear gases", radioactive materials, related equipment, components, materials and "technology."

ML8 "Energetic materials", and related substances.

ML9 Vessels of war, special naval equipment and accessories, and components therefor, specially designed for military use.

ML10 "Aircraft", unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines and "aircraft" equipment, related equipment and components, specially designed or modified for military use.

ML11 Electronic equipment, not controlled elsewhere on the EU Common Military List, specially designed for military use and specially designed components therefor.

ML12 High velocity kinetic energy weapon systems and related equipment, and specially designed components therefor.

ML13 Armoured or protective equipment and constructions and components.

ML14 Specialised equipment for military training or for simulating military scenarios, simulators specially designed for training in the use of any firearm or weapon controlled by ML1 or ML2, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML15 Imaging or countermeasure equipment, specially designed for military use, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML16 Forgings, castings and other unfinished products the use of which in a controlled product is identifiable by material composition, geometry or function, and which are specially designed for any products controlled by ML1 to ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 or ML19.

ML17 Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries, and specially designed components therefor.

ML18 Equipment for the production of products referred to in the EU Common Military List.

ML19 Directed energy weapon systems (DEW), related or countermeasure equipment and test models, and specially designed components therefor.

ML20 Cryogenic and "superconductive" equipment, and specially designed components and accessories therefor.

ML21 "Software" specially designed or modified for the "development", "production" "use" of equipment or materials controlled by the EU Common Military List.

ML22 "Technology" for the "development", "production" or "use" of items controlled in the EU Common Military List, other than that "technology" controlled in ML7.