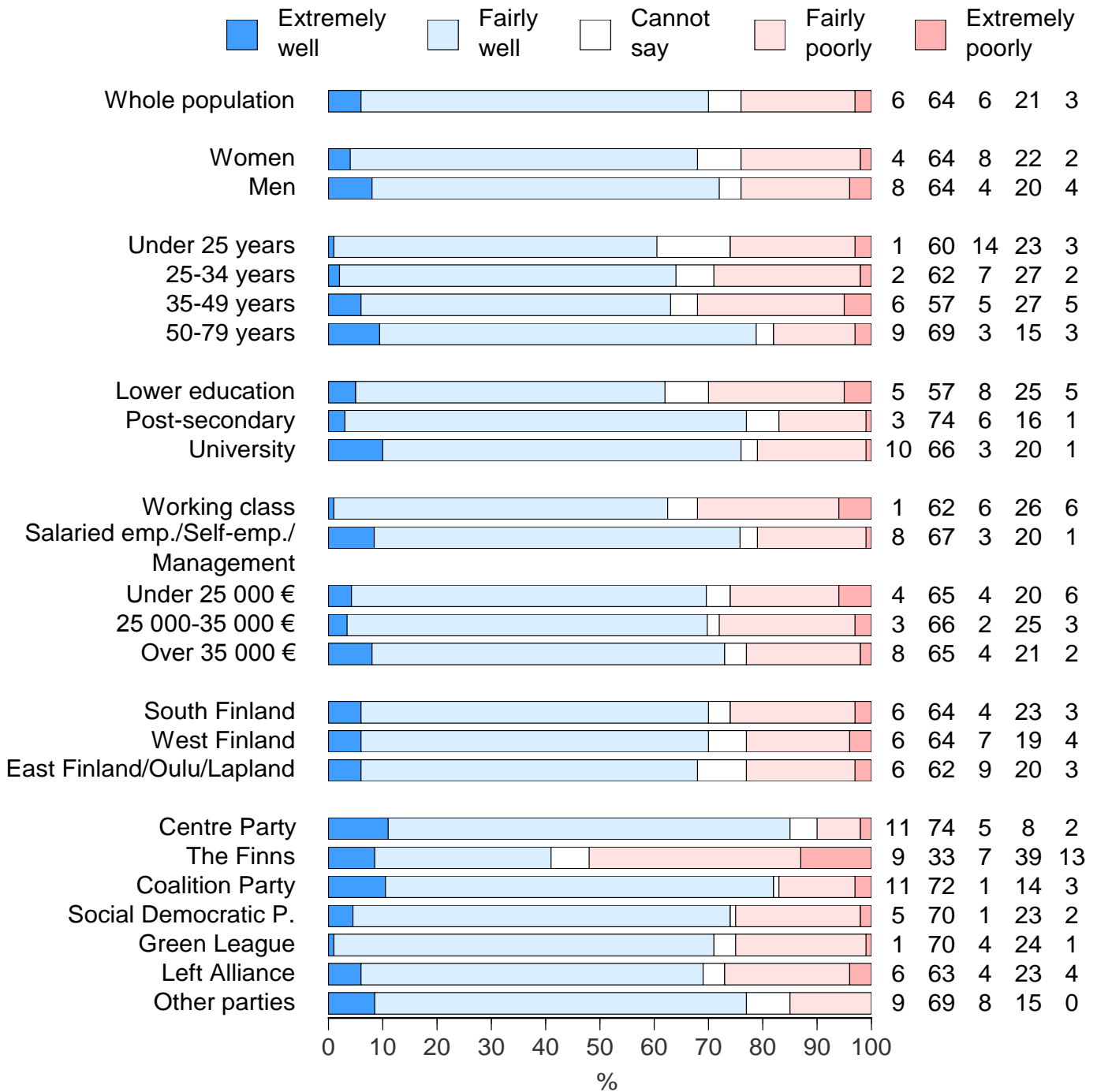


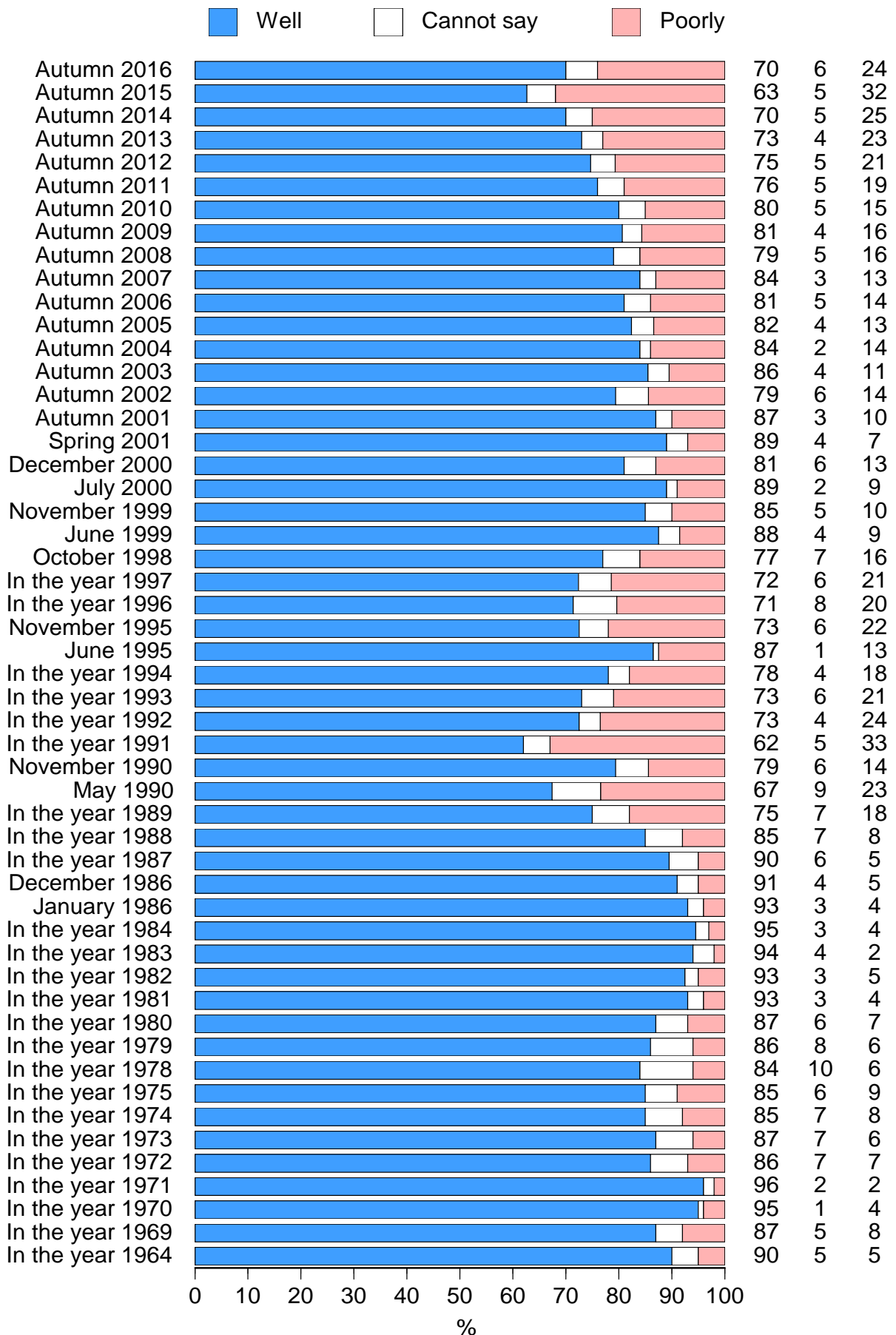
The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



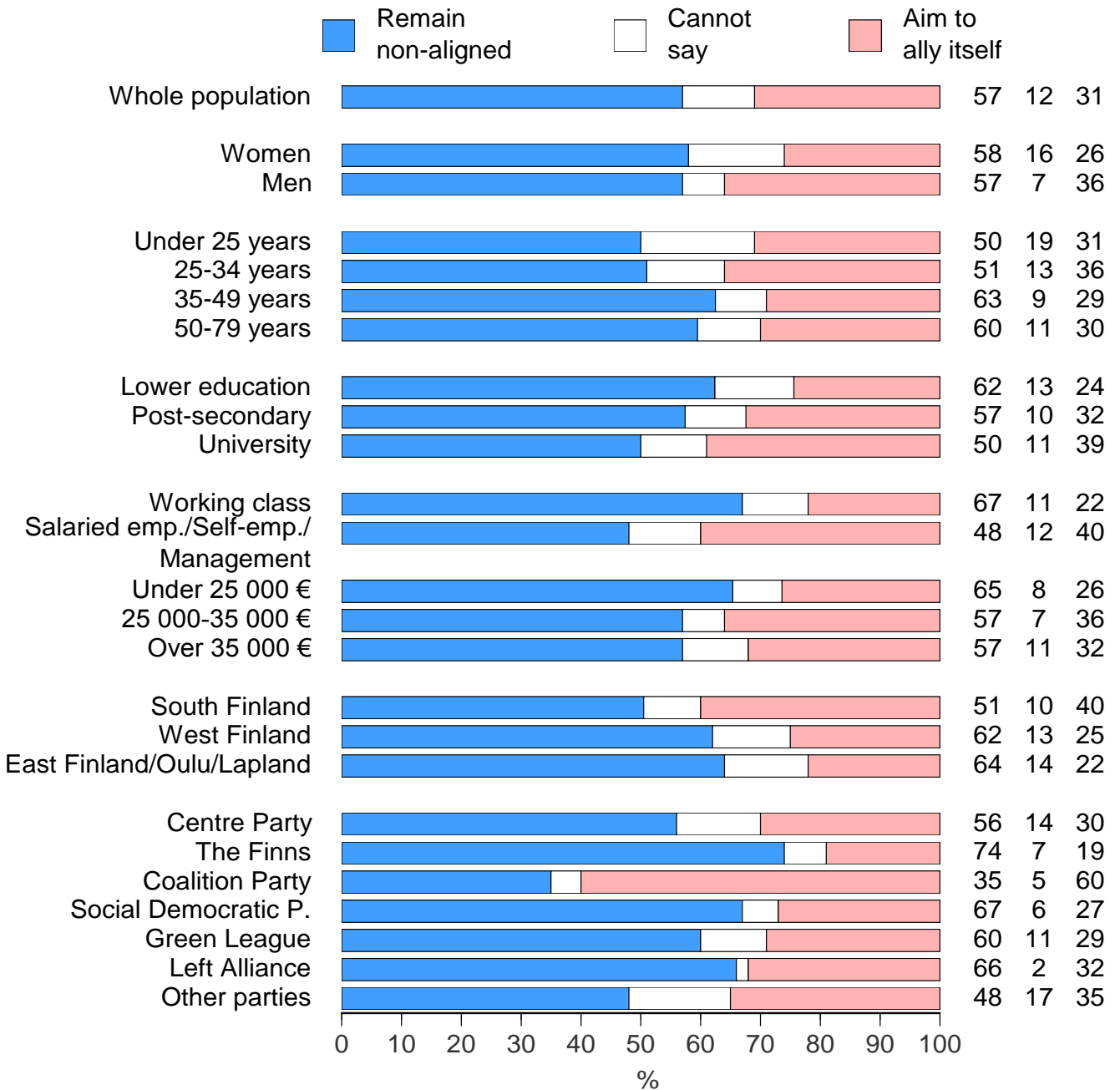
The conduct of Finnish foreign policy

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finnish foreign policy been conducted in recent years?"



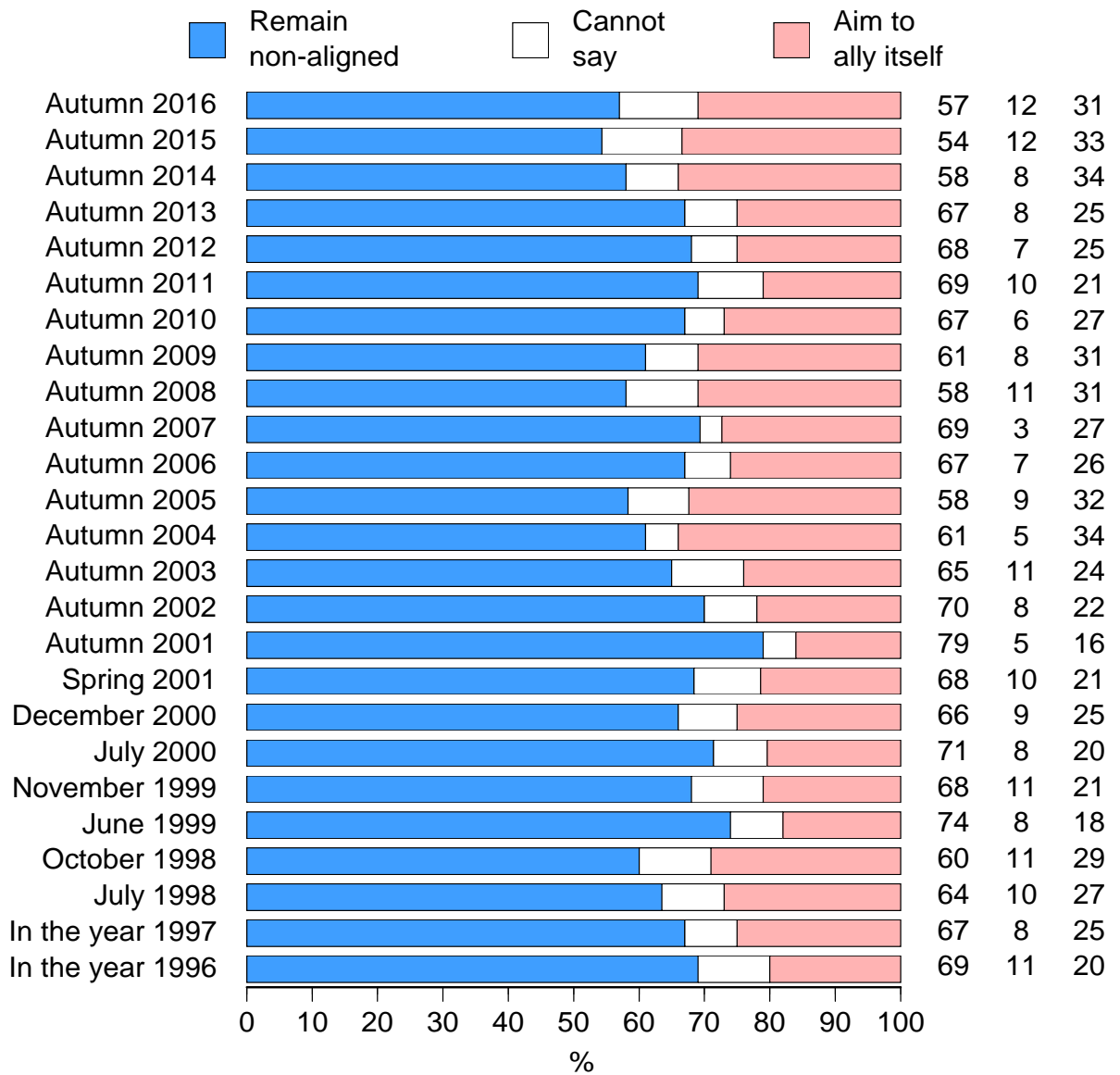
Military alignment or non-alignment

"In your opinion, should Finland remain militarily non-aligned or should Finland aim to ally itself militarily?"



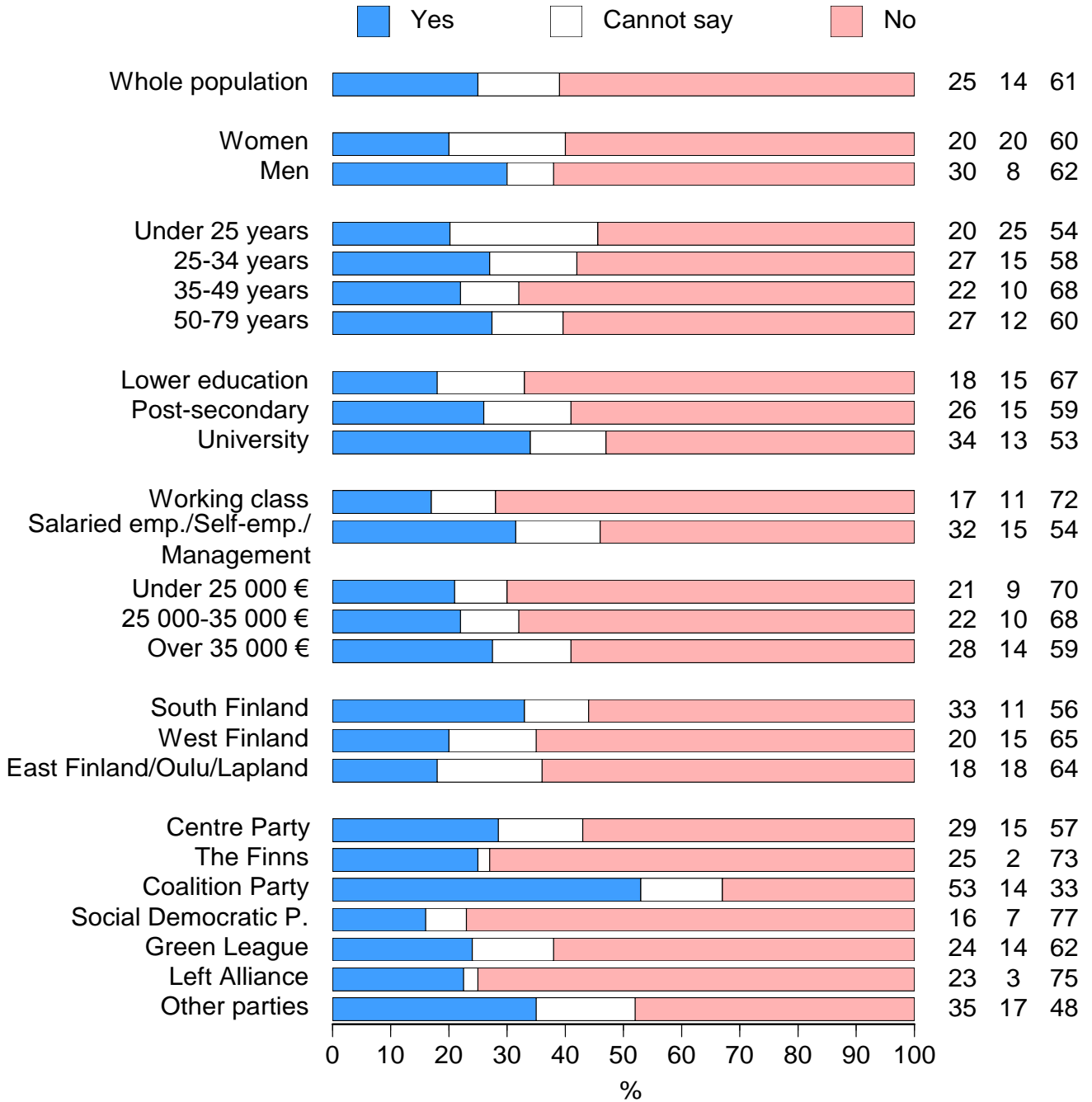
Military alignment or non-alignment

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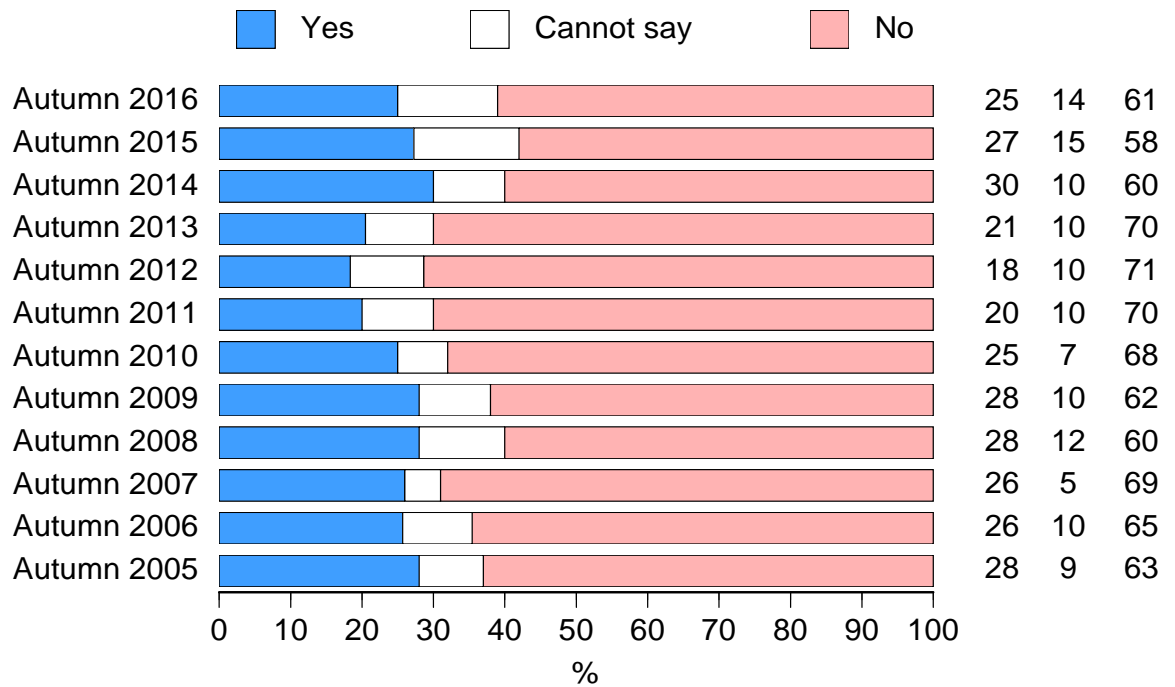
Nato membership

"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in Nato?"



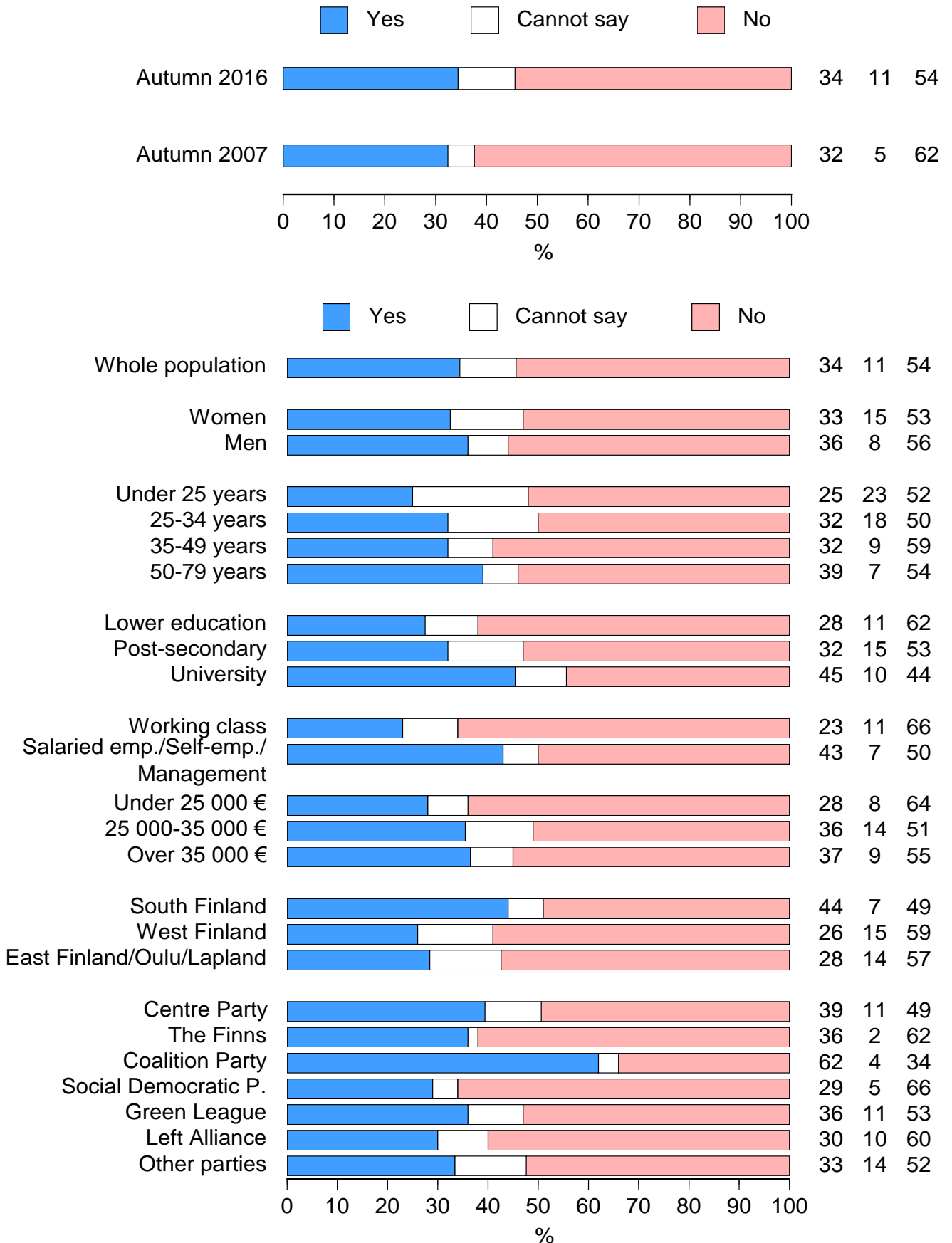
Nato membership

"In your opinion, should Finland seek membership in Nato?"



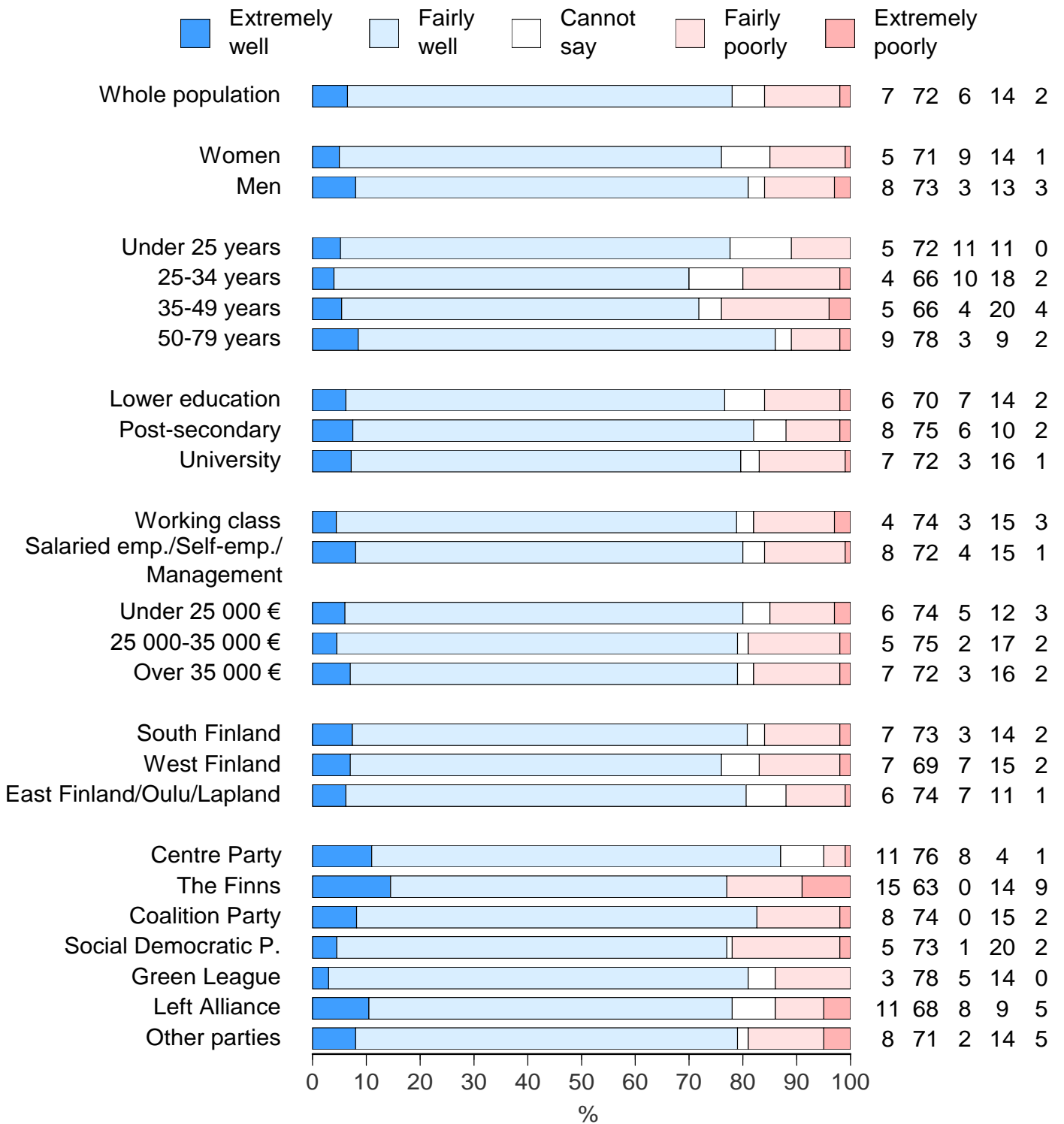
The impact of Sweden on Finland's relation to Nato

"Should Finland seek Nato membership if Sweden decided to join Nato?"



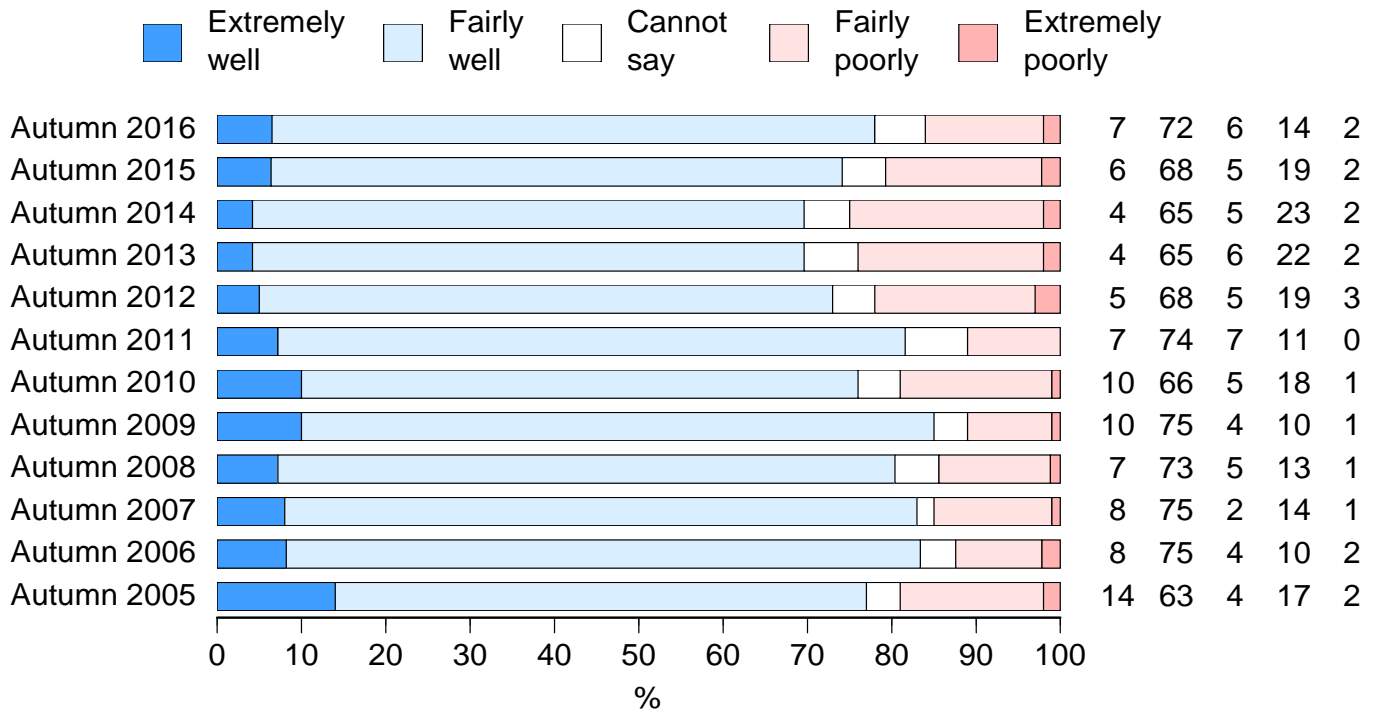
The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



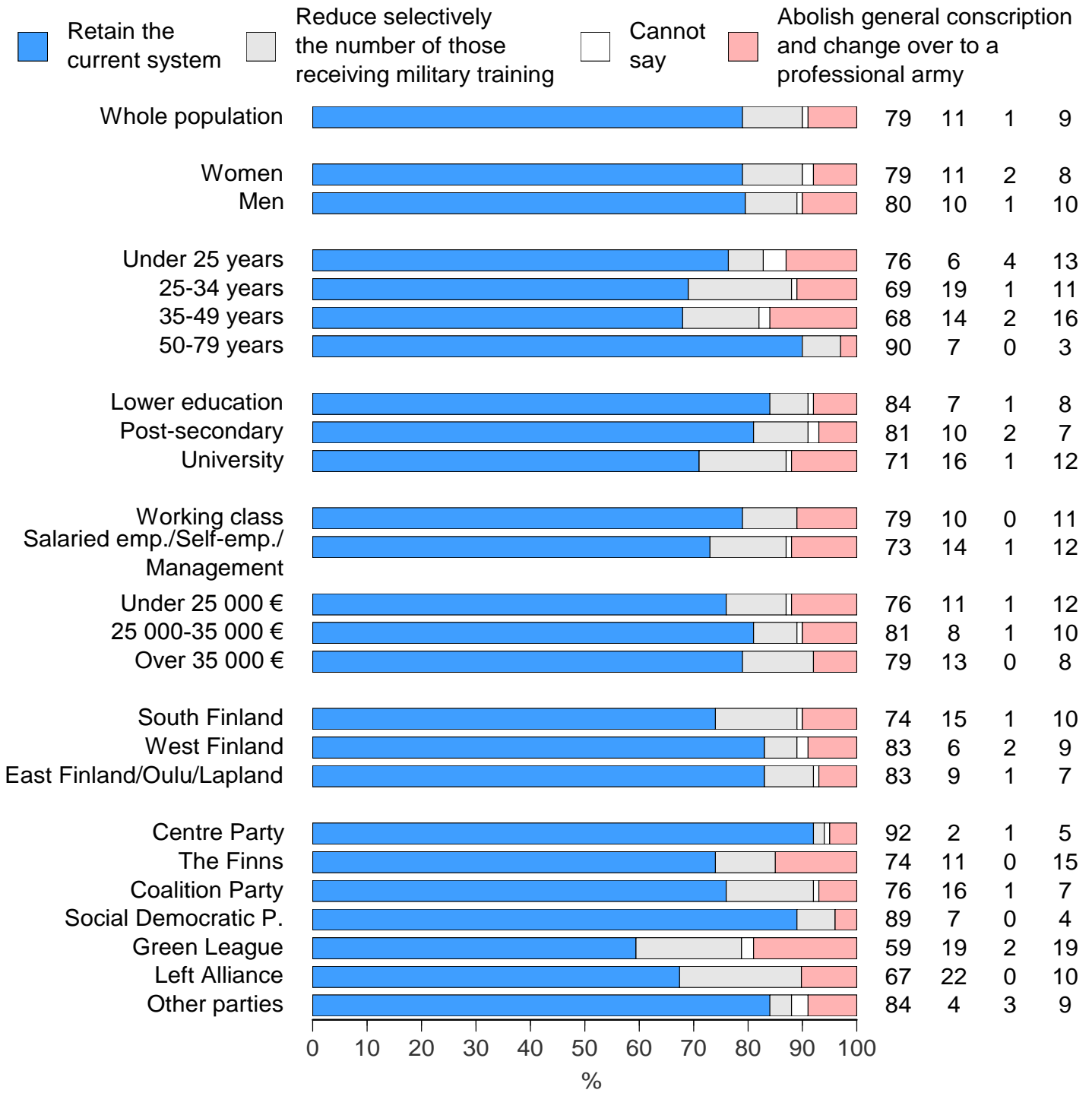
The conduct of defence policy in Finland

"In your opinion, how well or how poorly has Finland's defence policy been conducted in recent years?"



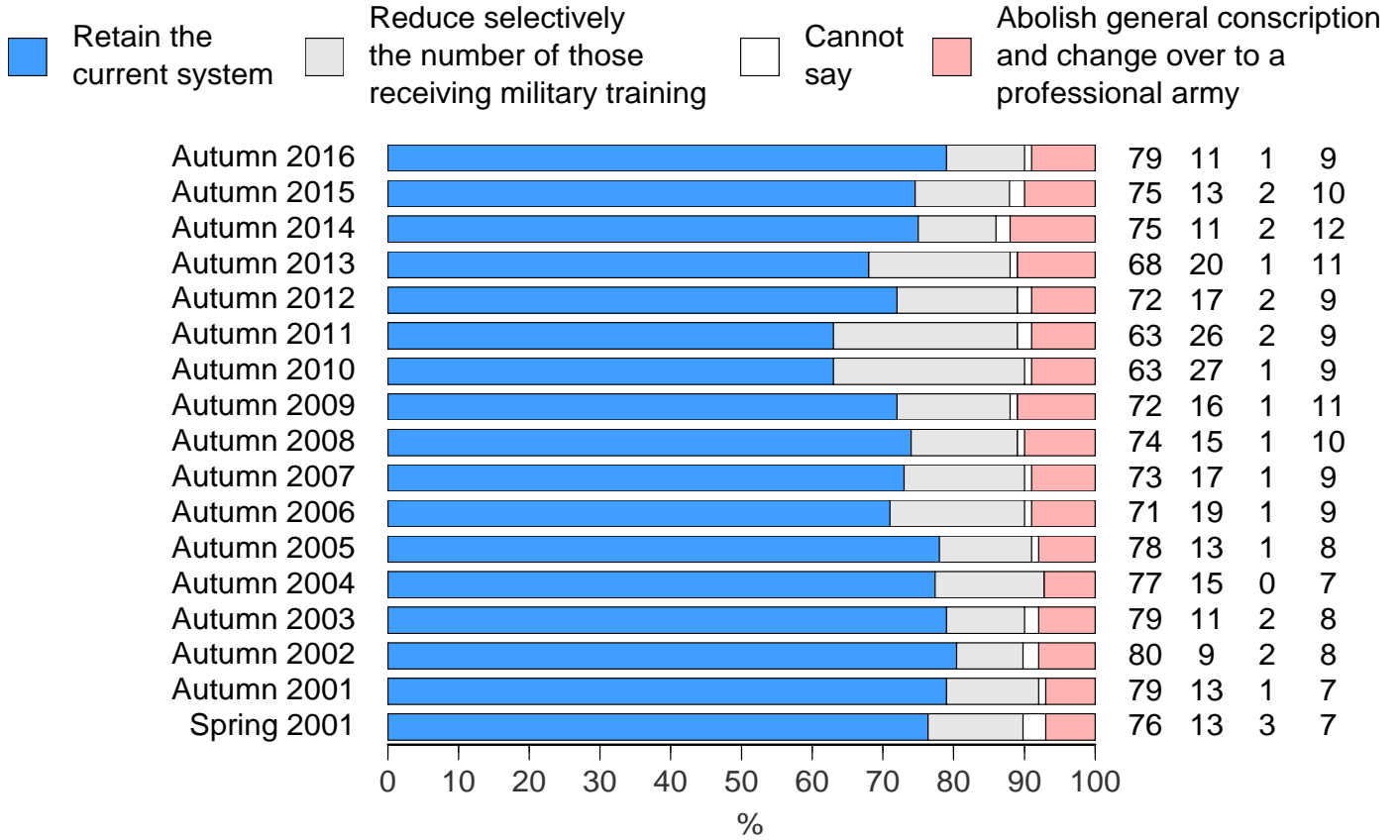
General conscription

"Based on a general, compulsory military service for men, Finnish military defence provides military training for as many of the same age group as possible, thus producing a large reserve personnel. Should the current system be retained or should we change over to a selective conscript service where only a part of the same age group receives military training? Or should we change over to a professional army?"



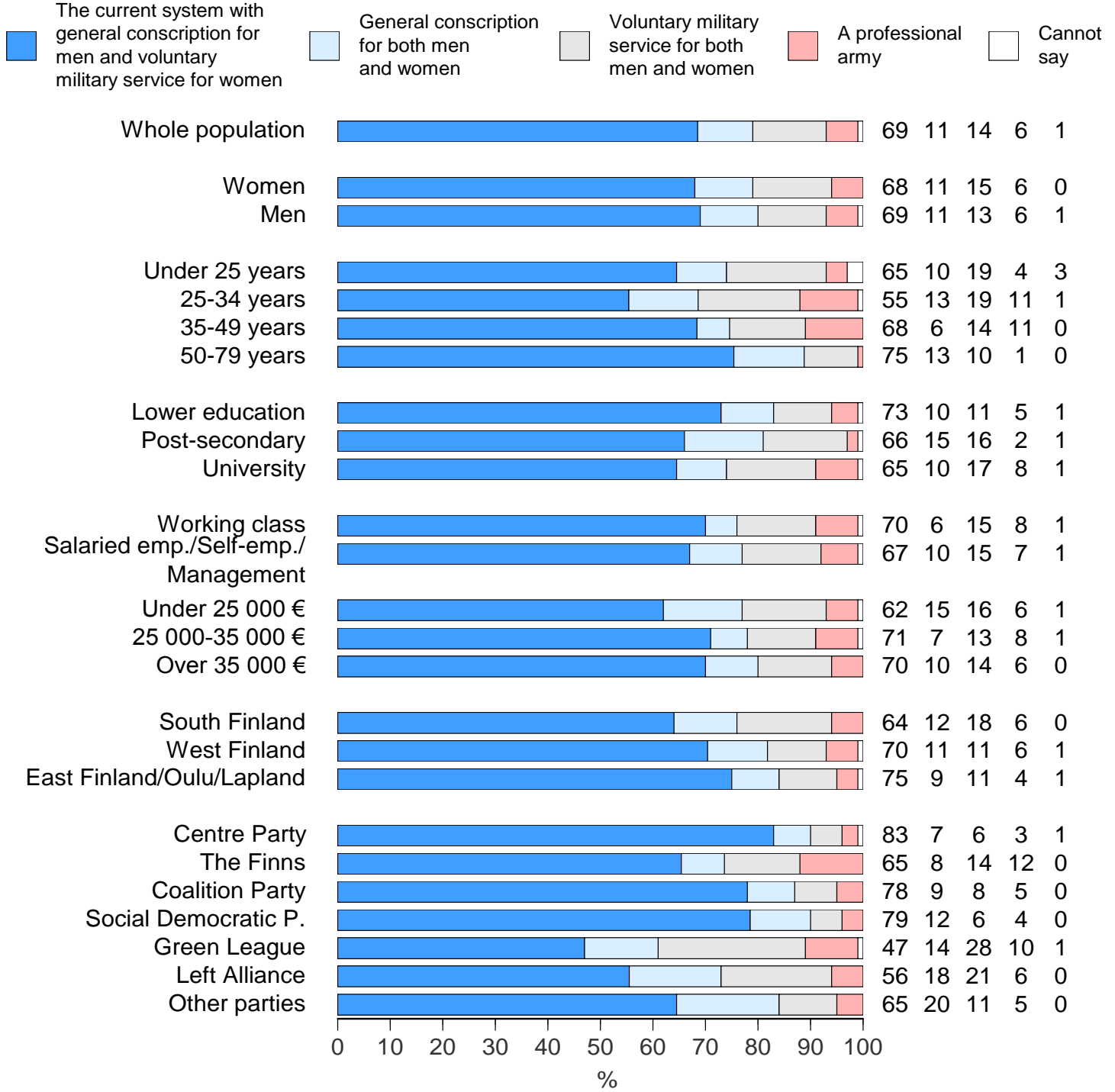
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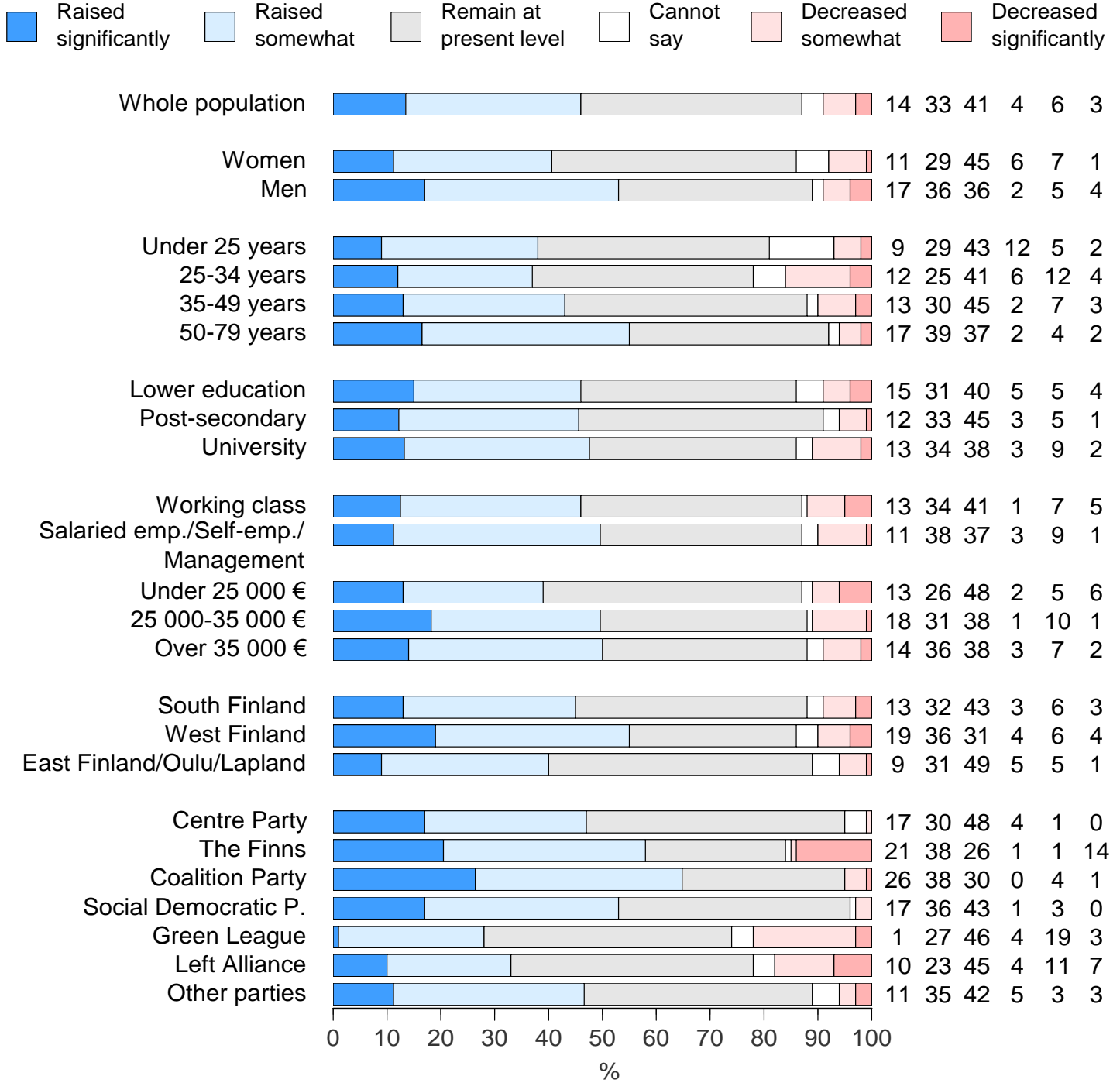
Finland's defence system

"In your view, should Finland's defence system be based on... "



Defence appropriations

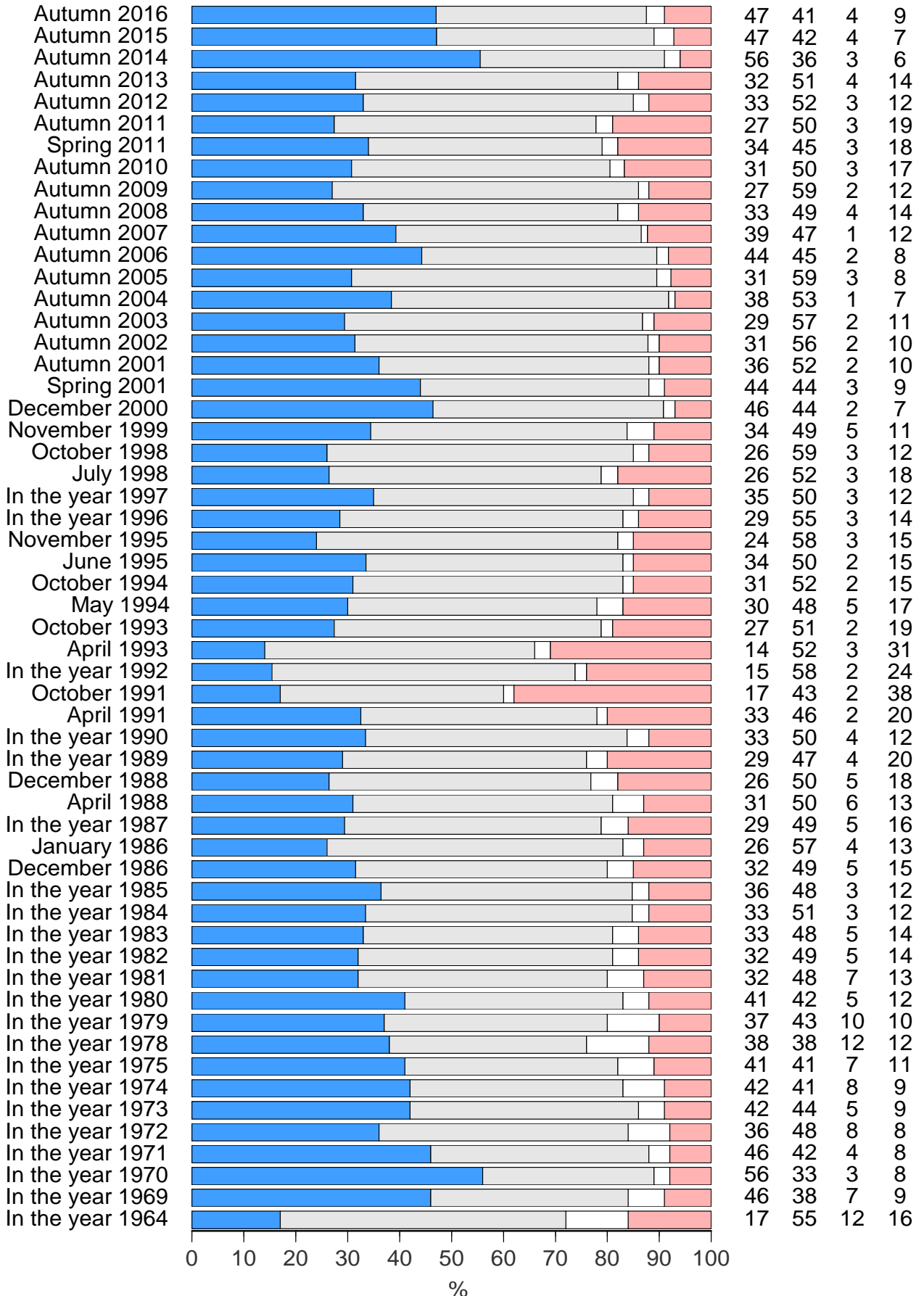
"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"



Defence appropriations

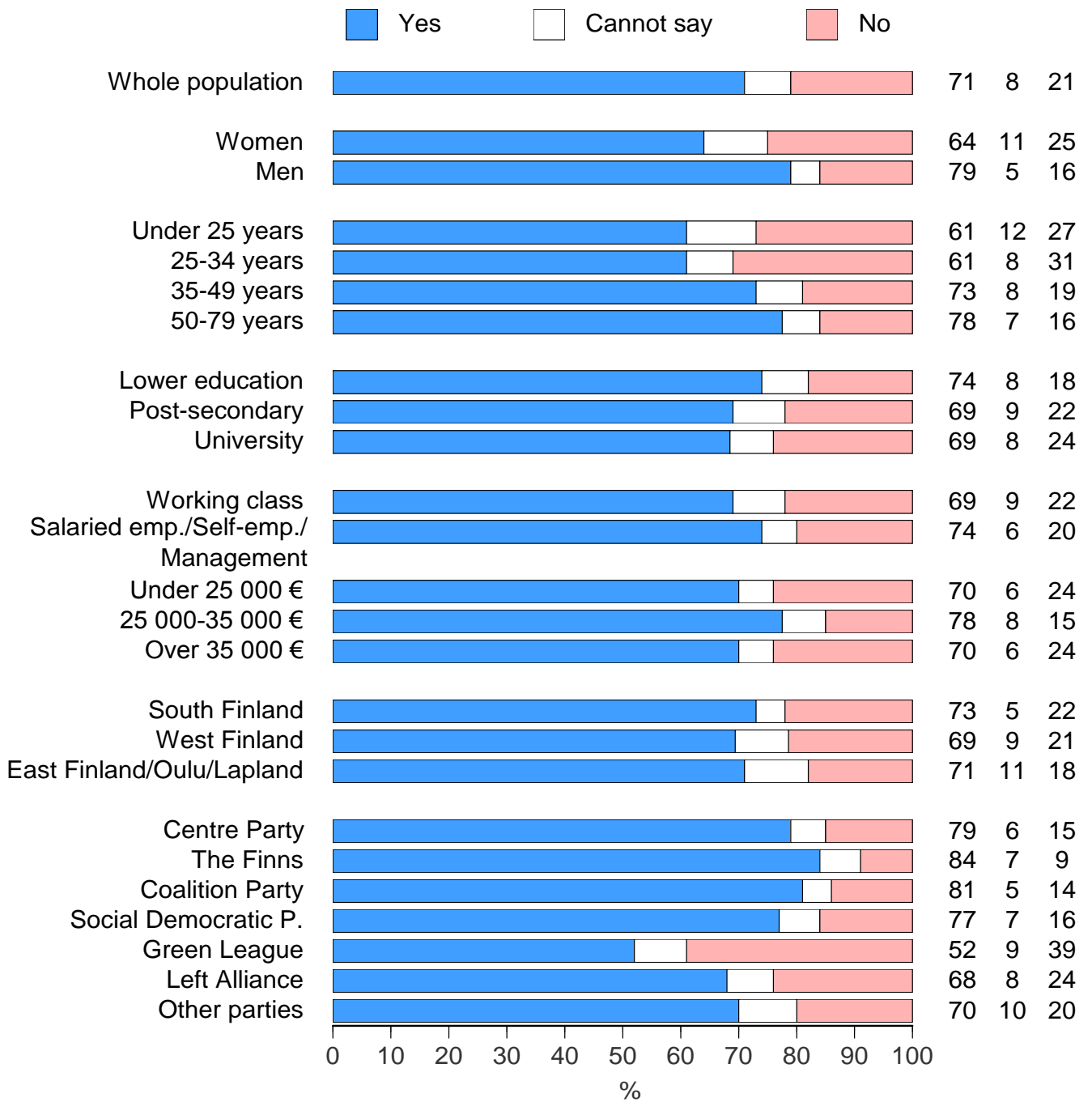
"What is your opinion on funds allocated to the Defence Forces?"

■ Should be raised
 ■ Remain at present level
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Should be decreased



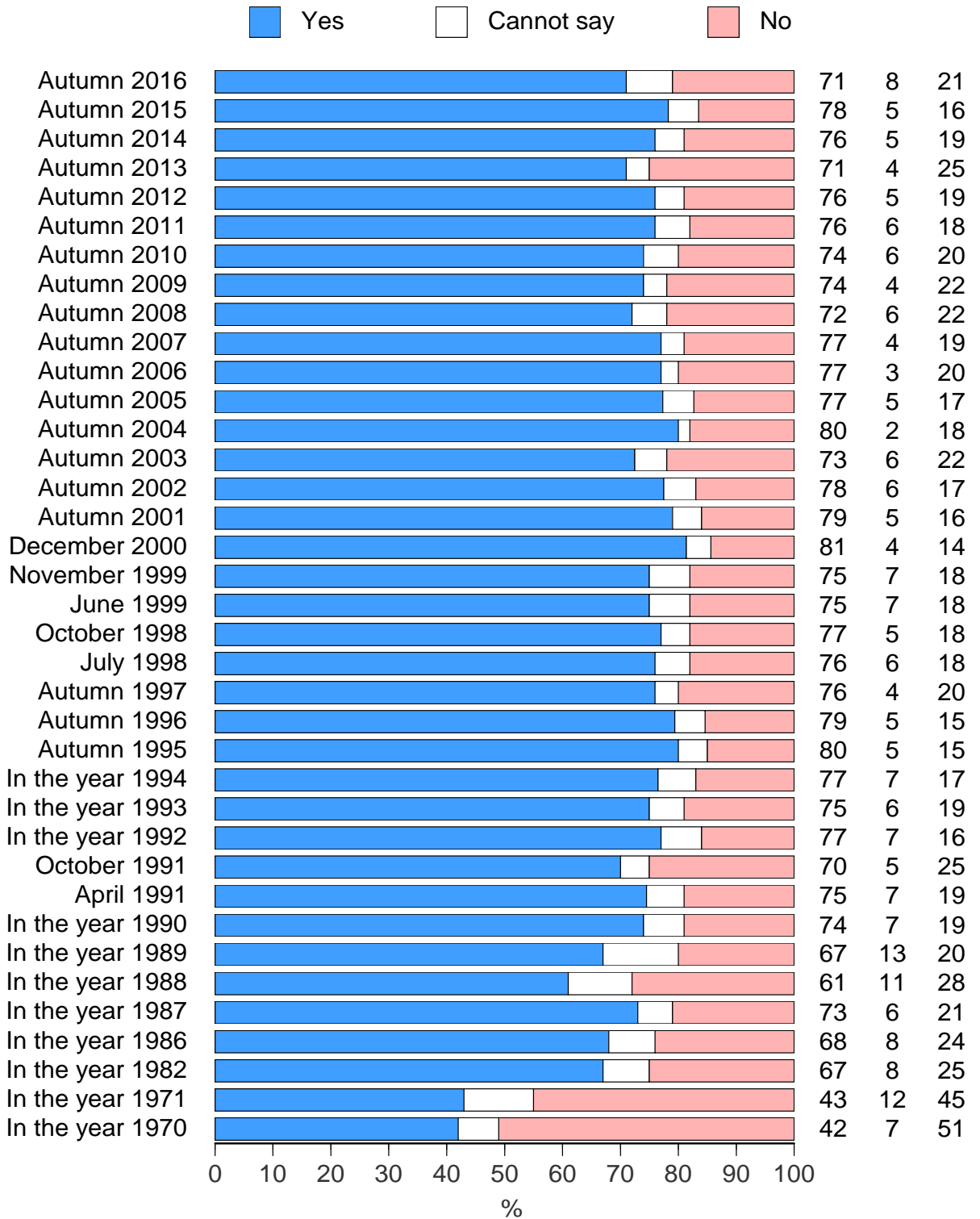
The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"



The will to defend the nation

"If Finland were attacked, should Finns, in your opinion, take up arms to defend themselves in all situations, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?"

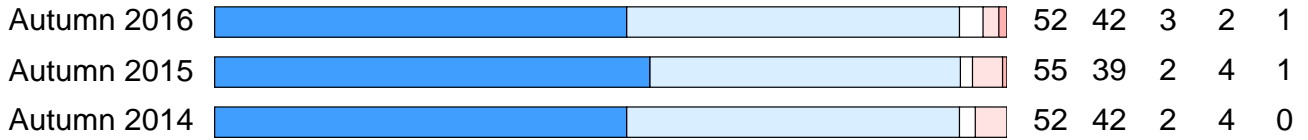


Military cooperation

"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries, Nato and the European Union. What is your view on cooperation?"

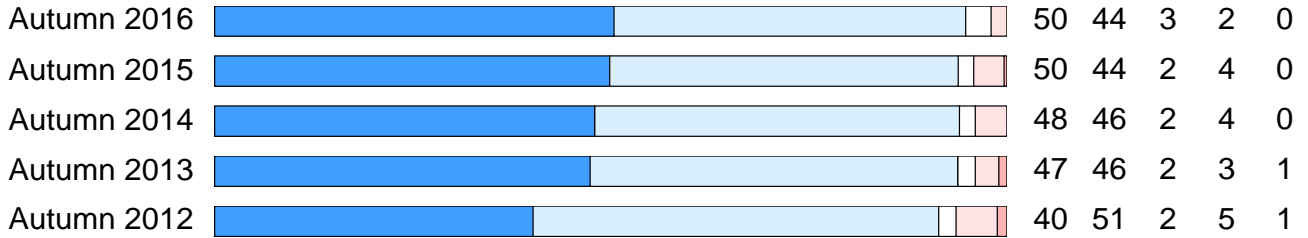
■ Very positive
 ■ Rather positive
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Rather negative
 ■ Very negative

With Sweden



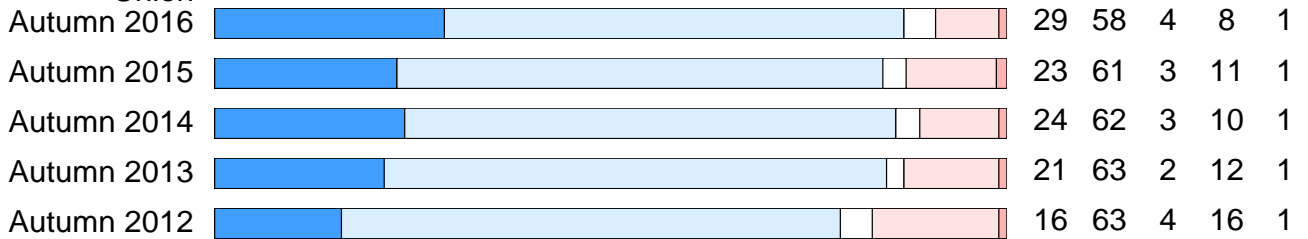
With other

Nordic countries

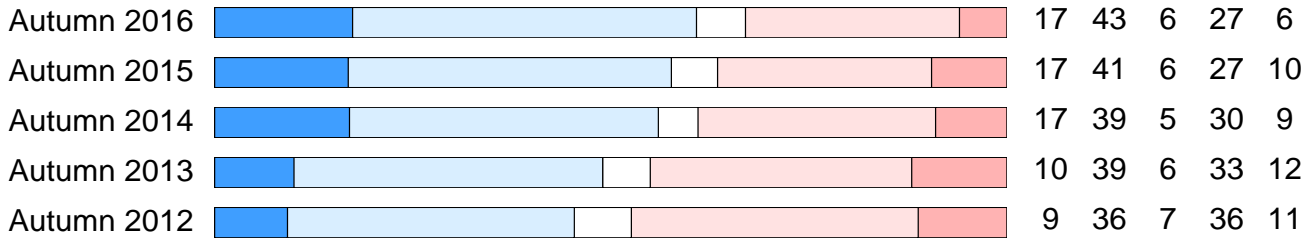


In the European

Union



With Nato



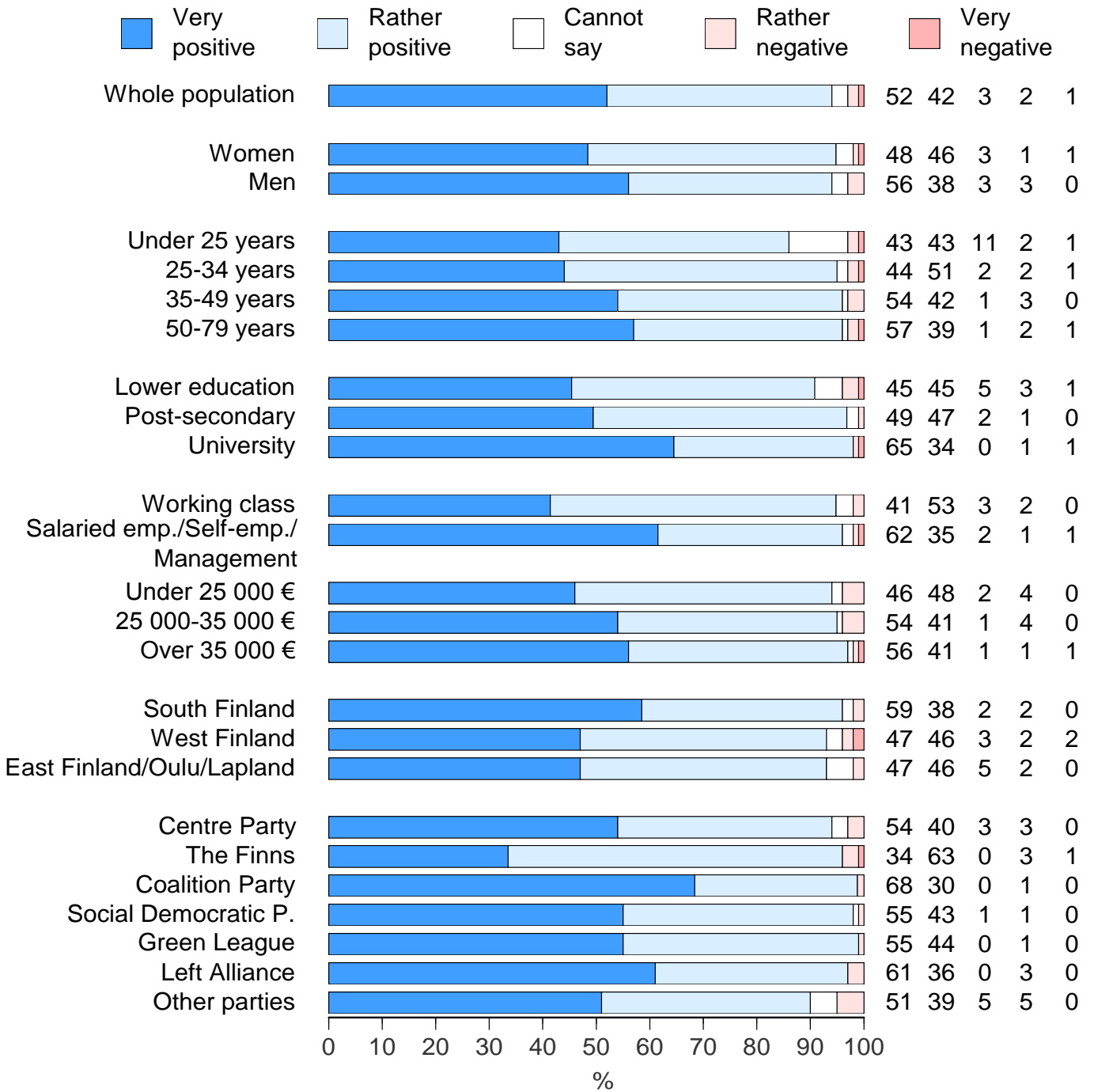
With the United States



0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

Military cooperation with Sweden

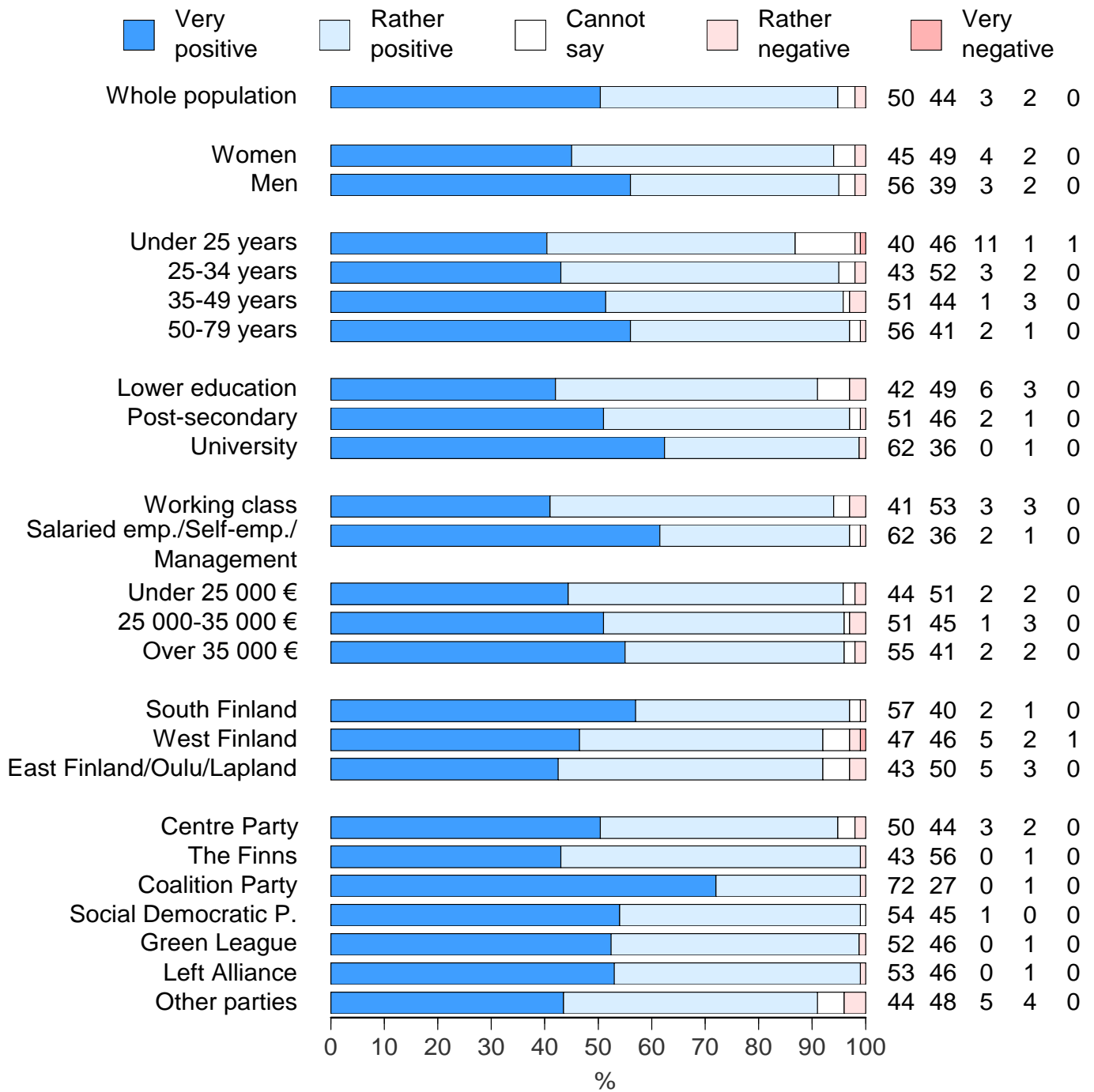
"Finland conducts military cooperation with Sweden.
What is your view on cooperation?"



Military cooperation with other Nordic countries

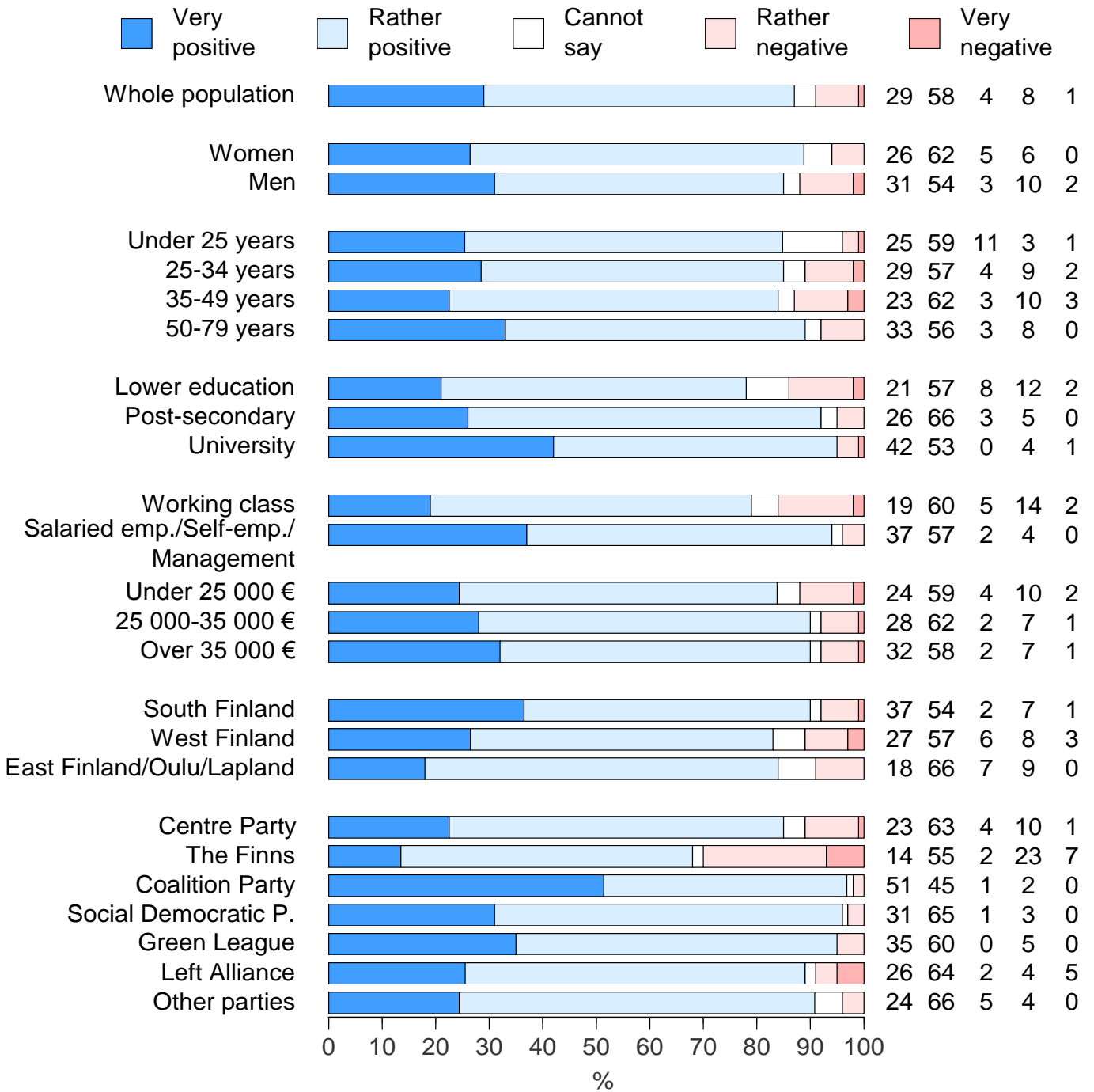
"Finland conducts military cooperation with other Nordic countries.

What is your view on cooperation?"



Military cooperation in the European Union

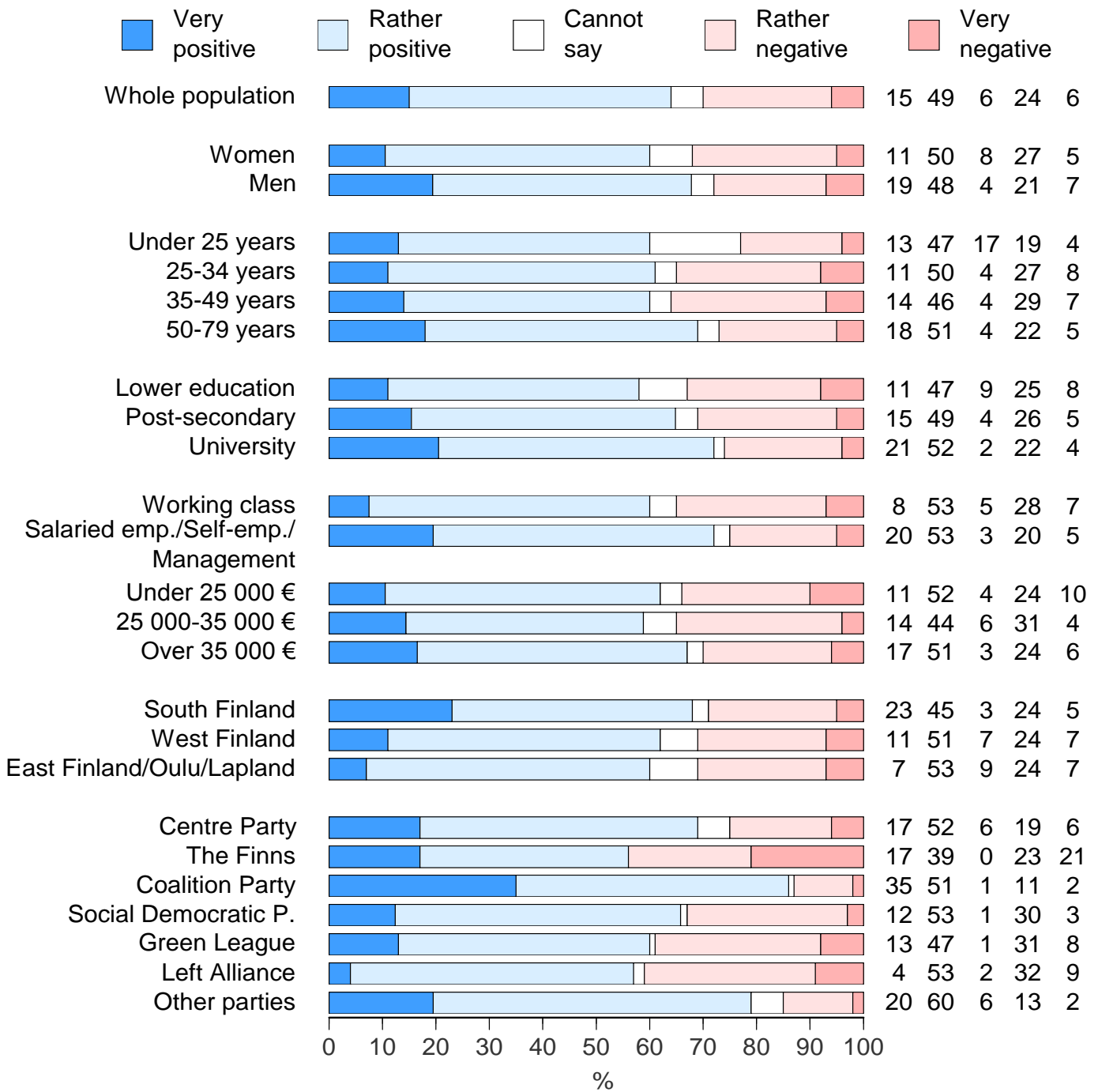
"Finland conducts military cooperation with the European union.
What is your view on cooperation?"



Military cooperation with the United States

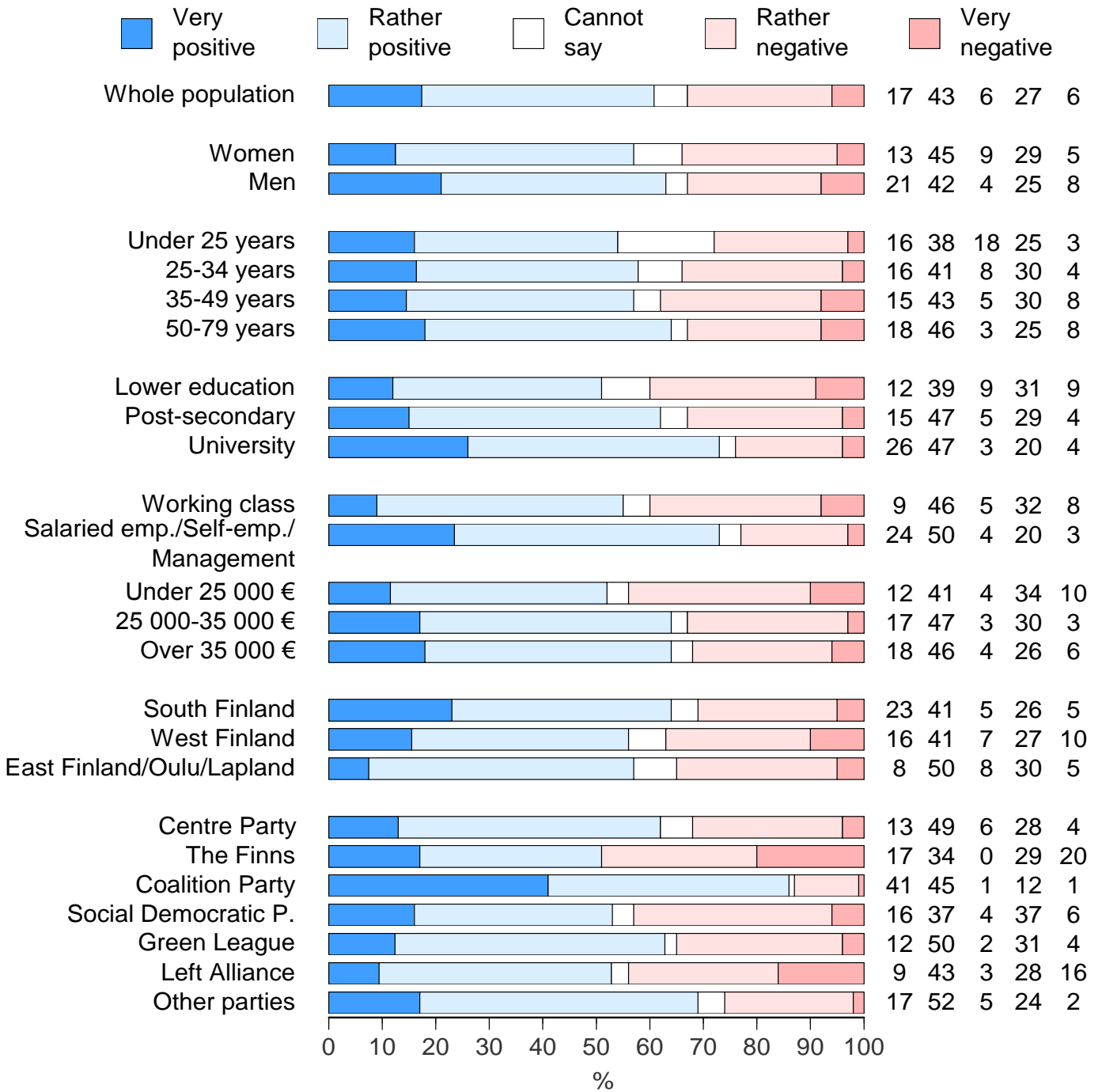
"Finland conducts military cooperation with the United States.

What is your view on cooperation?"



Military cooperation with Nato

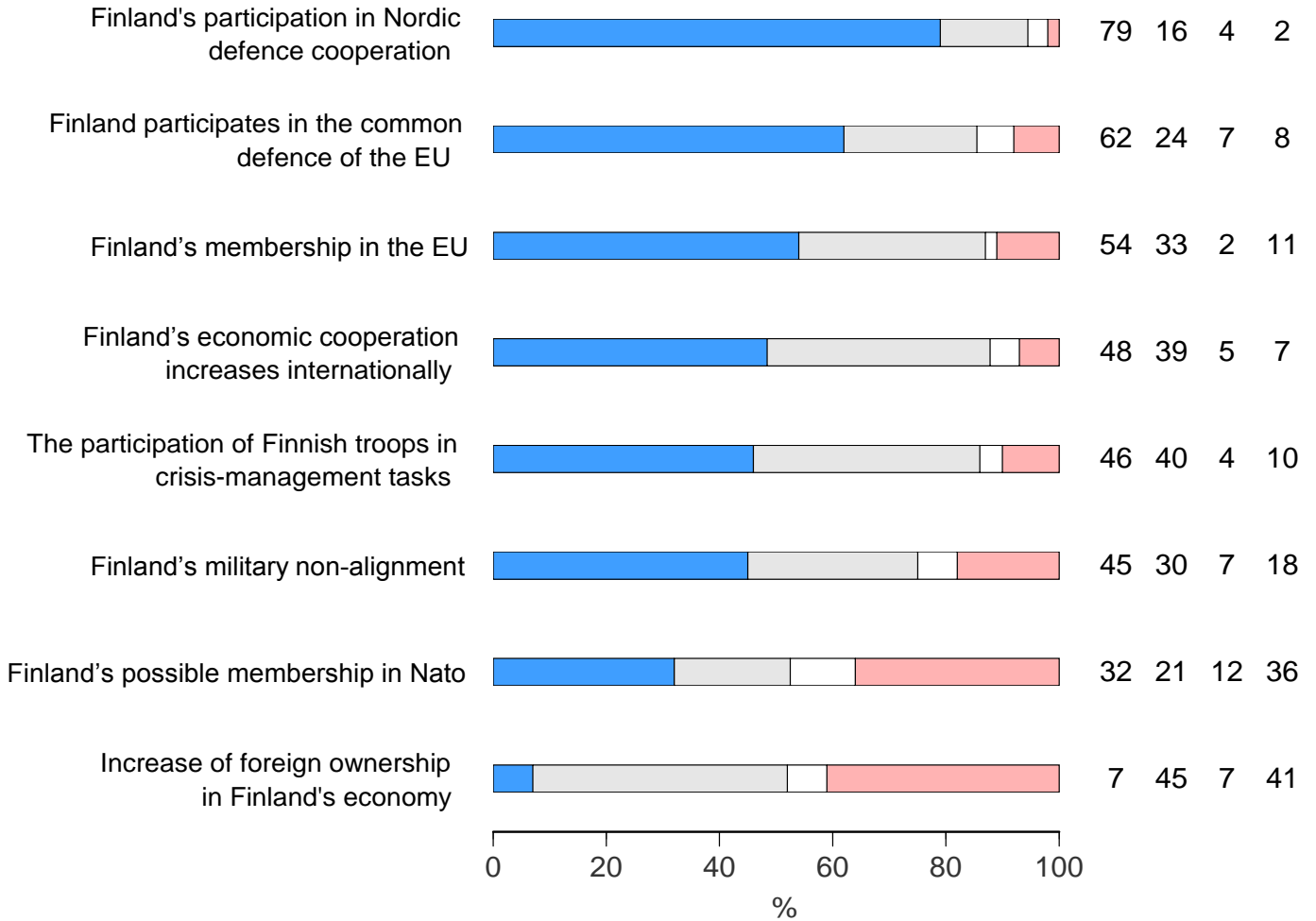
"Finland conducts military cooperation with Nato.
What is your view on cooperation?"



Factors affecting security

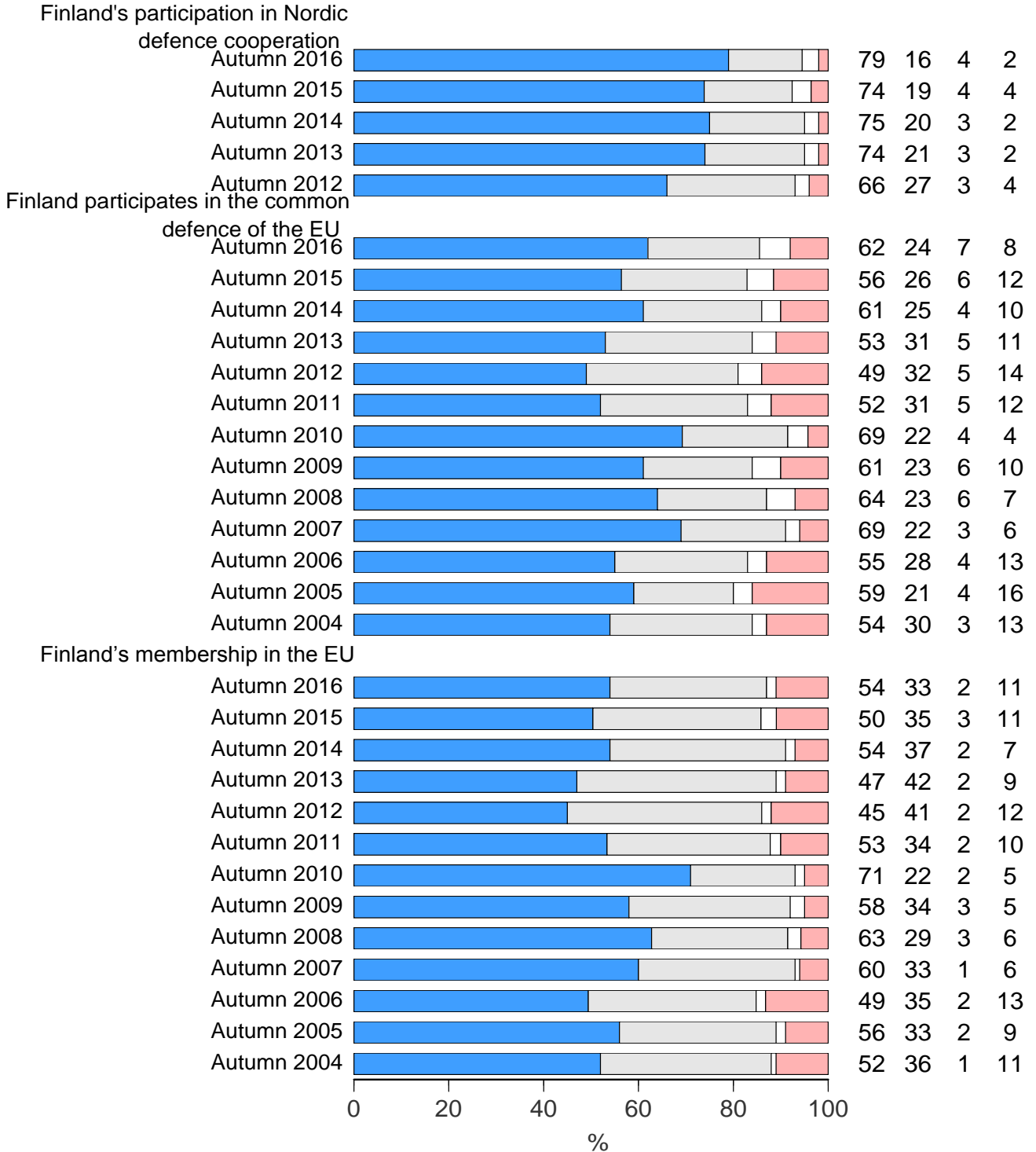
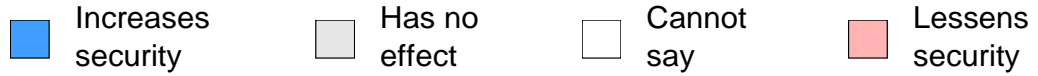
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

■ Increases security
 ■ Has no effect
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Lessens security



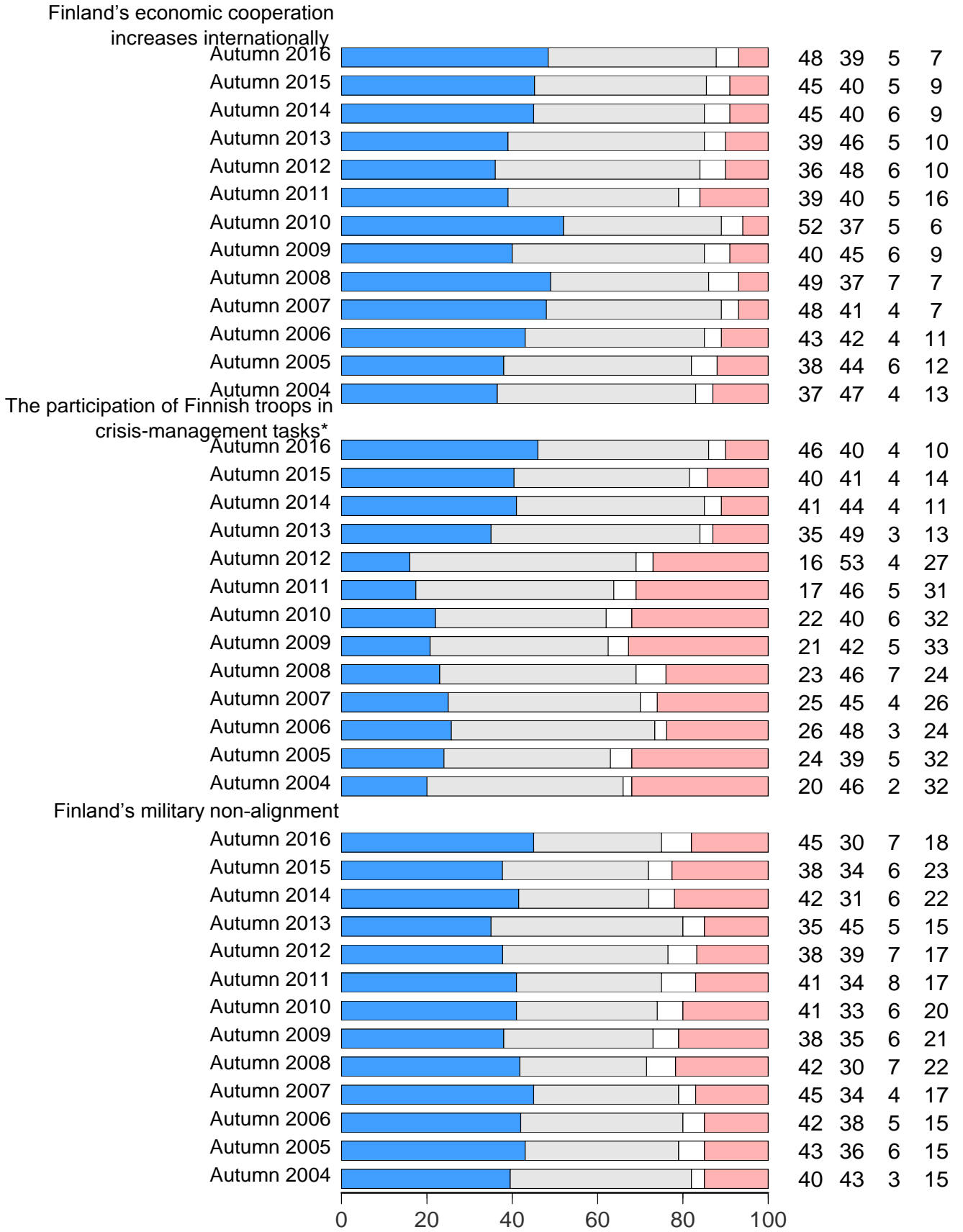
Factors affecting security (I)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



Factors affecting security (II)

"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"

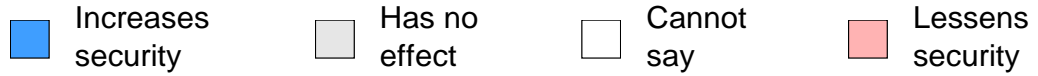


*) 2004-2012 The participation of Finnish troops in crisis-management tasks in war zones

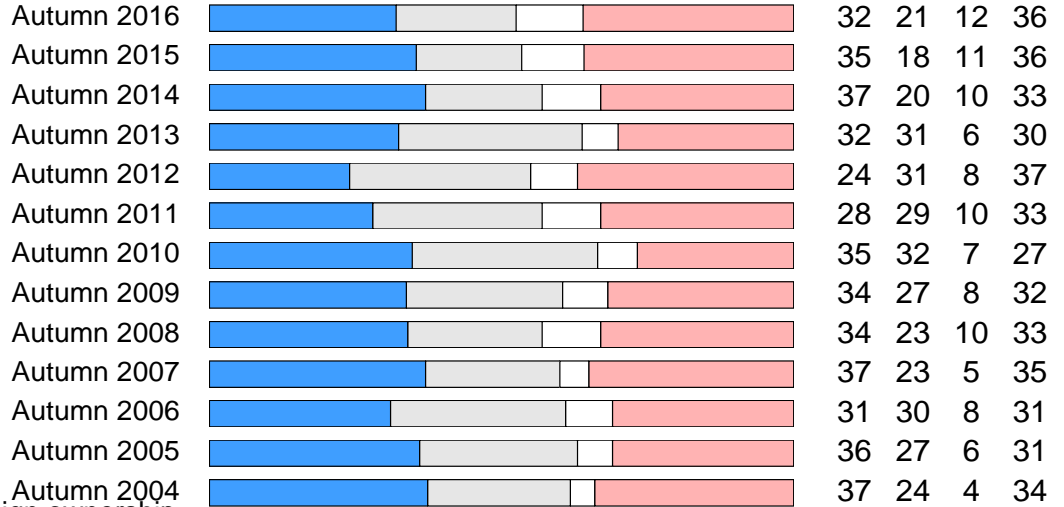
%

Factors affecting security (III)

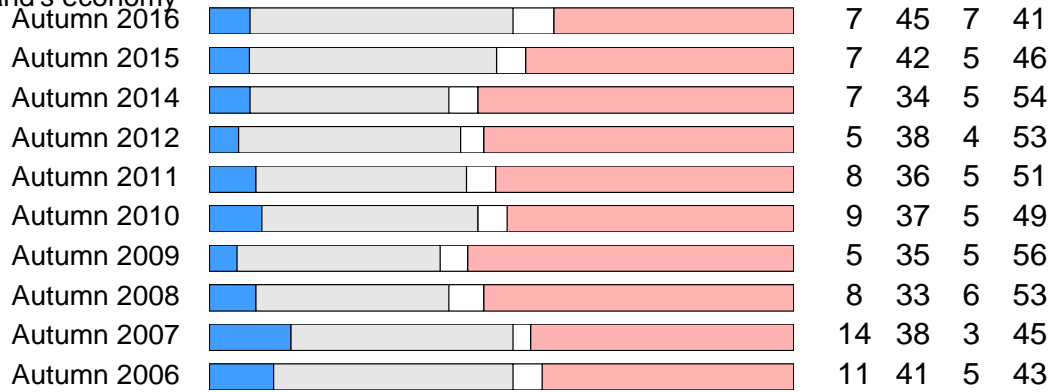
"How do you assess the following phenomena and factors?
How do they affect the security of Finland and Finns?"



Finland's possible membership in Nato



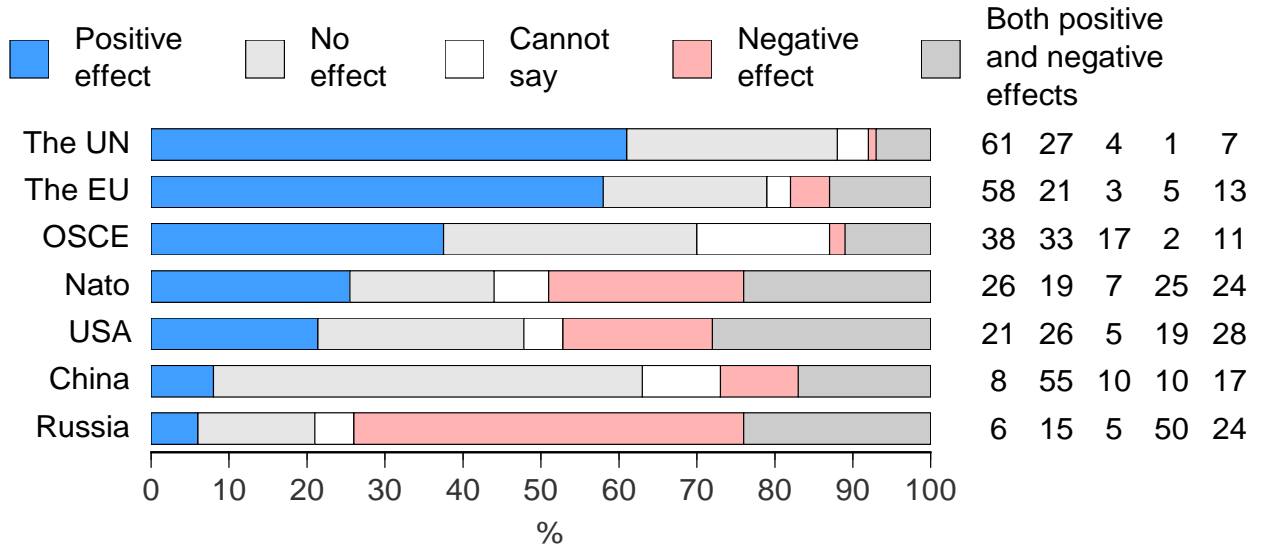
Increase of foreign ownership
in Finland's economy



0 20 40 60 80 100
%

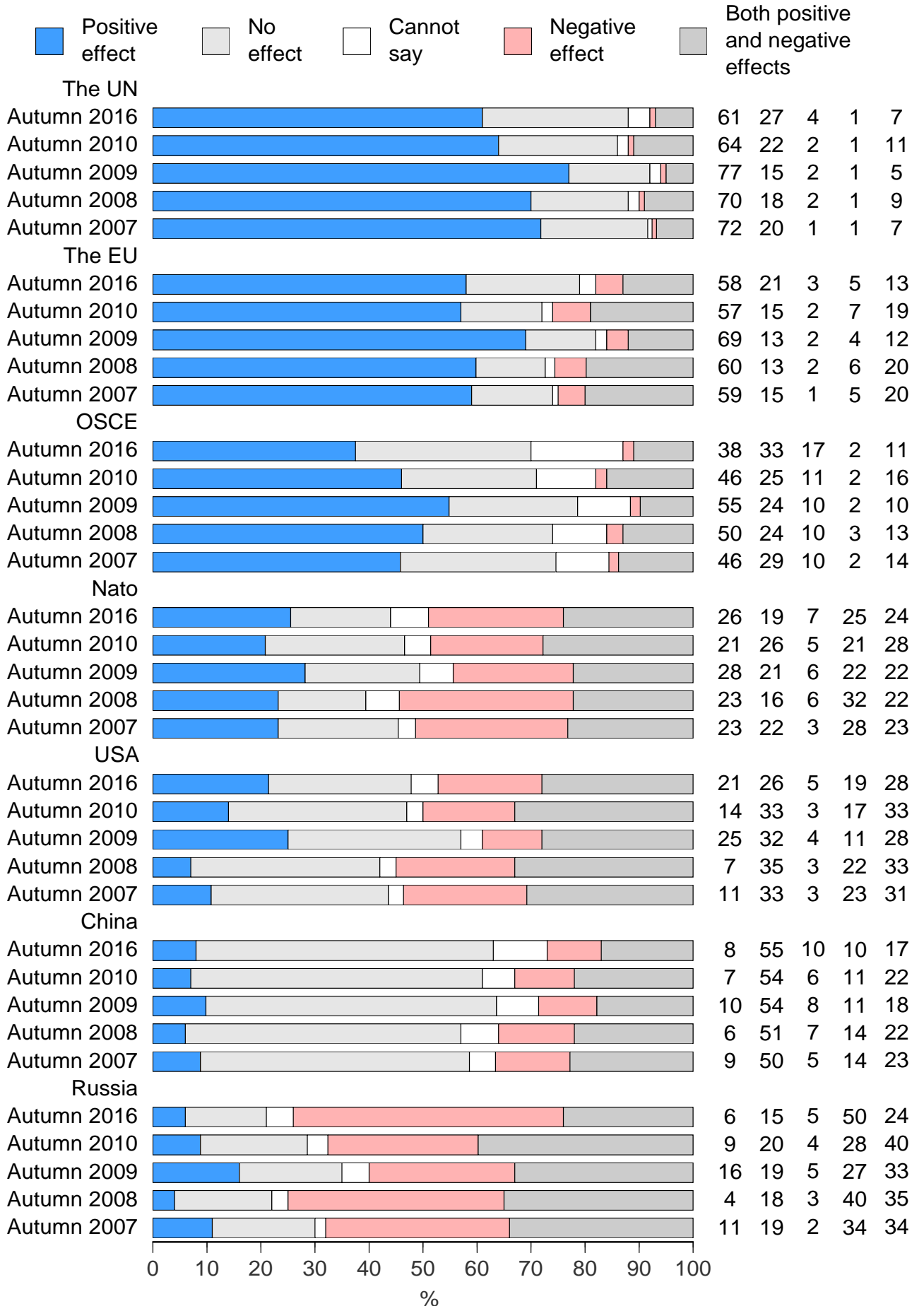
Factors affecting Finland's security

"How do you assess the impact of the following factors on Finland's security?"



Factors affecting Finland's security

"How do you assess the impact of the following factors on Finland's security?"

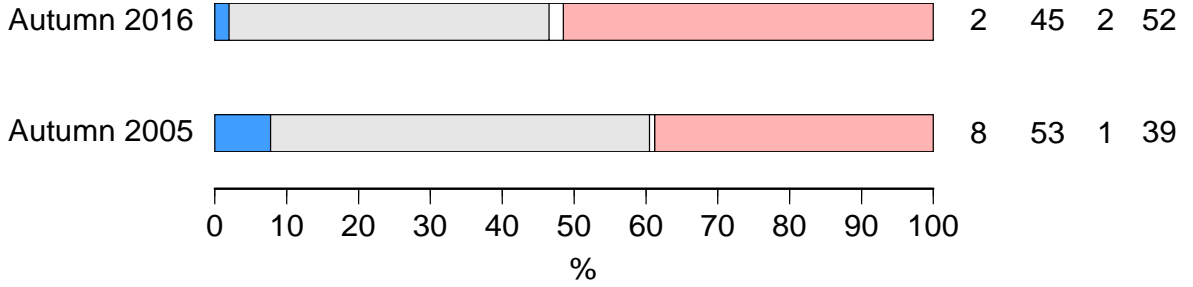


Confidence in the future of the European Union

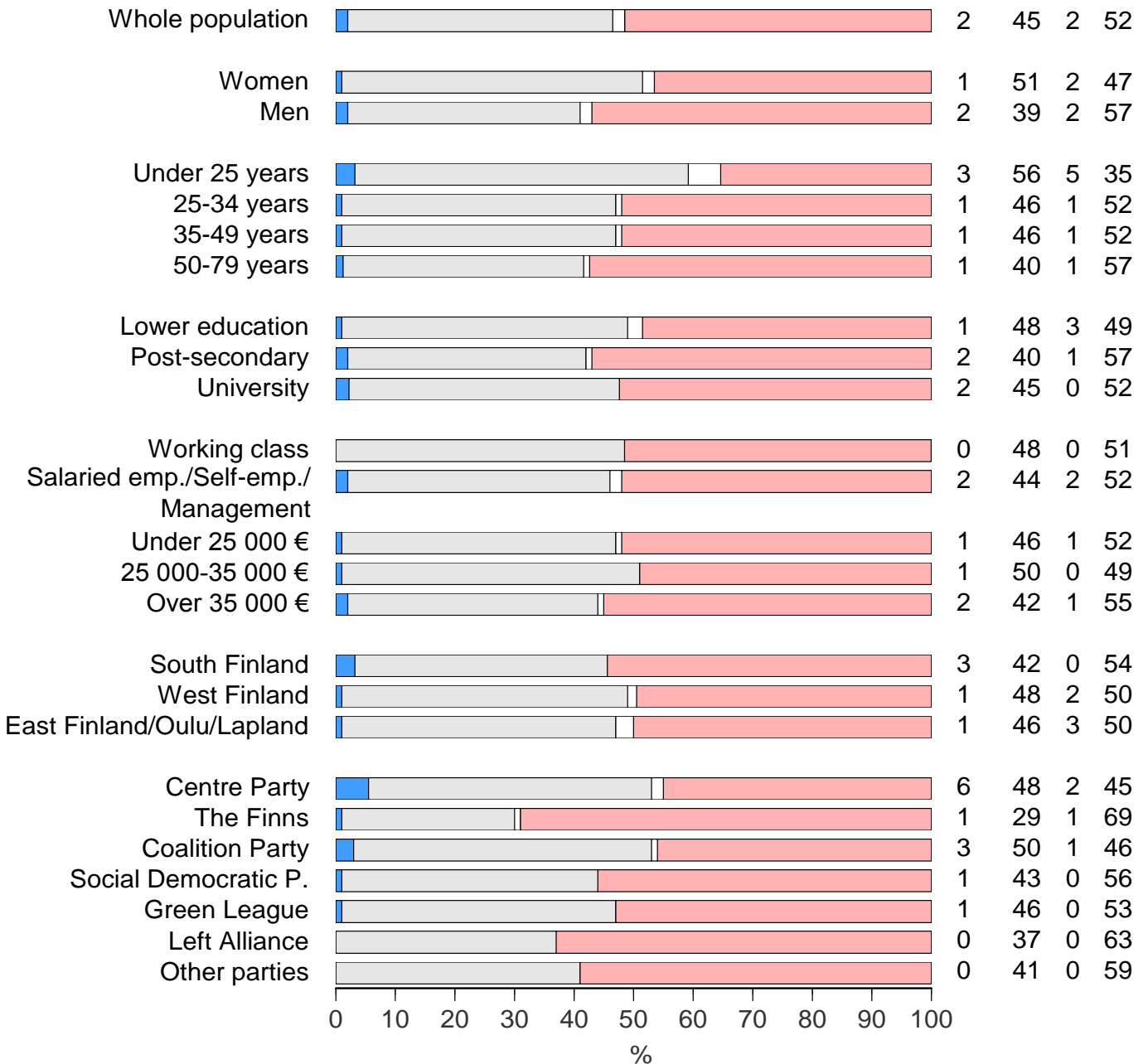
"What kind of confidence do you have in the future of the European Union?

In the last two years, has your confidence been strengthened, weakened or has it remained the same?"

■ Strengthened
 ■ Remained the same
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Weakened



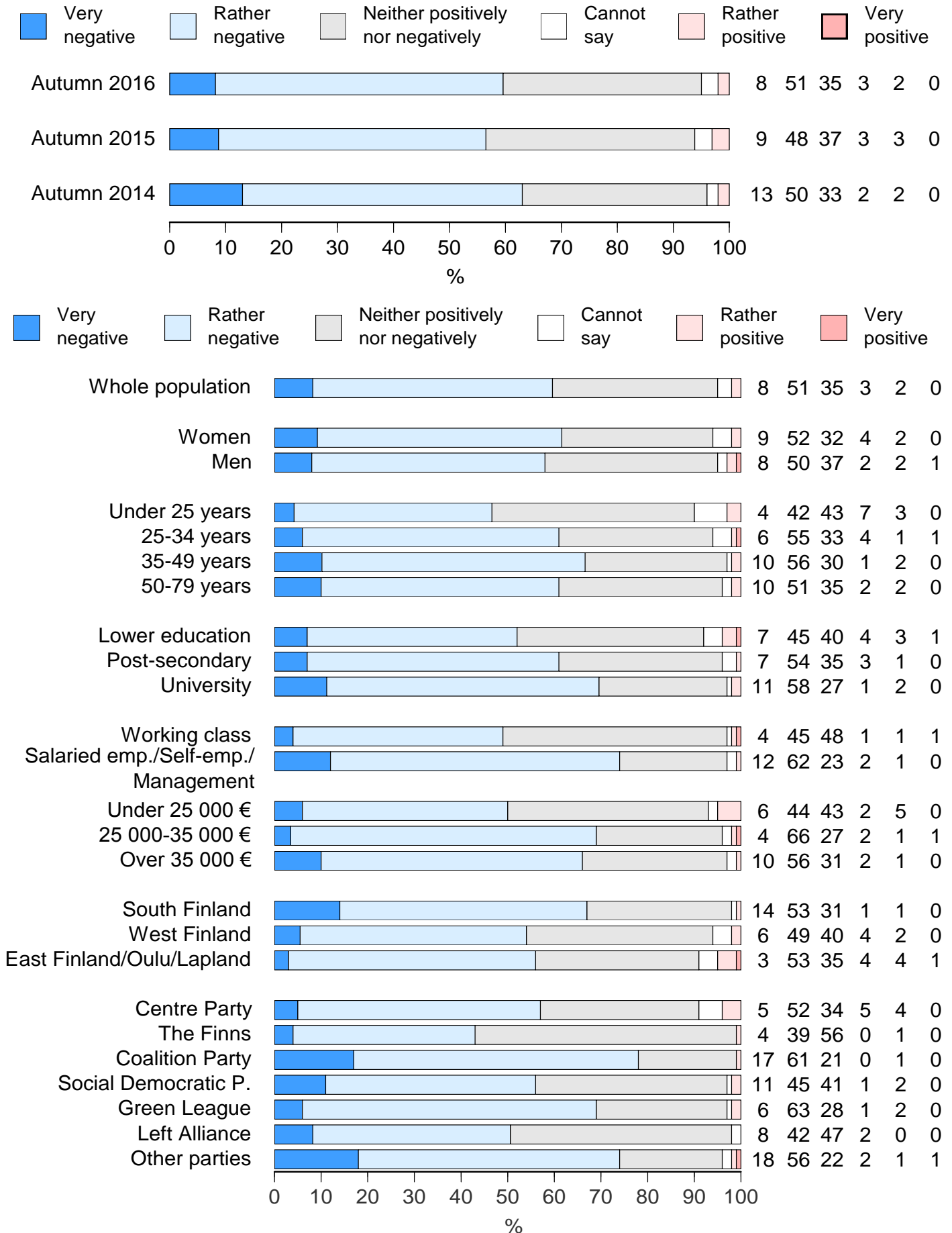
■ Strengthened
 ■ Remained the same
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Weakened



The impact of Russia's recent activities on Finland's security

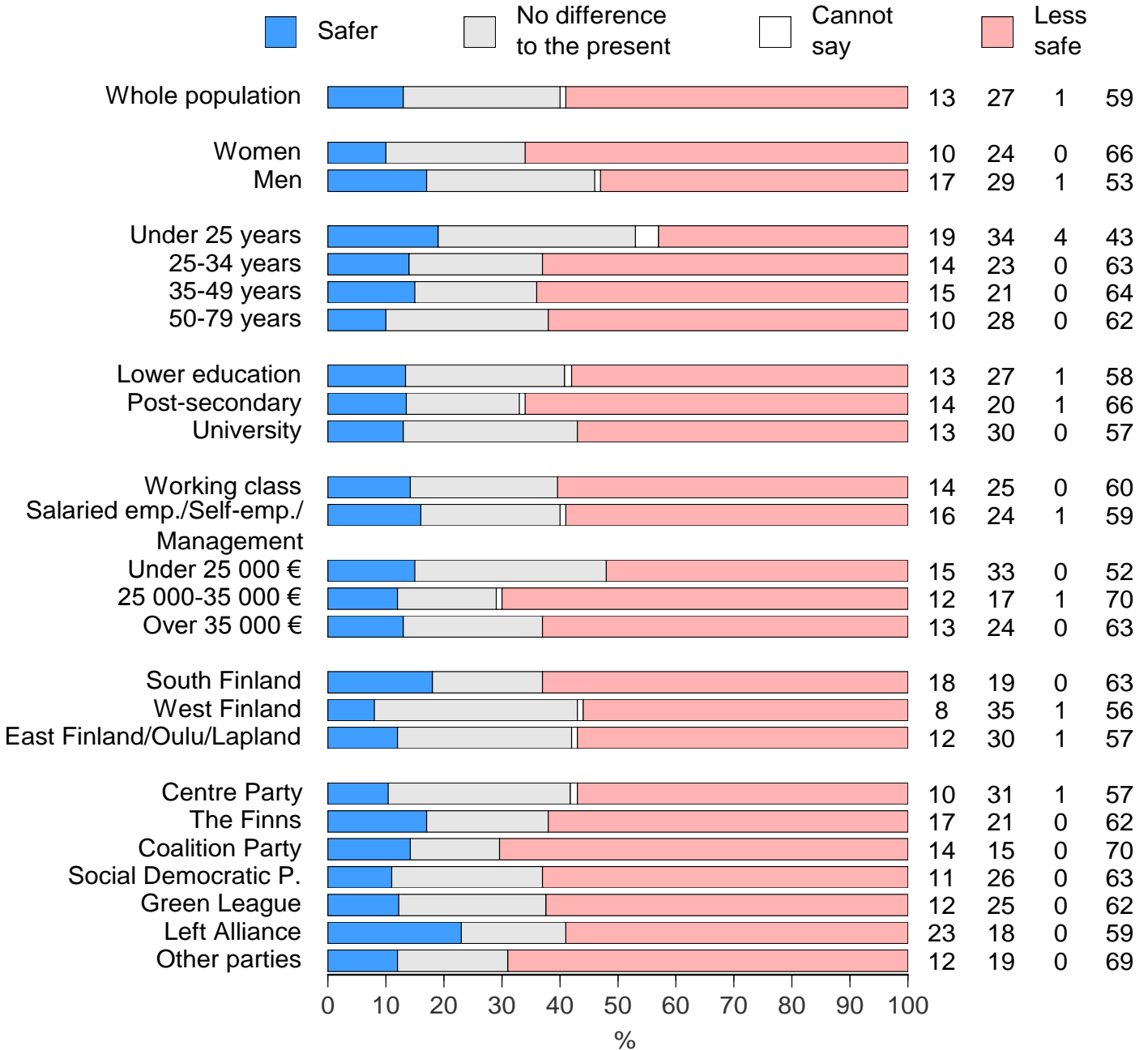
"In your opinion, how have Russia's recent activities impacted Finland's security?"

Russia's recent activities have impacted Finland's security..."



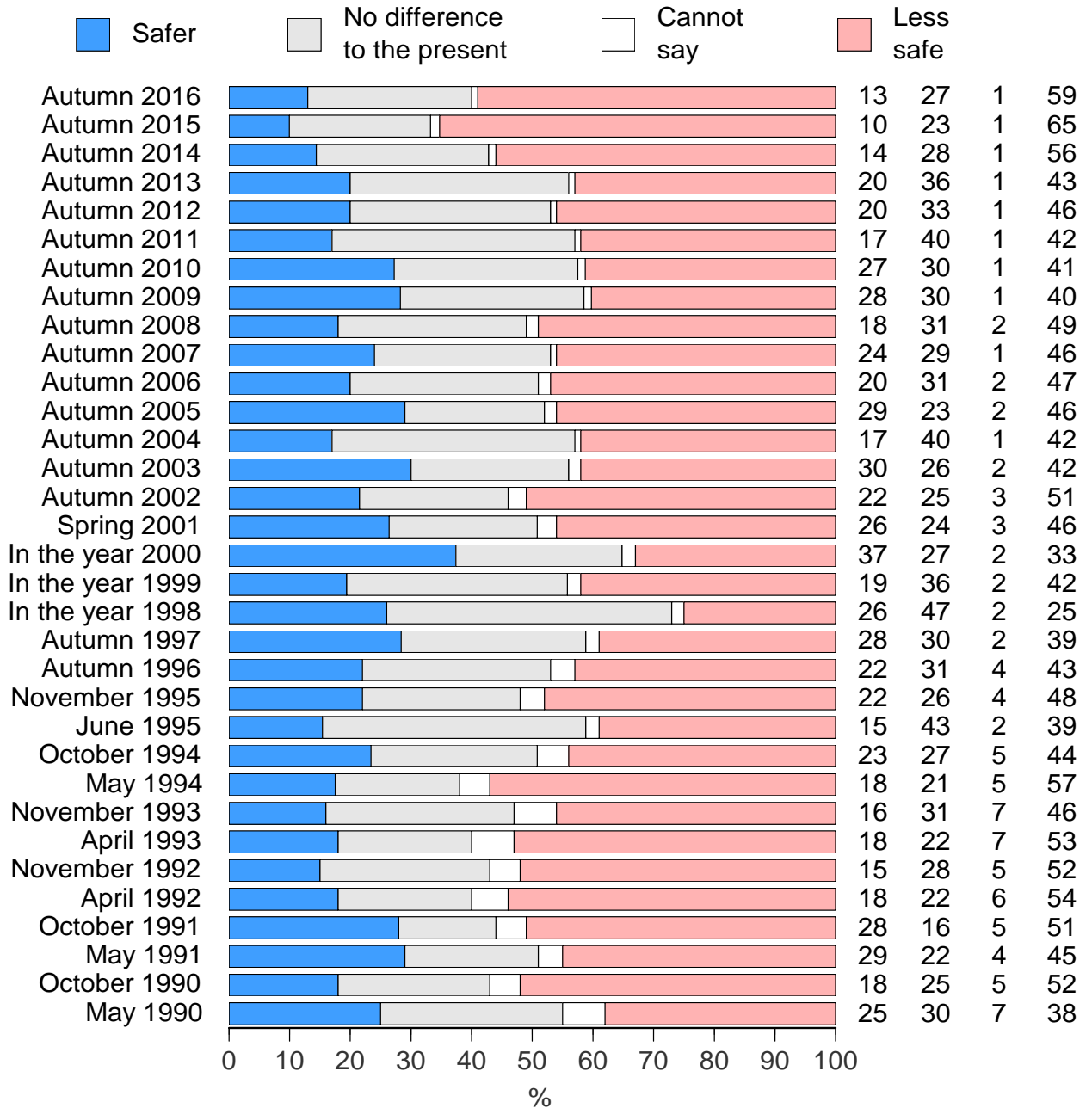
A more secure or more insecure future

"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"



A more secure or more insecure future

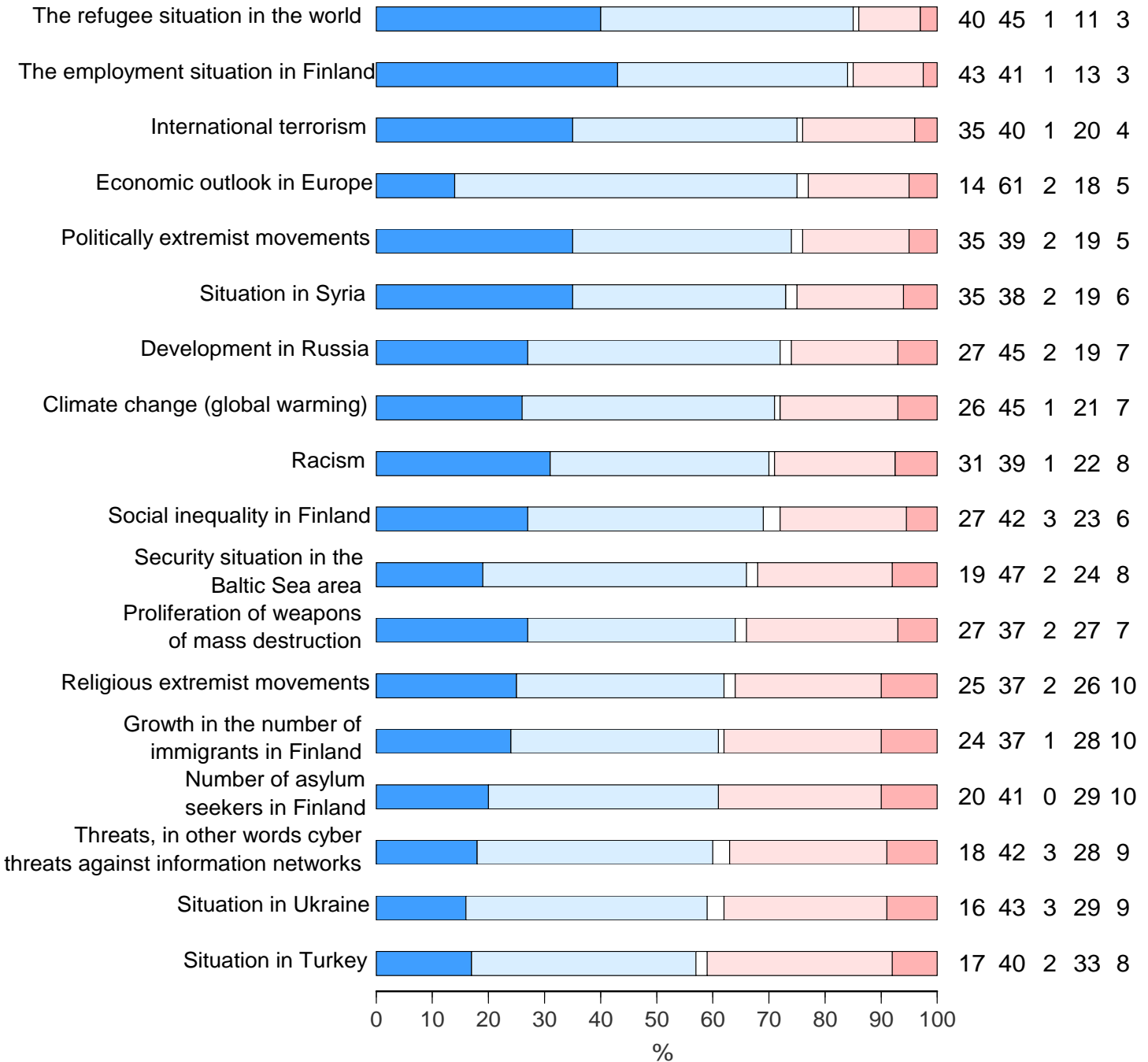
"Considering the present world situation as a whole, do you believe that during the next five years Finland and Finns will live in a safer or in a less safe world compared to the present?"



Factors causing concern among the citizens

"How would you assess the following phenomena and actors?
To what extent do they make you worry about the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ A little
 ■ Not at all

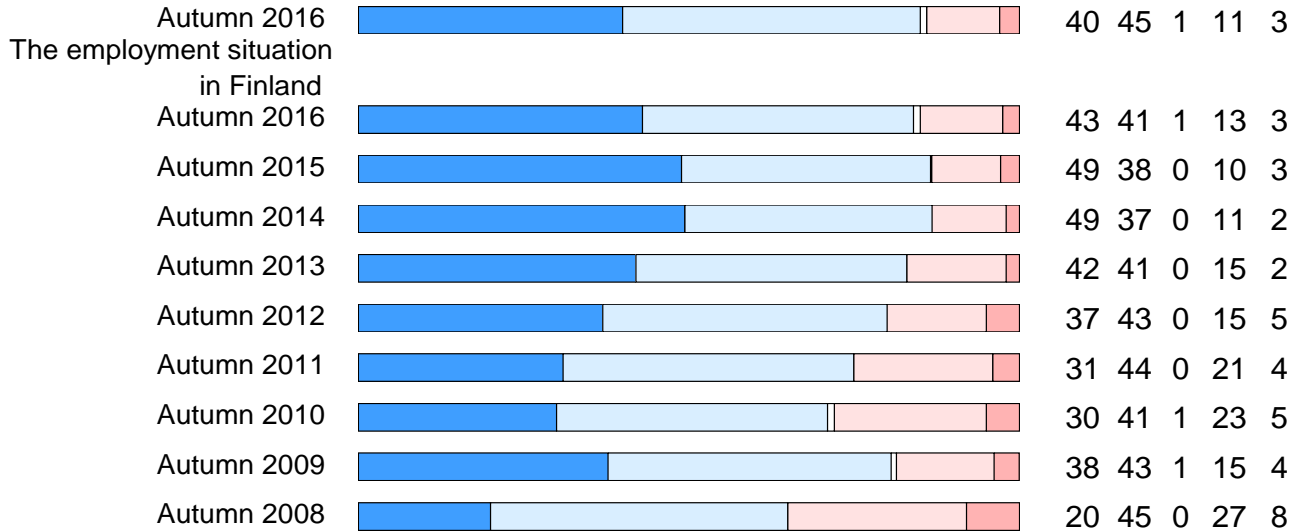


Factors causing concern among the citizens (I)

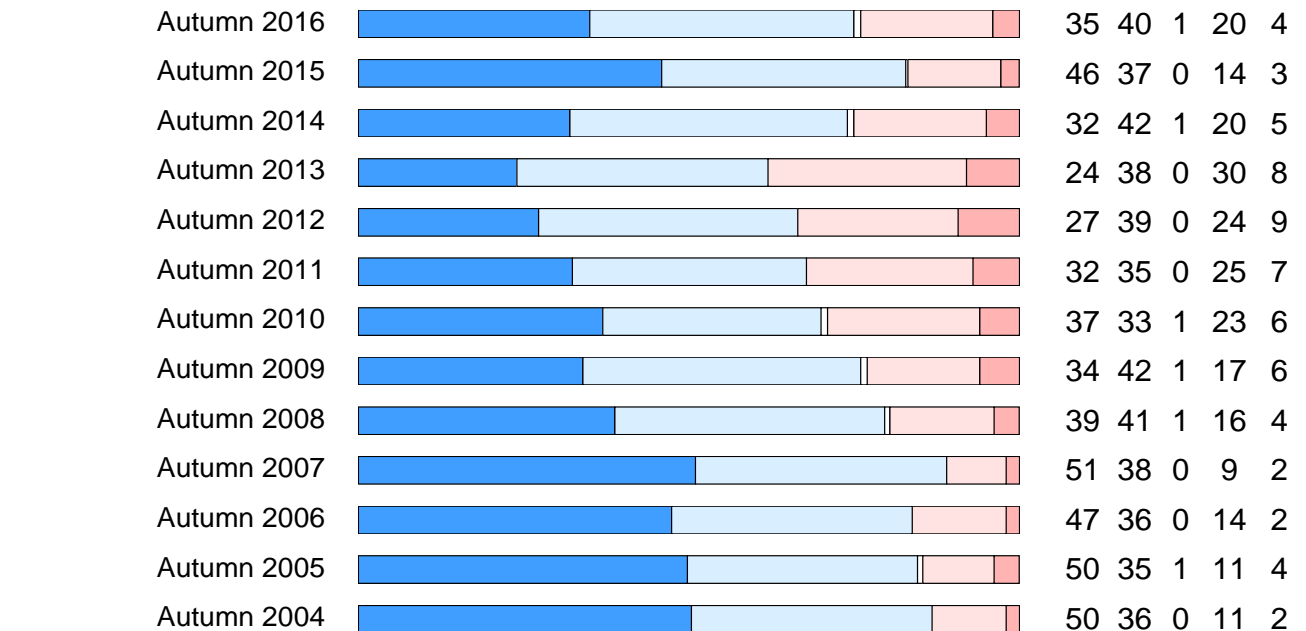
"How would you assess the following phenomena and actors?
To what extent do they make you worry about the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Little
 ■ Not at all

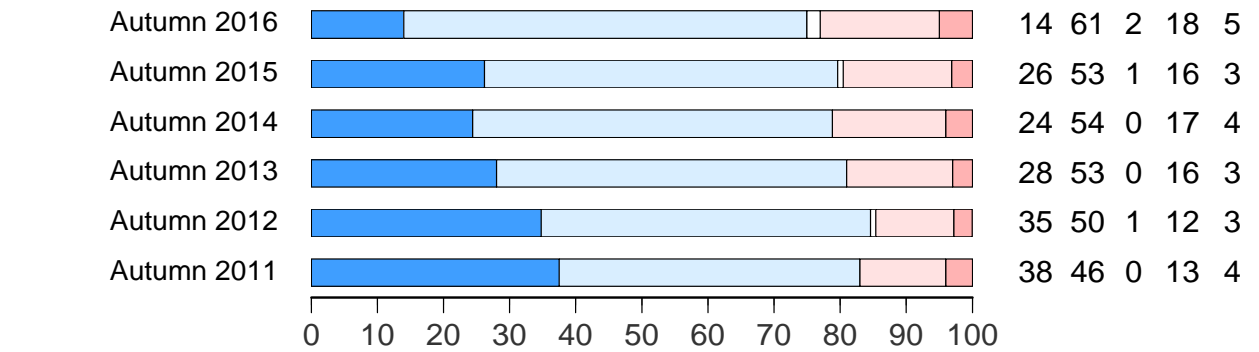
The refugee situation in the world



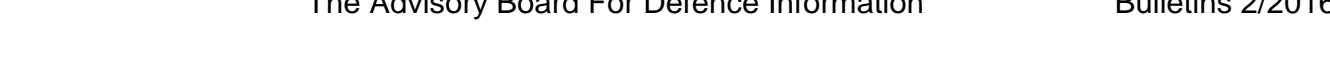
The employment situation in Finland



International terrorism



Economic outlook in Europe

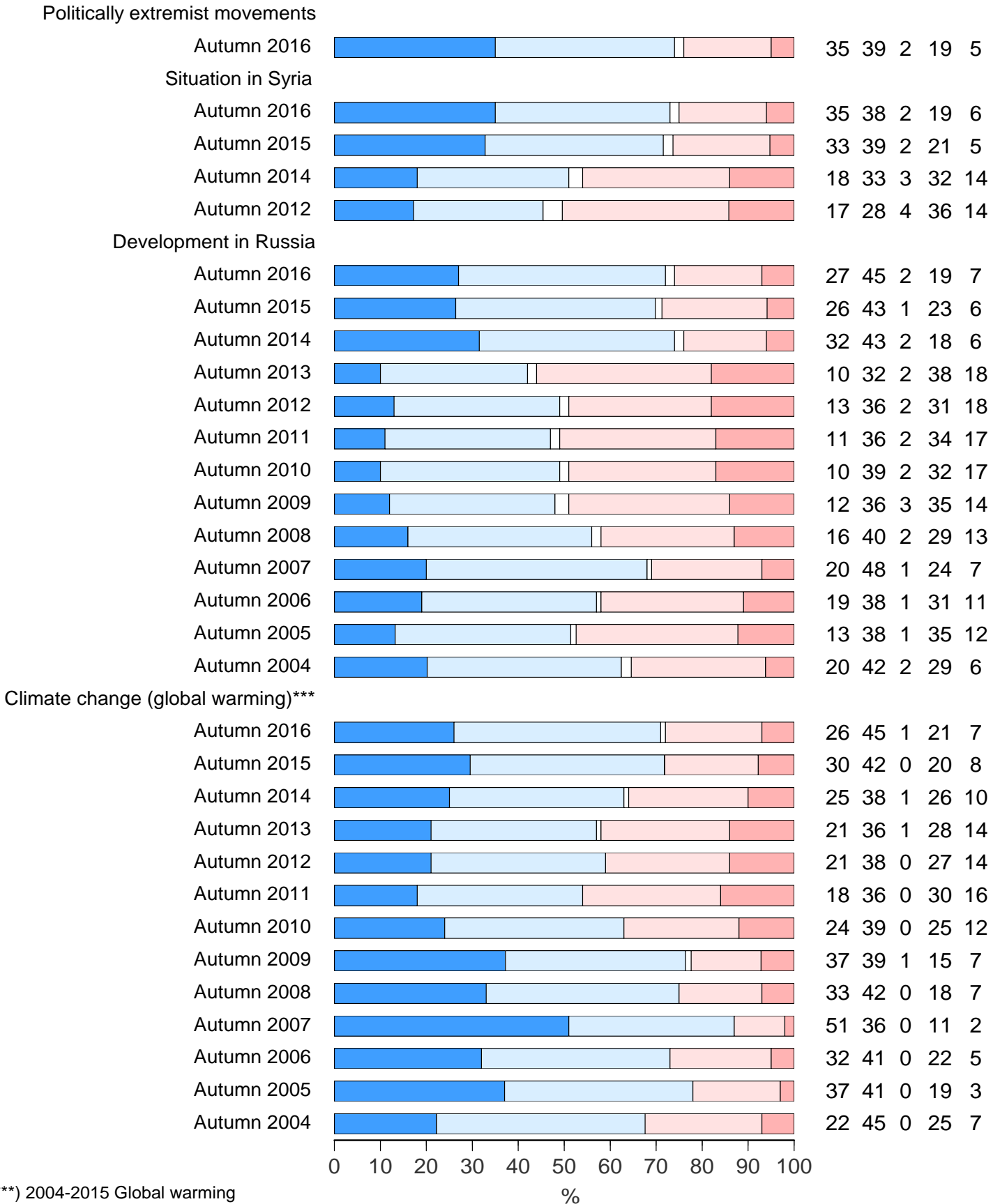


0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

Factors causing concern among the citizens (II)

"How would you assess the following phenomena and actors?
To what extent do they make you worry about the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ Little
 ■ Not at all



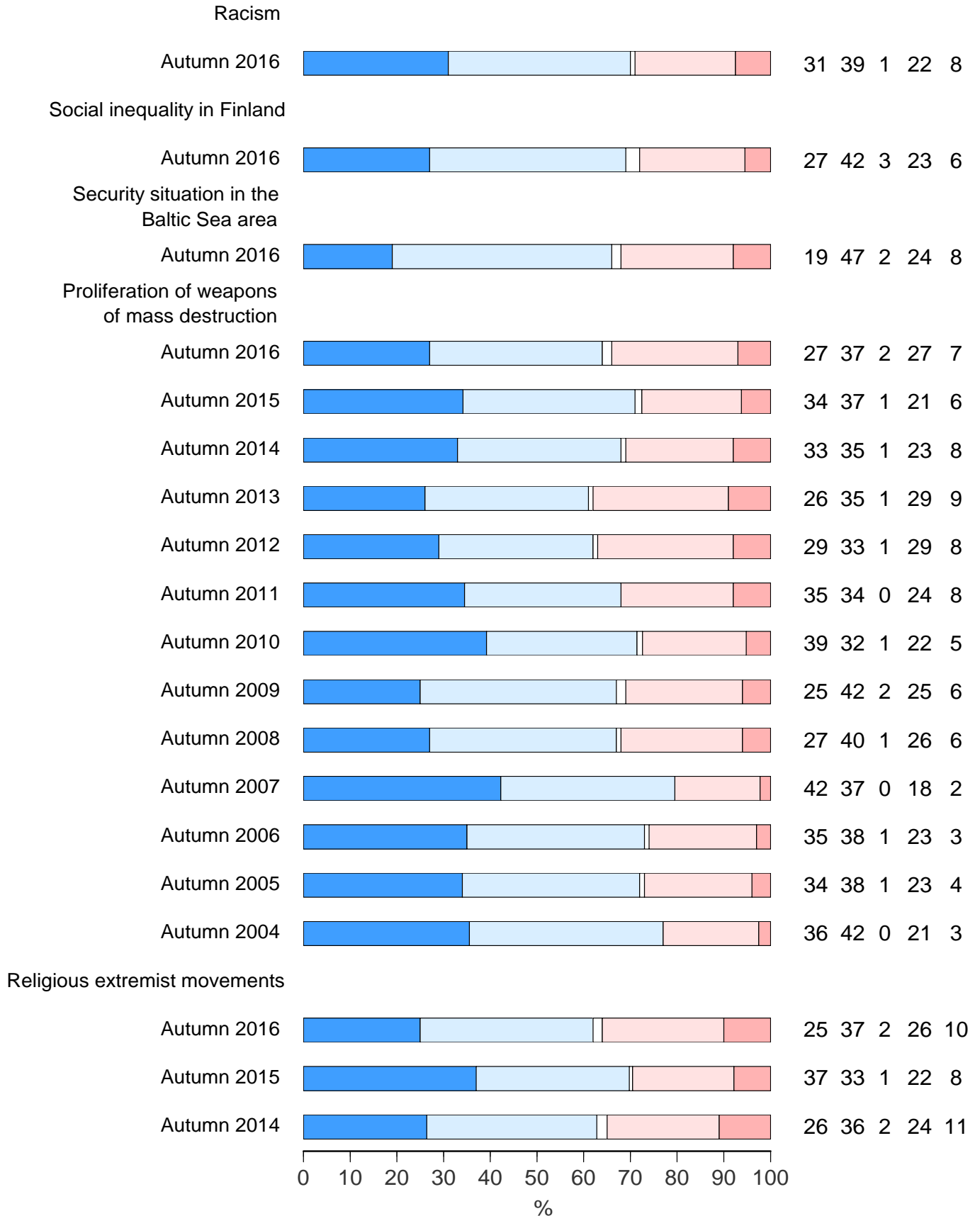
***) 2004-2015 Global warming

%

Factors causing concern among the citizens (III)

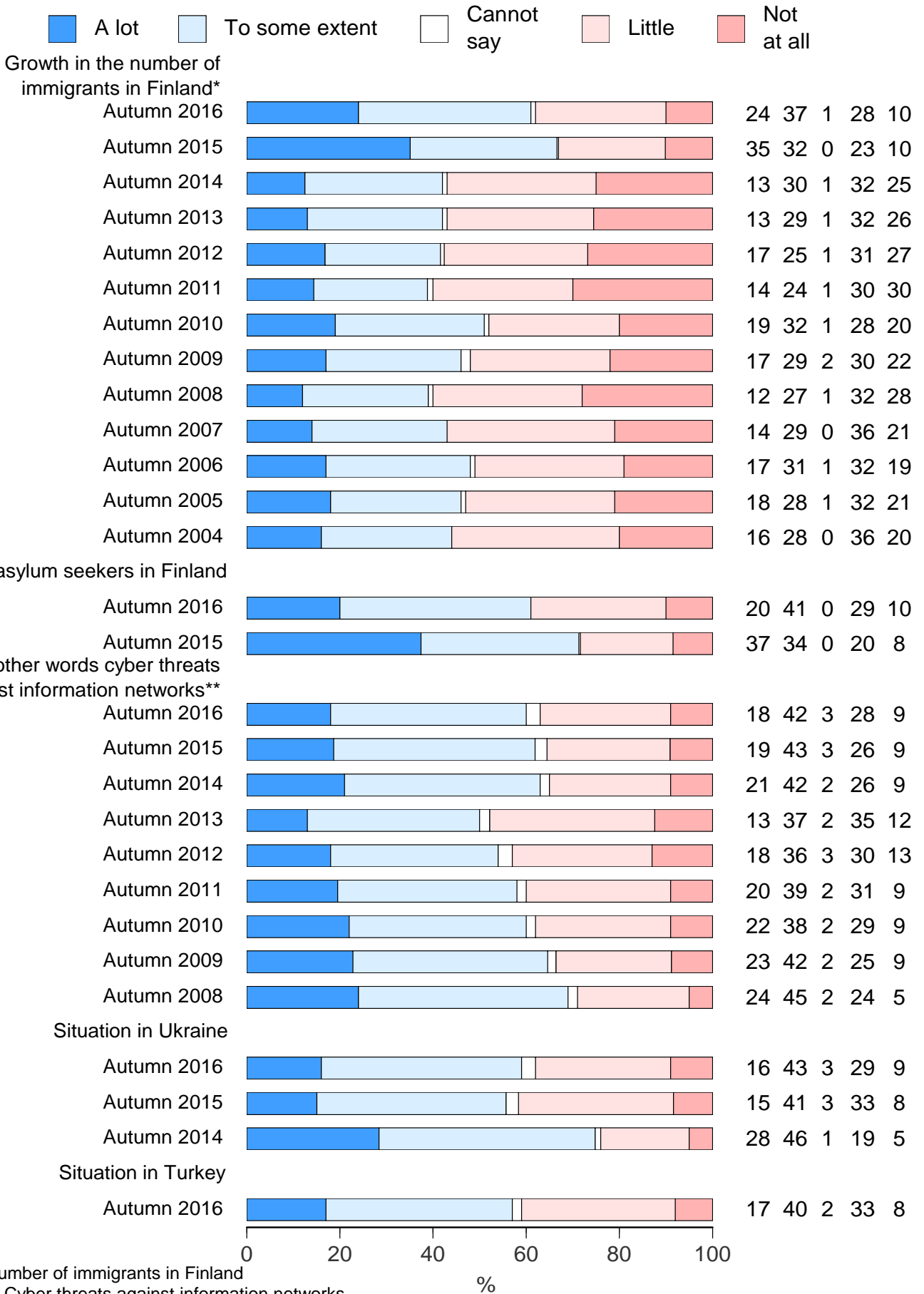
"How would you assess the following phenomena and actors?
To what extent do they make you worry about the future?"

■ A lot
 ■ To some extent
 ■ Cannot say
 ■ A little
 ■ Not at all



Factors causing concern among the citizens (IV)

"How would you assess the following phenomena and actors?
To what extent do they make you worry about the future?"

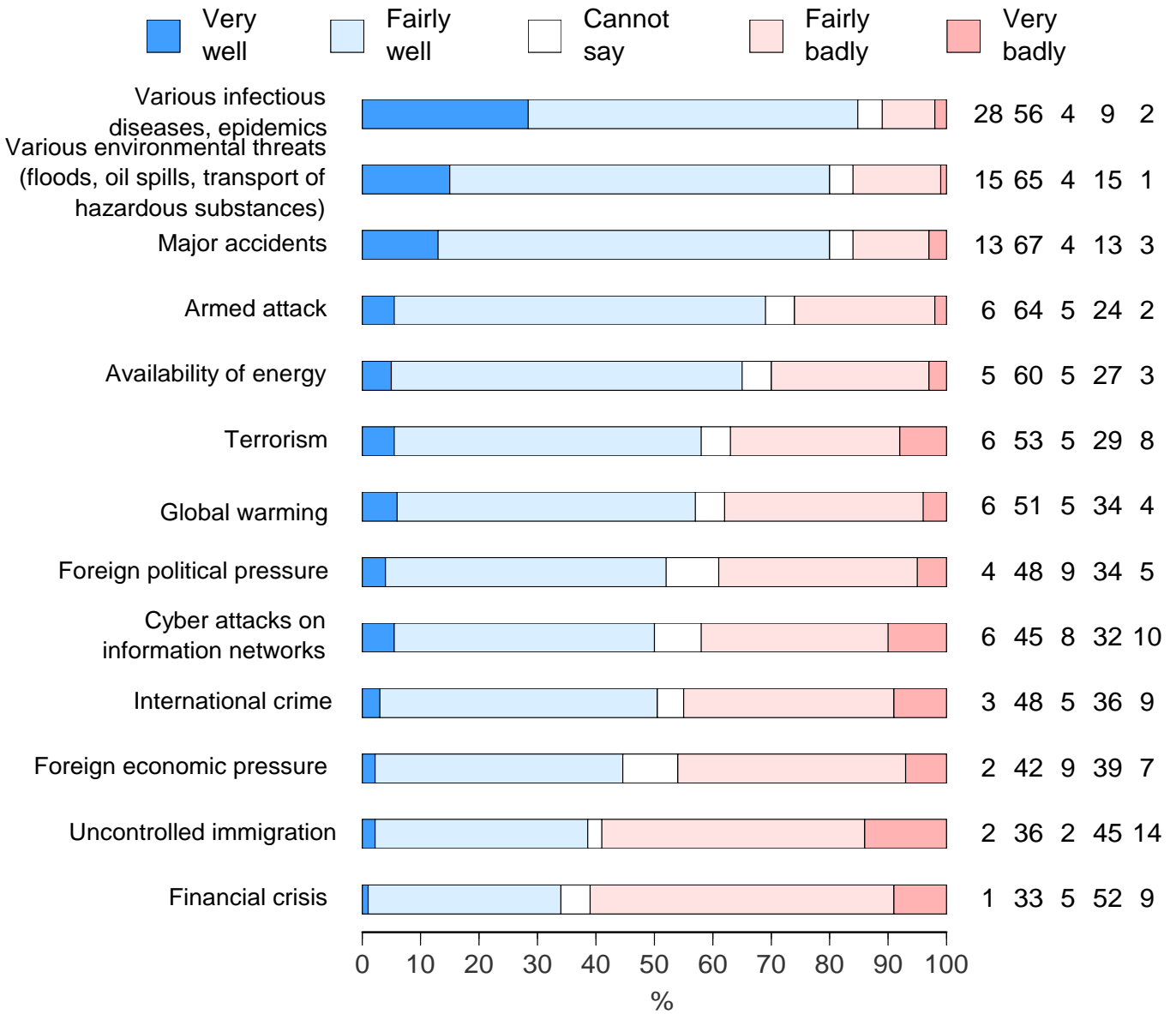


*) 2013 The number of immigrants in Finland

***) 2008-2012 Cyber threats against information networks

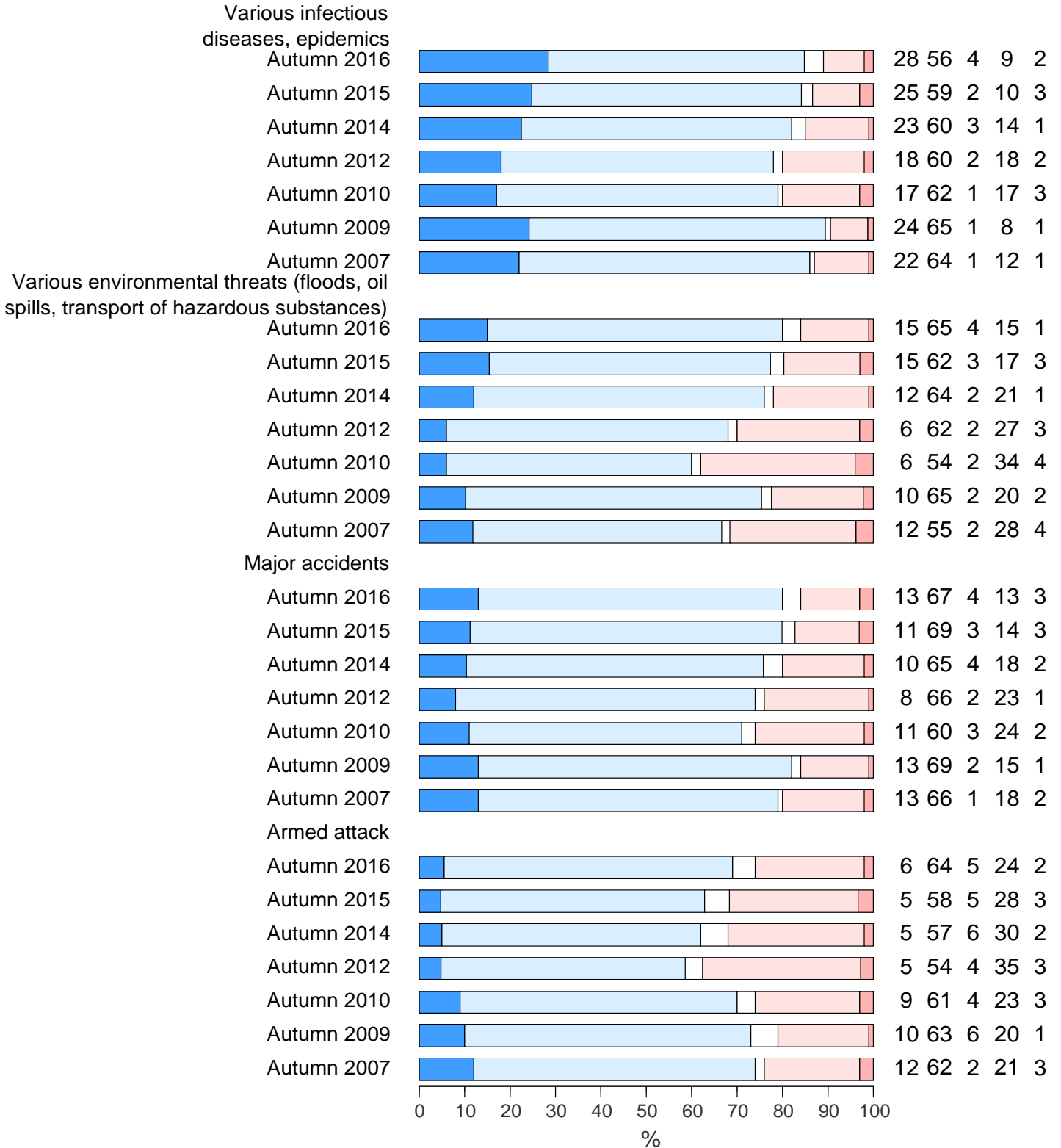
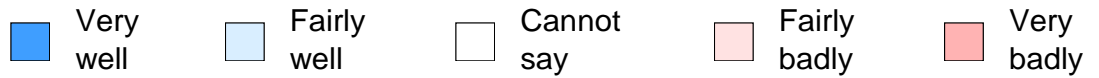
Preparedness for various threats

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



Preparedness for various threats (I)

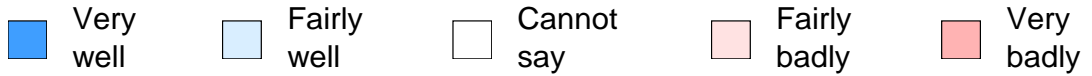
"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



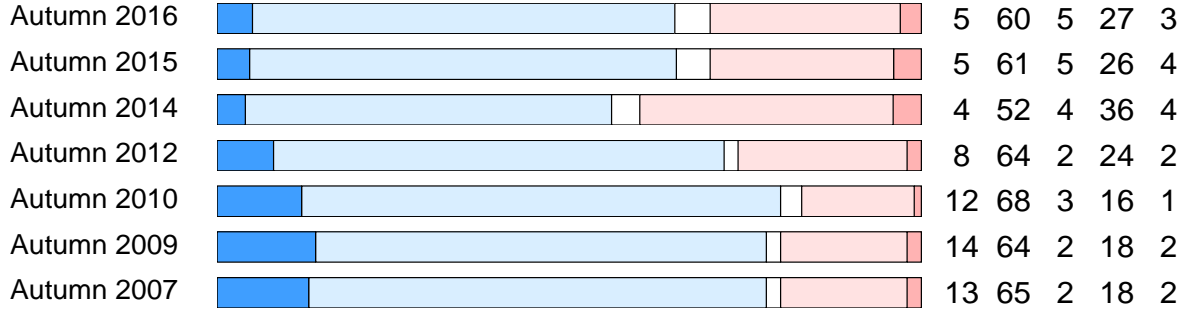
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
%

Preparedness for various threats (II)

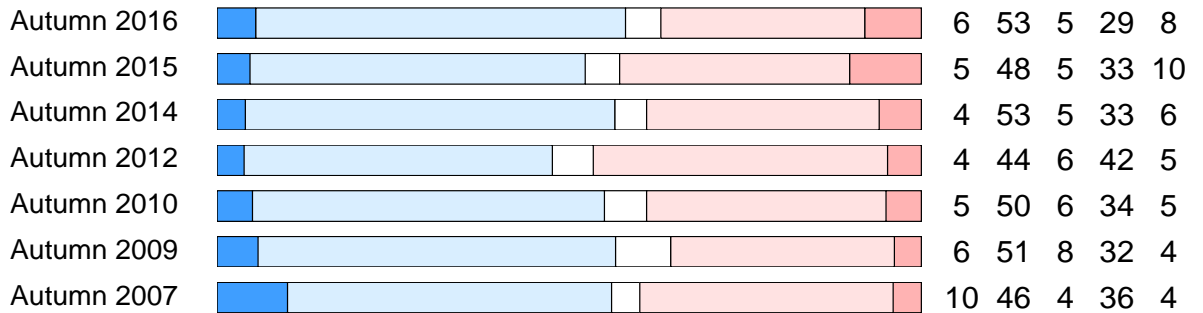
"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"



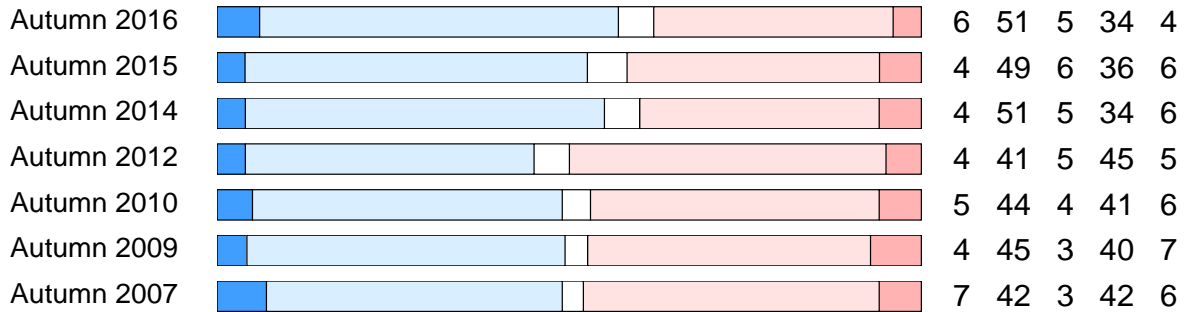
Availability of energy



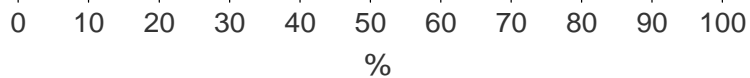
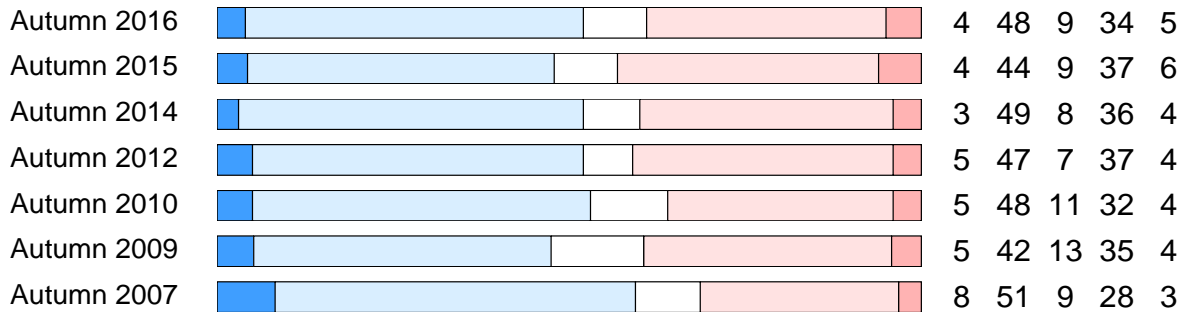
Terrorism



Global warming



Foreign political pressure



Preparedness for various threats (III)

"How well do you think Finland has prepared for the following security threats?"

